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QUOTAS—DATA UPDATE AND SIMULATIONS— STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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- The **Staff Report** Quotas—Data Update and Simulations, prepared by IMF staff and completed on August 9, 2016.
- **Staff Supplement** on Quotas—Data Update and Simulations—Statistical Appendix, completed on August 10, 2016.

These documents were prepared by IMF staff and were presented to the Executive Board in an informal session on September 9, 2016. Such informal sessions are used to brief Executive Directors on policy issues, and to receive feedback from them. No decisions are taken at these informal sessions. The views expressed in this paper are those of the IMF staff and do not necessarily present the views of the IMF's Executive Board.

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International Monetary Fund
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August 10, 2016

**QUOTAS—DATA UPDATE AND SIMULATIONS—
STATISTICAL APPENDIX**

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SELECTION OF THE DATABASE AND OTHER ISSUES¹

1. This appendix discusses the required data, the selection of the database, and the derivation of the data series used for the quota calculations.

A. Required Data

2. The quota database requires the following data for all 189² member countries (converted into SDRs as the common denominator):³

- GDP at market prices for three years (2012–14).
- PPP GDP (GDP at purchasing power parity) for three years (2012–14). PPP GDP for a given economy is the volume of goods and services produced for final uses by that economy relative to other economies. It is calculated by deflating GDP at market prices by the PPP price level index, allowing comparisons across countries for a given period.
- Current receipts (goods, services, primary income, secondary income, and capital account)⁴ for 13 years (2002–14). Current receipts are defined as the credit component of all economic transactions between resident and nonresident entities other than those relating to financial transactions.
- Current payments (goods, services, primary income, and secondary income, and capital account)⁵ for five years (2010–14). Current payments are defined as the debit component of all economic transactions between resident and nonresident entities other than those relating to financial account transactions.
- Net capital flows for 13 years (2002–14). Net capital flows relate to cross-border transactions of the financial account in all external financial assets and liabilities except reserve assets, credit and loans from the Fund, and exceptional financing. This measures net financial flows.⁶
- Official reserves, defined as the sum of average over the 12 months of 2014 of foreign exchange, SDR holdings, reserve position in the Fund, and monetary gold valued at SDR 35 per fine troy ounce.

¹ Prepared jointly by FIN and STA. GDP and balance of payments data for the updated quota calculations were compiled by STA in coordination with FIN. The simulation results reported in Tables A8-A23 were prepared by FIN.

² Nauru became the 189th member of the IMF on April 12, 2016.

³ The cutoff date for both *IFS* and *WEO* data was January 31, 2016; in the case of the latter, the cutoff date implied the use of the Fall 2015 *WEO* database.

⁴ The balance of payments data are based on the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual*, sixth edition (BPM6). To help ensure comparability with previous quota calculations, both current and capital transfers—excluding exceptional financing, to the extent possible—are included here in current receipts.

⁵ *Ibid*; exceptional financing transactions are only on the credit side of the current and capital accounts.

⁶ The variable is referred to as “net capital flows” to maintain continuity with the term used in previous quota calculations.

3. Errors and omissions have not been included in the measure of variability of current receipts and net capital flows. Errors and omissions are, by definition, a residual item, which reflects recording errors that cannot be ascribed to any particular balance of payments category. Consistent with past practice, these recording errors are not incorporated into the variables of the quota database.

4. Credit and loans from the Fund, and exceptional financing have been excluded from the variability measure for the same reason that reserve asset changes have been excluded. Such transactions, including borrowing from the Fund, accumulation and repayment of arrears, and debt forgiveness or rescheduling, represent exceptional measures undertaken to finance balance of payments needs. In the analytic presentation of the balance of payments, exceptional financing flows are shown “below the line” because they are not autonomous balance of payments transactions. For these reasons, and consistent with past practice, these transactions are not included in the variability measure.

5. Along the same lines, transactions in both reserve assets and reserve-related liabilities should be excluded from net financial flows (referred to as “net capital flows”) so that only autonomous, and not financing, flows are captured. Data on transactions in reserve assets are available for most members in International Financial Statistics (IFS) and have been excluded from net capital flows. However, because of the continuing lack of data on reserve-related liabilities for many members, changes in reserve-related liabilities have not been excluded from the measure of net capital flows in this database. Although reserve-related liabilities are not a standard component in BPM6, short-term reserve-related liabilities on a remaining maturity basis are a memorandum item to the international investment position.

B. Selection of the Database

6. The database containing the variables used in the quota calculations would ideally have the following attributes: it should be comprehensive; i.e., contain all required data—compiled in line with internationally accepted concepts and definitions—for all members; the data would be from official sources (central banks and national statistical agencies); and the data would be comparable (consistent and coherent) across time and countries. This would ensure similar treatment for all countries’ data and facilitate the comparability of results in a transparent manner.

7. As in past quota updates, the main source of data used in the quota calculations was the Fund’s central macroeconomic database of country, regional, and global statistics. STA manages this database (using a data processing system known as DMXplus) for international statistical cooperation and publication purposes, and to support the Fund’s surveillance and use of Fund resources functions.⁷ The database, which encompasses a number of component databases, embodies, to the extent possible, the application of international statistical methodologies for the

⁷ In this paper, the data drawn from the DMXplus are referred to as the IFS database, following the practice in past quota review papers.

compilation of economic and financial data. Gap-filling and aggregations are performed in the EcOS data management system.

8. The IFS data are reported to STA by central banks and national statistical agencies, and are mostly based on internationally consistent definitions, such as the BPM6⁸ and the *1993/2008 System of National Accounts* (1993/2008 SNA). STA makes an effort to compile these data into long time series that are consistent across time and countries. However, data gaps exist. For instance, there are some missing data for GDP and current and financial account transactions for some countries for some years.

9. Missing observations were largely supplemented using the WEO database; starting in June 2014, desks have been required to submit their balance of payments (BOP) and international investment position (IIP) data under the BPM6 template introduced by the October 2014 WEO⁹ publication, which was used to gap-fill the missing observations. For country desks whose authorities continue to report in BPM5 framework, a conversion matrix was used¹⁰. Compared to the previous template, the new (BPM6) template used by the WEO introduced a number of changes, some of which impacted on the gap-filling procedures as follows (i) more details became available for some series (e.g., gross flows were included on an *optional basis* for primary income, secondary income, and capital account, as well as for the IIP (total assets and liabilities)); and (ii) some indicators used in the calculation of the net capital flows were removed (net credit and loans from the IMF) or became optional (the exceptional financing series). To the extent possible, STA collected additional information from desks on the gross flows series underlying the variables included in the quota that were not reported to WEO (optional reporting) or no longer required by the new template. WEO does not collect separate data for goods for processing or for reverse investment. Unless the authorities reported BPM6 data to desks, no imputations were made by STA for these variables. This is consistent with the generic conversion of reported IFS data where, if a country did not report data for goods for processing or reverse investment, no imputations were made.

10. At the outset of the development of the database for the quota calculations, STA was aware that for some member countries there were large differences between the IFS and the WEO data sets. These data discrepancies between the two data sources may also have been influenced by the varying institutional, legal, and accounting contexts of data compilation across member countries (Boxes A1 and A2).

⁸ Starting with the August 2012 IFS, STA publishes data using the BPM6 presentation. Therefore, starting with the 2013 quota round, in consultation between STA and countries, data were converted to a BPM6 presentation using, in most cases, generic conversion rules developed by STA for countries that continue to report on a BPM5 basis.

⁹ However, IIP data were reported for WEO publication starting with the April 2015 WEO.

¹⁰ The conversion matrix was developed by the WEO team in collaboration with STA to assist desks with the conversion of BPM5 series to BPM6.

Box A1. Methodological Issues

With regard to GDP data, the 1993 SNA extended the scope of GDP slightly, adding production of goods for own final use to output and mineral exploration, computer software, and artistic originals to capital formation. This has resulted in an increase in reported GDP levels. Most IMF members have adopted the 1993 SNA for reporting GDP data to the IFS with some of them having revised historical data. By now, the size of data inconsistencies across countries due to the revisions related to the 1993 SNA is likely to be smaller than other differences related to known measurement problems with GDP (e.g., under-coverage of surveys, outdated base years, or differing adjustment methods for the size of the non-observed economic activity).

Further changes introduced by the *System of National Accounts 2008* (2008 SNA) have impacted on GDP and other macro-economic aggregates for member countries. Some of the noteworthy changes brought out by the 2008 SNA are: including research and development expenditures in gross capital formation rather than in intermediate consumption, and including depreciation of research and development assets in consumption of fixed capital; including net acquisitions of weapon systems in gross capital formation rather than in government final consumption, and including depreciation of military assets in consumption of fixed capital; making refinements to the calculation of Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured for loans and deposits using a reference rate and requiring implementation the reference rate method rather than treating it as an option; and calculation of non-life insurance output using the adjusted claims and the adjusted premium supplements. Where they are relevant, these changes are expected to increase GDP. Some countries, e.g., Australia, Canada, European Union members, USA, Brazil, India, Indonesia, Mexico, Philippines, South Africa, Uganda, and Kenya have already moved to the 2008 SNA, others are in the process of implementing it.

With regard to BOP series for quota calculations, the current receipts and payments cover goods, services, primary income, secondary income, and the capital account. The capital account, which includes capital transfers and acquisition/disposals of non-produced nonfinancial assets, ensures comparability with previous quota calculations. Starting with July 2015 IFS issue, the IFS (and the on-line Balance of Payments Statistics database) excluded the migrants' transfers from the capital account, in line with BPM6 guidance. These had originally been retained since the 2012 launch of the BPM6-basis generic-converted series to ensure consistency with the balance of capital account and net errors and omissions series in the BPM5-based series.

With regard to financial account transactions, the accuracy of financial account data in many countries, including those in the IFS database, is uneven and the data are generally less comprehensive than the other data used for the quota formulas. This reflects classification and practical difficulties encountered by countries in compiling the data. Financial account data, particularly on the private nonbank sector, are generally difficult and resource intensive to compile. The switch from data collection systems based predominantly on government and balance sheet records to systems (particularly surveys) incorporating large private nonbank sector transactions has been slow. Many countries are still in the midst of adapting their collection and recording systems to take account of changes in the composition and magnitude of financial transactions, including new instruments such as financial derivatives. Institutional and accounting

Box A1. Methodological Issues (concluded)

requirements for data compilation may differ across countries and data availability on the private nonbank sector varies. In the IFS, in some instances, only aggregates and not component series are reported.

With regard to official reserves, the majority of IMF members follow accepted international practices in reporting their data for dissemination in the Fund's main statistical publications, the IFS and the monthly online Balance of Payments Statistics database. BPM6 contains a number of clarifications for the reporting of reserve assets. Box A2, Changes with BPM6, includes clarifications on the currency composition of the official reserves. In addition, SDDS subscribers and SDDS Plus adherents disseminate data in the Data Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity. The updated [*International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity: Guidelines for a Data Template*](#) (Guidelines) are consistent with BPM6 and available on the IMF website at <http://www.imf.org/external/np/sta/ir/IRProcessWeb/dataguide.htm>.

C. Data Availability and Adjustments

11. The number of countries reporting their BOP data under BPM6 has been increasing, 120 Fund members now report their own balance of payments statistics to STA; the remainder that still provide data on the basis of BPM5 are then converted by STA into BPM6 format (see Box A2, Changes with BPM6). In order to compile the current receipts and payments and net capital flows, data sets were prepared as defined above. Where members reported balance of payments statistics to STA, the data stored in the IFS database were used as reported. Of the 189 members, the number reporting data to IFS for at least some of the years are as follows: 176 for the period 2002–14; and 174 for the period 2010–14. When data were not available for some members for the timeframe required for the quota calculations, estimates were made, largely on the basis of the WEO.¹¹ For members where neither IFS nor WEO data were available, FIN obtained data from staff reports, and country desks.

12. The data source breakdown for the period 2002–14 is as follows: of the 176 members reporting data for IFS—126 are derived entirely from IFS reported data, 47 are derived from a combination of IFS and WEO estimates, 2 are derived from IFS and WEO but have missing data for some years, and 1 is derived from IFS reported data and has missing data for the current year (no WEO data available); for the 12 members not reporting any data to IFS—9 are derived entirely from WEO estimates, 1 is derived from WEO estimates but has missing data for some years, and 2 (San Marino and Somalia) have neither IFS nor WEO data available.

13. The data source breakdown for the period 2010–14 is as follows: of the 174 members reporting data for IFS—139 are derived entirely from IFS reported data, 34 are obtained from a combination of IFS and WEO estimates, and 1 is derived from IFS reported data and has missing data for the current year (no WEO data available); for the 14 members not reporting any data for IFS—11 are derived entirely from WEO estimates, 2 (San Marino and Somalia) have neither IFS nor WEO data available, and 1 is derived from WEO estimates but has missing data for some years.

14. The following sections describe for each of the data categories the general procedures employed by STA to construct the required database for the quota calculations.

Goods and services transactions

15. Data reported by members and maintained in IFS were used for each country. Where there were data gaps prior to or after the latest year of reporting to STA, estimates were made by applying the growth rates derived from the WEO to the closest reported data (credits and debits). For countries where no data were reported to STA, available WEO data were used. For China, P.R.,

¹¹ The methods used to fill gaps were, in principle, largely similar to those used for the purpose of publishing World and Regional Tables in the *Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook* (BOPSY), and were used in [External Review of Quota Formulas—Quantification](#) (4/12/2001).

(continued)

Hong Kong, SAR, and Macao, SAR, goods data were adjusted for trade among the mainland, Hong Kong, SAR, and Macao, SAR based on the Direction of Trade database.¹²

Primary income, secondary income, and the capital account

16. Data on primary income and secondary income reported by members and maintained in IFS were used for each country. Where there were data gaps, estimates were derived using WEO data series. The adjustment procedure consisted of the following: (1) if available, WEO gross flows are used; (2) if not, and the gap was in the leading year(s) of the series (2002), then WEO net value was inserted for the leading year(s) where data were missing, either as credits if WEO showed a net credit balance or as debits if a net debit balance was shown in WEO; (3) if the gap was after a reported observation, then the WEO net value was used for each year; also, the latest reported debits and credits were carried forward; however, to assure that gross debits and credits are consistent with the net values shown, a positive adjustment is made to the carry forward credit when the net WEO value shows a higher net credit, or to the carry forward debit when the net WEO value shows a higher net debit.

17. The primary source for data on the capital account as per BPM6 is the IFS data provided by member countries. When no data are reported for IFS, the WEO gross flows were used, if available. If not, the WEO net capital account value, depending on its sign, was used to derive an estimate. In a few cases, countries reported to IFS only “net” capital account data. When a country reports to IFS only a net value for the capital account, that full value is allocated to credits (if positive) or debits (if negative). Countries reporting under BPM6 have eliminated migrants’ transfer from their capital accounts (according to BPM6, a change of ownership is no longer imputed).

Net capital flows¹³

18. The primary source for data on net capital flows is the IFS financial account data provided by member countries to STA. When no data are reported for IFS, WEO values are used to fill in the gaps, to the extent possible. While the IFS provides the financial account balance in the analytical presentation (i.e., net (standard) financial flows excluding the group consisting of (i) reserve assets, (ii) exceptional financing, and (iii) the net credit and loans from the IMF), the new WEO template no longer covers some of these components. Data on net credit and loans from the IMF for all countries were sourced from the IFS database, while the exceptional financing data for the missing data entry points were obtained from WEO and some from the desks, to the extent possible.

¹² Balance of payments (BOP) trade in goods data are reported in IFS on a BPM6 basis and do not include goods for processing (GFP), while the Direction of Trade Statistics (DoT) includes all trade in goods. While staff was able to adjust for this factor in previous databases, this is no longer possible with the move to BPM6 reporting. As such, using DoT to adjust the BPM6 data for intra-trade may lead to an over-estimation of the intra-trade flows. Based on data available for the quota database updated through 2011, any such over-adjustment is likely to be small.

¹³ The term “net capital flows” refers to transactions in the financial account.

(continued)

Official reserves

19. Position data on official reserves—comprising monetary gold, SDR holdings, reserve position in the Fund, and foreign exchange holdings—were obtained from IFS.¹⁴ Monetary gold was valued at SDR 35 per fine troy ounce. In deriving annual average holdings of official reserves for 2014, for each reserve component, the data for the 12 months of 2014 were summed and then divided by 12. SDR holdings and reserve position in the Fund are based on Fund accounts and data are available for the entire period. However, data for foreign exchange may not be reported for the entire 12 month period. If this is the case, the number of months for which data were reported was used to calculate the average. If a country did not report its foreign exchange and/or monetary gold holdings data to STA for publication in IFS, staff reports are used to gap fill this information (please see missing data series, below).

GDP

20. The IFS and WEO databases provided GDP data for 186 members only (all Fund members except Somalia, Syrian Arab Republic, and Nauru, which became the 189th member of the IMF on April 12, 2016). The IFS database is the source of data for -131 members, WEO data were used for 18 members, and WEO growth rates were applied to the latest IFS data to estimate missing data for 37¹⁵ members. When IFS data were missing for a long period of time (i.e., most recent data are for 2009 or earlier), these have been directly replaced by WEO estimates, otherwise WEO growth rates were applied to the last available IFS observations.

PPP GDP

21. The PPP-based GDP data reflect the new ICP rates and were derived using the WEO methodology for 186 countries (all Fund members except Nauru, Somalia, and Syrian Arab Republic). Under the WEO methodology, PPP-based GDP is calculated by dividing a country's nominal GDP in domestic currency by its PPP price index relative to the United States¹⁶ and then converting it into SDR units, using the SDR-USD exchange rate. The PPP price indexes are based on the data from the International Comparison Program (ICP) for 2011 that were released in April 2014.¹⁷ These data were then extended forward (to 2014) by using the growth in relative GDP

¹⁴ Consistent with the treatment of reserves for the 2001 ad hoc quota increase for China, P.R., the reserves of Hong Kong, SAR and Macao, SAR are not included for quota calculations.

¹⁵ This includes countries which did not have IFS data for the reference three years but supplied data for the years immediately preceding the reference period. For comparison, WEO growth rates were applied in the case of 37 countries in the database extending through 2014 (versus 35 in the previous database update).

¹⁶ The choice of the numéraire country is arbitrary and does not affect the calculations, since PPP price indexes are adjusted to be transitive across countries.

¹⁷ See *Purchasing Power Parities and Real Expenditures of World Economies – Summary of Results and Findings of the 2011 International Comparison Program*, 2014.

(continued)

deflators (the deflator of a country divided by the deflator of the United States).¹⁸ The data for Somalia were estimated using its share in global GDP based on 11th Quota Review data (see para 23). For Syrian Arab Republic, the 2010 observation was repeated for 2011-14. For China, the PPP GDP only includes China, P.R., and Hong Kong SAR.

Conversion to SDRs

22. The balance of payments and the GDP data series in U.S. dollars were converted to SDRs using period-average exchange rates.

Missing data series

23. Data that were missing from IFS and WEO were obtained almost entirely from recent staff reports. Previously, no series were available for Somalia and data from the 11th Quota Review were being used. For 2016 update, all series of were taken from 2015 Somalia Article IV document, which provided data only for 2013 and 2014. For the years before 2013, the data were assumed to be equal to 2013 values. Syrian Arab Republic stopped reporting its data as of 2010; the 2010 observation has been repeated ever since. For San Marino (2002-14) and South Sudan (2002-10), all variables except GDP and official reserves were derived from staff reports.

24. Countries for which only official reserves data were derived from staff reports include Eritrea, Ethiopia, Guinea,¹⁹ Iran, Kiribati, Tuvalu, and Uzbekistan. For Myanmar, reserves data were gap-filled using the area department data.

25. Gaps in data for current receipts for the following countries were filled using staff reports: South Sudan (2005-10), Iraq (2002-04), and Montenegro (2002-5).

26. Gaps in data for net capital flows for Syrian Arab Republic (2002-06) and Marshall Islands (2002-04) were filled using staff reports or previously reported data. For Brunei Darussalam financial account data from the desk better reflected latest updates and were used instead of IFS data.

27. For Egypt, GDP data for 2013 and 2014 were gap-filled using area department data. For Thailand, GDP data from the WEO October 2015 database are more updated and were used instead of IFS data.

¹⁸ The computation of the PPP GDP data was performed by the Research Department. The data for the GDP in local currency and the GDP deflators were obtained from the October 2015 WEO, consistent with the January 31, 2016 data cutoff date for the quota data.

¹⁹ Guinea reported foreign exchange reserves to STA for January-April 2012 only and therefore monthly desk data were used.

Box A2. Changes with BPM6

The *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual*, sixth edition (BPM6) introduced a number of changes to data underlying the variables included in the quota formula. The IFS (and the on-line Balance of Payments Statistics database) began publishing data using the BPM6 presentation exclusively starting in August 2012. Full implementation of BPM6 by IMF member countries will continue over the next years (120 members reported their own BPM6 data as of end- January 2016), and as a result, there will be a mixture of BPM5 and BPM6 reporting that will affect future quota database updates. The main changes affecting quota data are:

- **Treatment of goods for processing:** BPM6 captures in trade flows (recorded under services) only the explicit fees that are paid to the goods processor, rather than the full value of the goods entering and leaving the processing economy, in the case where the goods do not change ownership. This change will particularly affect those countries for which goods for processing are important in its trade; and will take longer for some countries to implement since it requires additional data collection. This modification will reduce openness for those countries where goods for processing is a significant component of their trade; variability could also be affected, especially, if revisions do not cover the full 13-year period used to estimate this variable. This change reduces the “double counting” of trade, which has been a concern in previous discussions on quota variables
- **Migrant transfers:** Under BPM6, the personal effects, financial assets, and liabilities of persons changing residence are no longer covered by a capital transfer.
- **IIP coverage:** The IIP is more prominent in BPM6 than in BPM5. Partly as a result of this increase in emphasis, efforts are underway to strengthen coverage of the IIP, which has been considered as a measure of financial openness. Official coverage has been improving in recent years and it is expected to continue to do so (as of end-January 2016, 108 members reported IIP in BPM6 format).
- **Recording of foreign direct investment (FDI):** FDI is included in gross financial flows and the IIP data, which have been discussed as alternative measures of financial openness in previous quota papers. Under the BPM5 methodology, some components of the direct investment account are netted out. Starting with BPM6, direct investment components are shown on a gross basis. All of the components of FDI needed to construct the BPM5 measure of FDI are collected separately (as standard components) under BPM6, and so this is a presentational change and not a change in data collection.
- **SDR allocations:** The inclusion of the 2009 SDR allocations as liabilities in the financial account, and the inclusion of an equal size increase in SDR holdings as assets in the financial account, impacted the calculation of gross capital (financial) flows. Similarly, (cumulative) SDR allocations are shown in the IIP as liabilities. BPM6 did not introduce changes in the treatment of SDR holdings in the IIP; SDR holdings were recorded in the IIP under both BPM5 and BPM6. Unlike the other changes noted above, STA implemented this particular change effective with reporting of data for 2009, ensuring that the new SDR allocations implemented in that year would be recorded in all member country data consistent with the latest approved methodology. STA has traditionally used the IMF’s own data (provided by FIN) for recording positions and transactions related to SDRs in IFS.

Box A2. Changes with BPM6 (concluded)

- **Reserve assets:** In the case where an economy has risk exposures that are closely related to its neighbor (perhaps due to substantial trade ties), and where it holds assets denominated in the currency of its neighbor, BPM6 clarifies that these holdings should be excluded from reserves if that currency is not convertible. Under BPM5, it was less clear whether such holdings could be included in reserves.
- **Treatment of Special Purpose Entities (SPEs):** Some countries, i.e. the Netherlands, Cyprus, and Malta, have recently experienced significant revisions to their BOP and IIP data as a result of incorporating the SPEs in the BPM6 estimates. Generally, the SPEs are located in either important offshore financial centers or involved in non-financial sector activities, or both. In the external sector, the SPEs are treated as resident companies of the host countries, generally owned by multinational enterprise groups mostly active abroad and having weak ties with the host economy. In the financial sector, for example, these companies act as intra-group financial intermediaries, channeling funds whose volume and direction are regulated by the parent companies. The most affected entries in the external sector are direct and portfolio investment (flows and stocks), as well as the related investment income.

**Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas—by Member
(In percent)**

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/		
	2008 Reform 2/ (2005)	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2013)	Current (2014)
United States	17.660	17.398	18.991	16.987	14.535	14.323
Japan	6.552	6.461	8.032	6.493	5.630	5.304
China 5/	3.994	6.390	6.390	7.917	11.259	12.024
Germany	6.107	5.583	6.227	5.678	5.078	5.058
France	4.502	4.225	4.016	3.789	3.382	3.252
United Kingdom	4.502	4.225	4.429	4.663	3.450	3.567
Italy	3.305	3.159	3.336	2.992	2.590	2.494
India	2.441	2.749	1.997	2.403	3.036	3.032
Russia	2.493	2.705	2.053	2.938	2.791	2.710
Brazil	1.782	2.315	1.725	2.153	2.331	2.334
Canada	2.670	2.311	2.569	2.303	2.131	2.084
Saudi Arabia	2.929	2.095	0.835	1.337	1.704	1.689
Spain	1.687	1.999	2.304	2.236	1.892	1.793
Mexico	1.520	1.868	1.970	1.793	1.734	1.735
Netherlands	2.164	1.831	1.930	1.857	1.793	2.111
Korea, Republic of	1.411	1.799	2.245	2.108	1.958	1.962
Australia	1.357	1.378	1.321	1.396	1.546	1.499
Belgium	1.931	1.344	1.504	1.324	1.178	1.133
Switzerland	1.450	1.210	1.211	1.227	1.567	1.633
Turkey	0.610	0.977	0.987	1.148	1.137	1.120
Indonesia	0.872	0.974	0.901	0.902	1.260	1.295
Sweden	1.004	0.929	0.993	0.942	0.956	0.931
Poland	0.708	0.859	0.868	0.949	0.939	0.920
Austria	0.886	0.824	0.913	0.836	0.751	0.733
Singapore	0.590	0.816	1.031	1.195	1.325	1.310
Norway	0.790	0.787	0.810	0.812	0.784	0.764
Venezuela, R.B. de	1.115	0.780	0.428	0.484	0.473	0.470
Malaysia	0.744	0.762	0.859	0.792	0.810	0.784
Iran, I.R. of	0.628	0.748	0.594	0.658	0.791	0.764
Ireland	0.527	0.723	1.173	1.077	0.738	0.741
Denmark	0.793	0.721	0.853	0.731	0.607	0.584
Thailand	0.604	0.673	0.836	0.789	0.984	0.987
Argentina	0.888	0.668	0.583	0.597	0.681	0.631
South Africa	0.783	0.640	0.589	0.578	0.553	0.537
Nigeria	0.735	0.515	0.337	0.477	0.652	0.666

Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas—by Member (continued)
 (In percent)

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/			
	2008 Reform 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2013)	Current (2014)	
Greece	0.462	0.509	0.644	0.572	0.386	0.362	
Finland	0.530	0.505	0.545	0.513	0.437	0.424	
United Arab Emirates	0.315	0.485	0.385	0.767	0.826	0.876	
Czech Republic	0.420	0.457	0.508	0.519	0.498	0.485	
Portugal	0.432	0.432	0.494	0.448	0.402	0.382	
Colombia	0.325	0.429	0.326	0.381	0.443	0.446	
Philippines	0.427	0.428	0.465	0.430	0.465	0.467	
Egypt	0.396	0.427	0.382	0.404	0.506	0.499	
Pakistan	0.433	0.426	0.356	0.342	0.373	0.372	
Ukraine	0.575	0.422	0.338	0.422	0.433	0.419	
Algeria	0.526	0.411	0.374	0.411	0.485	0.471	
Hungary	0.435	0.407	0.433	0.407	0.424	0.410	
Kuwait	0.579	0.405	0.257	0.315	0.338	0.334	
Israel	0.445	0.403	0.471	0.408	0.425	0.424	
Romania	0.432	0.380	0.302	0.380	0.386	0.383	
Chile	0.359	0.366	0.350	0.377	0.449	0.438	
Iraq	0.498	0.349	0.225	0.267	0.406	0.408	
Libya	0.471	0.330	0.215	0.252	0.286	0.262	
Peru	0.268	0.280	0.241	0.270	0.322	0.320	
Luxembourg	0.176	0.277	0.624	0.503	0.630	0.652	
New Zealand	0.375	0.262	0.263	0.262	0.234	0.240	
Kazakhstan	0.179	0.243	0.199	0.328	0.377	0.379	
Vietnam	0.193	0.242	0.230	0.303	0.392	0.412	
Syrian Arab Republic	0.145	0.233	0.165	0.208	0.192	0.182	
Bangladesh	0.224	0.224	0.173	0.169	0.241	0.259	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.223	0.028	0.035	0.088	0.083	
Slovak Republic	0.179	0.210	0.208	0.261	0.263	0.265	
Zambia	0.205	0.205	0.034	0.039	0.048	0.051	
Bulgaria	0.268	0.188	0.137	0.164	0.162	0.163	
Morocco	0.247	0.187	0.186	0.185	0.190	0.193	
Angola	0.120	0.155	0.134	0.214	0.260	0.254	
Ghana	0.155	0.155	0.050	0.050	0.081	0.080	
Qatar	0.127	0.154	0.135	0.194	0.396	0.407	
Croatia	0.153	0.150	0.154	0.150	0.124	0.116	
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.148	0.020	0.016	0.032	0.029	

Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas—by Member (continued)
 (In percent)

	Quota Shares		Calculated Quota Shares 1/			
	2008 Reform 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2013)	Current (2014)
Ecuador	0.146	0.146	0.157	0.147	0.143	0.147
Belarus	0.162	0.143	0.121	0.143	0.175	0.174
Serbia	0.196	0.137	0.099	0.129	0.108	0.110
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.136	0.061	0.056	0.058	0.062
Lebanon	0.112	0.133	0.151	0.168	0.163	0.155
Sudan	0.132	0.132	0.075	0.089	0.111	0.097
Slovenia	0.115	0.123	0.132	0.136	0.123	0.117
Sri Lanka	0.173	0.121	0.090	0.089	0.115	0.119
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.116	0.065	0.071	0.106	0.113
Tunisia	0.120	0.114	0.117	0.114	0.114	0.110
Oman	0.099	0.114	0.120	0.139	0.169	0.193
Kenya	0.114	0.114	0.065	0.076	0.088	0.087
Myanmar	0.108	0.108	0.049	0.057	0.100	0.111
Yemen	0.102	0.102	0.110	0.100	0.083	0.081
Dominican Republic	0.092	0.100	0.100	0.097	0.109	0.110
Trinidad and Tobago	0.141	0.098	0.059	0.064	0.076	0.080
Lithuania	0.077	0.093	0.100	0.111	0.133	0.132
Uruguay	0.129	0.090	0.073	0.077	0.086	0.084
Guatemala	0.088	0.090	0.095	0.086	0.090	0.089
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.044	0.046	0.073	0.083
Bahrain	0.074	0.083	0.100	0.098	0.088	0.087
Azerbaijan	0.067	0.082	0.051	0.086	0.136	0.137
Jamaica	0.115	0.080	0.053	0.047	0.037	0.036
Panama	0.087	0.079	0.065	0.079	0.089	0.099
Costa Rica	0.078	0.077	0.083	0.077	0.072	0.075
Uganda	0.076	0.076	0.035	0.055	0.042	0.043
Jordan	0.071	0.072	0.073	0.073	0.084	0.089
Latvia	0.060	0.070	0.060	0.086	0.077	0.074
Afghanistan	0.068	0.068	0.038	0.041	0.056	0.084
Senegal	0.068	0.068	0.032	0.032	0.036	0.036
Iceland	0.049	0.067	0.043	0.100	0.126	0.116
Cyprus	0.066	0.064	0.069	0.065	0.055	0.073
Brunei	0.090	0.063	0.041	0.042	0.046	0.043
Ethiopia	0.056	0.063	0.047	0.054	0.075	0.081
El Salvador	0.072	0.060	0.068	0.060	0.050	0.049

Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas—by Member (continued)
 (In percent)

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/			
	2008 Reform 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2013)	Current (2014)	
Cameroon	0.078	0.058	0.063	0.058	0.049	0.049	
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.071	0.056	0.056	0.056	0.044	0.043	
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.055	0.026	0.030	0.029	0.031	
Nicaragua	0.055	0.055	0.027	0.026	0.027	0.027	
Liberia	0.054	0.054	0.008	0.013	0.010	0.010	
Honduras	0.054	0.052	0.042	0.052	0.043	0.042	
South Sudan	0.052	0.052	n.a.	n.a.	0.060	0.049	
Madagascar	0.051	0.051	0.024	0.026	0.023	0.022	
Estonia	0.039	0.051	0.060	0.071	0.070	0.071	
Bolivia	0.072	0.050	0.041	0.047	0.060	0.063	
Turkmenistan	0.041	0.050	0.056	0.062	0.090	0.093	
Mozambique	0.048	0.048	0.027	0.031	0.036	0.038	
Gabon	0.065	0.045	0.039	0.040	0.041	0.040	
Guinea	0.045	0.045	0.015	0.014	0.017	0.017	
Georgia	0.063	0.044	0.025	0.030	0.035	0.035	
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.043	0.006	0.006	0.012	0.012	
Paraguay	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.043	0.058	0.058	
Botswana	0.037	0.041	0.054	0.049	0.040	0.041	
Namibia	0.057	0.040	0.023	0.023	0.028	0.030	
Mali	0.039	0.039	0.021	0.032	0.027	0.027	
Bahamas, The	0.055	0.038	0.025	0.022	0.017	0.017	
Guyana	0.038	0.038	0.008	0.007	0.009	0.009	
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.037	0.014	0.017	0.022	0.022	
Cambodia	0.037	0.037	0.032	0.034	0.039	0.040	
Tajikistan	0.036	0.036	0.014	0.019	0.020	0.021	
Moldova	0.052	0.036	0.018	0.021	0.025	0.025	
Malta	0.043	0.035	0.039	0.035	0.063	0.067	
Haiti	0.034	0.034	0.018	0.016	0.018	0.020	
Somalia	0.034	0.034	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.011	
Congo, Rep. of	0.035	0.034	0.029	0.034	0.051	0.050	
Rwanda	0.034	0.034	0.011	0.011	0.017	0.017	
Equatorial Guinea	0.022	0.033	0.038	0.052	0.058	0.054	
Nepal	0.030	0.033	0.033	0.032	0.041	0.042	
Burundi	0.032	0.032	0.004	0.003	0.006	0.006	
Togo	0.031	0.031	0.011	0.010	0.014	0.013	

Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas—by Member (continued)
 (In percent)

	Quota Shares		Calculated Quota Shares 1/				Current (2014)
	2008 Reform 2/ 0.0426	14th General Review 3/ 0.0298	2008 Reform 4/ (2005) 0.0313	14th General Review (2008) 0.0269	Previous (2013) 0.0436	Current (2014) 0.0460	
Mauritius	0.0426	0.0298	0.0313	0.0269	0.0436	0.0460	
Macedonia, FYR	0.0289	0.0294	0.0302	0.0303	0.0290	0.0289	
Chad	0.0279	0.0294	0.0320	0.0318	0.0276	0.0283	
Albania	0.0252	0.0294	0.0308	0.0306	0.0306	0.0294	
Malawi	0.0291	0.0291	0.0099	0.0290	0.0130	0.0170	
Niger	0.0276	0.0276	0.0121	0.0129	0.0157	0.0146	
Suriname	0.0386	0.0270	0.0098	0.0104	0.0124	0.0121	
Armenia	0.0386	0.0270	0.0183	0.0248	0.0234	0.0253	
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0270	0.0091	0.0111	0.0147	0.0149	
Benin	0.0260	0.0260	0.0148	0.0231	0.0186	0.0184	
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0252	0.0190	0.0188	0.0215	0.0221	
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0234	0.0058	0.0057	0.0043	0.0040	
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0222	0.0129	0.0142	0.0194	0.0248	
Fiji	0.0295	0.0206	0.0107	0.0120	0.0097	0.0105	
Barbados	0.0283	0.0198	0.0161	0.0135	0.0108	0.0096	
Kosovo	0.0247	0.0173	n.a.	0.0162	0.0158	0.0155	
Swaziland	0.0213	0.0165	0.0181	0.0165	0.0124	0.0124	
Mongolia	0.0214	0.0152	0.0120	0.0149	0.0342	0.0364	
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0146	0.0102	0.0099	0.0092	0.0089	
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0130	0.0032	0.0032	0.0027	0.0027	
Montenegro	0.0115	0.0127	0.0096	0.0146	0.0131	0.0123	
San Marino	0.0094	0.0103	0.0128	0.0122	0.0126	0.0113	
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0077	0.0082	0.0065	0.0061	0.0064	
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0067	0.0049	0.0037	0.0036	0.0037	
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0060	0.0038	0.0023	0.0059	0.0058	
Belize	0.0079	0.0056	0.0063	0.0055	0.0045	0.0045	
Timor-Leste	0.0045	0.0054	0.0062	0.0067	0.0129	0.0118	
Vanuatu	0.0071	0.0050	0.0027	0.0023	0.0018	0.0020	
Cabo Verde	0.0047	0.0050	0.0052	0.0054	0.0053	0.0051	
Seychelles	0.0046	0.0048	0.0056	0.0052	0.0050	0.0057	
St. Lucia	0.0064	0.0045	0.0044	0.0038	0.0033	0.0032	
Maldives	0.0042	0.0044	0.0050	0.0049	0.0094	0.0097	
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0044	0.0026	0.0025	0.0031	0.0030	
Bhutan	0.0036	0.0043	0.0050	0.0050	0.0065	0.0069	
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0057	0.0042	0.0046	0.0042	0.0031	0.0030	

**Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas—by Member (concluded)
(In percent)**

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/		
	2008 Reform 2/ 0.00373	14th General Review 3/ 0.00373	2008 Reform 4/ (2005) 0.00162	14th General Review (2008) 0.00194	Previous (2013) 0.00181	Current (2014) 0.00181
Comoros	0.00373	0.00373	0.00162	0.00194	0.00181	0.00181
Grenada	0.00491	0.00344	0.00319	0.00263	0.00189	0.00192
Samoa	0.00486	0.00340	0.00253	0.00316	0.00195	0.00190
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00310	0.00065	0.00159	0.00140	0.00139
Tonga	0.00289	0.00289	0.00155	0.00132	0.00127	0.00129
St. Kitts	0.00373	0.00262	0.00231	0.00216	0.00211	0.00210
St. Vincent	0.00348	0.00245	0.00263	0.00239	0.00190	0.00181
Dominica	0.00344	0.00241	0.00211	0.00171	0.00123	0.00122
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00235	0.00176	0.00179	0.00102	0.00104
Micronesia, FS of	0.00214	0.00151	0.00214	0.00144	0.00145	0.00121
Marshall Islands	0.00147	0.00103	0.00127	0.00098	0.00075	0.00086
Palau	0.00147	0.00103	0.00151	0.00100	0.00077	0.00074
Nauru	0.00084	0.00059	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.00036
Tuvalu	0.00075	0.00052	n.a.	0.00044	0.00024	0.00026

Source: Finance Department
n.a.: non-available.

- 1/ Based on the current formula: $CQS = (0.50 * GDP + 0.30 * Openness + 0.15 * Variability + 0.05 * Reserves)^K$. GDP blended using 60 percent market and 40 percent PPP exchange rates. K is a compression factor of 0.95. Years in parentheses indicate the end period for the IFS data used in the calculations.
- 2/ The "2008 Reform" reflects quotas after the "second round" ad hoc quota increases for 54 members agreed in 2008, following the "first round" ad hoc increases for four members agreed in 2006. Includes South Sudan and Nauru which became members on April 18, 2012 and April 12, 2016, respectively. For the two countries, Somalia and Sudan, that have not yet consented to and paid for their quota increases, 11th Review proposed quotas are used.
- 3/ Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012; reflects the proposed doubling of its quota after the 14th Review becomes effective.
- 4/ Reflects the impact of adjustments to current receipts and payments for re-exports, international banking interest, and non-monetary gold.
- 5/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables—by Member
(in percent)**

	14th General Review			GDP Blend 4/			Openness			Variability 5/			Reserves		
	Quota shares 1/			Current 2/			Previous 3/			Current 2/			Previous 3/		
	17.398	19.819	19.960	12.558	12.745	13.101	13.890	1.234	1.344						
United States	6.461	5.933	6.455	4.158	4.235	5.129	5.531	10.716	11.021						
Japan	6.390	14.416	13.442	9.763	9.397	8.210	6.929	33.878	32.275						
China 6/	5.583	4.368	4.350	7.265	7.472	5.704	5.499	0.615	0.648						
Germany	4.225	3.197	3.254	4.068	4.249	3.031	3.404	0.479	0.503						
France	4.225	3.147	3.093	4.375	4.413	4.716	3.991	0.833	0.821						
United Kingdom	3.159	2.511	2.565	2.747	2.870	2.608	2.853	0.458	0.493						
Italy	2.749	4.189	4.207	2.094	2.068	1.425	1.503	2.529	2.397						
India	2.705	2.955	3.053	2.246	2.222	2.614	2.677	3.579	4.285						
Russia	2.315	3.059	3.114	1.273	1.238	1.710	1.539	3.162	3.296						
Brazil	2.311	2.039	2.081	2.486	2.528	1.783	1.889	0.647	0.632						
Canada	2.095	1.188	1.195	1.230	1.223	2.498	2.639	6.351	6.208						
Saudi Arabia	1.999	1.701	1.746	1.988	2.175	1.995	2.152	0.311	0.326						
Spain	1.868	1.800	1.813	1.621	1.598	1.575	1.606	1.603	1.511						
Mexico	1.831	0.991	0.979	3.752	2.908	3.078	2.603	0.191	0.207						
Netherlands	1.799	1.708	1.695	2.641	2.633	0.920	0.990	3.063	2.951						
Korea, Republic of	1.378	1.605	1.664	1.456	1.480	1.323	1.406	0.438	0.421						
Australia	1.344	0.597	0.597	1.912	1.973	1.383	1.561	0.153	0.166						
Belgium	1.210	0.724	0.734	2.192	2.221	2.410	1.871	4.307	4.307						
Switzerland	0.977	1.201	1.223	0.886	0.886	1.063	1.101	0.952	0.982						
Turkey	0.974	1.700	1.632	0.836	0.828	0.703	0.722	0.902	0.871						
Indonesia	0.929	0.619	0.630	1.149	1.179	1.358	1.424	0.518	0.544						
Sweden	0.859	0.768	0.776	1.025	1.044	0.930	0.964	0.846	0.929						
Poland	0.824	0.489	0.488	1.005	1.056	0.901	0.923	0.125	0.113						
Austria	0.816	0.407	0.403	2.286	2.275	1.738	1.861	2.323	2.367						
Singapore	0.787	0.537	0.543	0.817	0.840	1.181	1.258	0.552	0.518						
Norway	0.780	0.505	0.490	0.322	0.333	0.526	0.569	0.060	0.066						
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.762	0.538	0.518	0.966	1.022	0.822	0.908	1.097	1.224						
Malaysia	0.748	0.963	0.996	0.375	0.416	0.463	0.477	1.100	1.014						
Iran, I.R. of	0.723	0.277	0.276	1.225	1.260	1.257	1.173	0.012	0.012						
Ireland	0.721	0.363	0.366	0.764	0.799	0.645	0.691	0.674	0.752						
Denmark	0.673	0.728	0.680	1.084	1.085	1.218	1.311	1.369	1.499						
Thailand	0.668	0.794	0.862	0.377	0.387	0.438	0.492	0.225	0.307						
Argentina	0.640	0.554	0.578	0.502	0.500	0.323	0.349	0.383	0.394						
South Africa	0.515	0.791	0.759	0.426	0.424	0.540	0.528	0.342	0.437						
Nigeria															

Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	14th General Review			GDP Blend 4/			Openness			Variability 5/			Reserves		
	Quota shares 1/			Current 2/			Previous 3/			Current 2/			Previous 3/		
	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	
Greece	0.509	0.304	0.333	0.346	0.367	0.472	0.488	0.020	0.014						
Finland	0.505	0.297	0.300	0.484	0.504	0.589	0.628	0.079	0.076						
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.534	0.529	1.231	1.198	1.066	0.860	0.651	0.535						
Czech Republic	0.457	0.284	0.294	0.661	0.677	0.536	0.575	0.483	0.416						
Portugal	0.432	0.286	0.301	0.435	0.462	0.474	0.498	0.036	0.029						
Colombia	0.429	0.534	0.532	0.295	0.290	0.214	0.223	0.386	0.361						
Philippines	0.428	0.464	0.450	0.342	0.337	0.415	0.440	0.623	0.673						
Egypt	0.427	0.585	0.590	0.272	0.277	0.523	0.542	0.115	0.117						
Pakistan	0.426	0.512	0.516	0.194	0.196	0.122	0.120	0.079	0.064						
Ukraine	0.422	0.279	0.303	0.354	0.371	0.867	0.817	0.113	0.189						
Algeria	0.411	0.371	0.376	0.281	0.288	0.530	0.560	1.639	1.729						
Hungary	0.407	0.198	0.203	0.525	0.551	0.645	0.661	0.398	0.405						
Kuwait	0.405	0.244	0.248	0.365	0.360	0.369	0.390	0.281	0.272						
Israel	0.403	0.329	0.323	0.418	0.421	0.397	0.428	0.740	0.708						
Romania	0.380	0.294	0.296	0.319	0.316	0.573	0.585	0.360	0.391						
Chile	0.366	0.366	0.372	0.399	0.407	0.533	0.561	0.347	0.364						
Iraq	0.349	0.354	0.348	0.291	0.284	0.516	0.525	0.586	0.629						
Libya	0.330	0.098	0.102	0.146	0.166	0.650	0.669	0.854	1.080						
Peru	0.280	0.297	0.293	0.209	0.210	0.328	0.337	0.544	0.589						
Luxembourg	0.277	0.067	0.067	1.311	1.235	1.202	1.209	0.007	0.008						
New Zealand	0.262	0.210	0.205	0.238	0.236	0.189	0.172	0.154	0.159						
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.321	0.318	0.340	0.340	0.480	0.477	0.180	0.182						
Vietnam	0.242	0.322	0.311	0.501	0.463	0.321	0.330	0.299	0.235						
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.243	0.256	0.084	0.089	0.078	0.086	0.004	0.004						
Bangladesh	0.224	0.323	0.309	0.162	0.161	0.075	0.023	0.175	0.134						
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.052	0.034	0.056	0.052	0.168	0.270	0.015	0.015						
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.135	0.137	0.348	0.358	0.424	0.386	0.010	0.008						
Zambia	0.205	0.043	0.040	0.040	0.036	0.049	0.048	0.027	0.024						
Bulgaria	0.188	0.091	0.092	0.155	0.152	0.277	0.273	0.155	0.158						
Morocco	0.187	0.180	0.177	0.171	0.174	0.125	0.120	0.172	0.154						
Angola	0.155	0.162	0.158	0.235	0.240	0.403	0.428	0.257	0.314						
Ghana	0.155	0.073	0.074	0.073	0.074	0.041	0.043	0.037	0.045						
Qatar	0.154	0.273	0.269	0.419	0.400	0.592	0.591	0.364	0.338						
Croatia	0.150	0.080	0.084	0.109	0.118	0.128	0.142	0.141	0.142						
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.021	0.020	0.028	0.029	0.025	0.046	0.003	0.005						

Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	14th General Review			GDP Blend 4/			Openness			Variability 5/			Reserves		
	Quota shares 1/			Current 2/			Previous 3/			Current 2/			Previous 3/		
	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	
Ecuador	0.146	0.142	0.137	0.111	0.109	0.137	0.109	0.137	0.137	0.109	0.137	0.109	0.137	0.027	
Belarus	0.143	0.122	0.121	0.186	0.185	0.216	0.185	0.216	0.216	0.185	0.216	0.185	0.216	0.038	
Serbia	0.137	0.071	0.070	0.090	0.092	0.168	0.092	0.168	0.168	0.092	0.168	0.092	0.168	0.037	
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.050	0.046	0.057	0.056	0.044	0.056	0.044	0.044	0.056	0.044	0.056	0.041	0.037	
Lebanon	0.133	0.068	0.067	0.139	0.148	0.278	0.148	0.278	0.278	0.148	0.278	0.148	0.309	0.342	
Sudan	0.132	0.112	0.127	0.047	0.056	0.077	0.056	0.077	0.077	0.056	0.077	0.056	0.091	0.002	
Slovenia	0.123	0.061	0.064	0.145	0.150	0.166	0.150	0.166	0.166	0.150	0.166	0.150	0.183	0.007	
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.132	0.127	0.083	0.080	0.048	0.080	0.048	0.048	0.080	0.048	0.080	0.051	0.055	
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.107	0.101	0.068	0.064	0.075	0.064	0.075	0.075	0.064	0.075	0.064	0.217	0.197	
Tunisia	0.114	0.084	0.085	0.102	0.108	0.117	0.108	0.117	0.117	0.108	0.117	0.108	0.123	0.065	
Oman	0.114	0.123	0.123	0.192	0.187	0.278	0.187	0.278	0.278	0.187	0.278	0.187	0.146	0.146	
Kenya	0.114	0.090	0.090	0.061	0.060	0.045	0.060	0.045	0.045	0.060	0.045	0.060	0.056	0.054	
Myanmar	0.108	0.133	0.130	0.049	0.043	0.074	0.043	0.074	0.074	0.043	0.074	0.043	0.024	0.063	
Yemen	0.102	0.067	0.067	0.053	0.053	0.112	0.053	0.112	0.112	0.053	0.112	0.053	0.116	0.051	
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.099	0.098	0.085	0.084	0.106	0.084	0.106	0.106	0.084	0.106	0.084	0.112	0.035	
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.036	0.036	0.069	0.066	0.156	0.066	0.156	0.156	0.066	0.156	0.066	0.143	0.095	
Lithuania	0.093	0.066	0.066	0.148	0.144	0.217	0.144	0.217	0.217	0.144	0.217	0.144	0.227	0.089	
Uruguay	0.090	0.069	0.068	0.056	0.056	0.078	0.056	0.078	0.078	0.056	0.078	0.056	0.095	0.134	
Guatemala	0.090	0.087	0.086	0.074	0.074	0.041	0.074	0.041	0.041	0.074	0.041	0.074	0.048	0.060	
Tanzania	0.083	0.081	0.064	0.044	0.042	0.092	0.042	0.092	0.092	0.042	0.092	0.042	0.092	0.039	
Bahrain	0.083	0.049	0.048	0.095	0.096	0.116	0.096	0.116	0.116	0.096	0.116	0.096	0.126	0.048	
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.119	0.119	0.116	0.116	0.107	0.116	0.107	0.107	0.116	0.107	0.116	0.108	0.119	
Jamaica	0.080	0.021	0.022	0.030	0.031	0.055	0.031	0.055	0.055	0.031	0.055	0.031	0.057	0.016	
Panama	0.079	0.063	0.056	0.124	0.116	0.090	0.116	0.090	0.090	0.116	0.090	0.116	0.071	0.025	
Costa Rica	0.077	0.065	0.064	0.064	0.056	0.054	0.056	0.054	0.054	0.056	0.054	0.056	0.054	0.067	
Uganda	0.076	0.045	0.044	0.028	0.028	0.016	0.028	0.016	0.016	0.028	0.016	0.028	0.017	0.029	
Jordan	0.072	0.056	0.056	0.086	0.087	0.092	0.087	0.092	0.092	0.087	0.092	0.087	0.074	0.101	
Latvia	0.070	0.042	0.042	0.078	0.076	0.107	0.076	0.107	0.107	0.076	0.107	0.076	0.113	0.066	
Afghanistan	0.068	0.039	0.040	0.027	0.028	0.266	0.028	0.266	0.266	0.028	0.266	0.028	0.099	0.055	
Senegal	0.068	0.024	0.024	0.027	0.026	0.050	0.026	0.050	0.050	0.026	0.050	0.026	0.054	0.017	
Iceland	0.067	0.018	0.017	0.029	0.027	0.529	0.027	0.529	0.529	0.027	0.529	0.027	0.593	0.037	
Cyprus	0.064	0.030	0.030	0.093	0.067	0.117	0.067	0.117	0.117	0.067	0.117	0.067	0.065	0.003	
Brunei	0.063	0.026	0.026	0.040	0.040	0.053	0.040	0.053	0.053	0.040	0.053	0.040	0.073	0.031	
Ethiopia	0.063	0.091	0.079	0.047	0.046	0.043	0.046	0.043	0.043	0.046	0.043	0.046	0.053	0.023	
El Salvador	0.060	0.039	0.039	0.041	0.042	0.046	0.042	0.046	0.046	0.042	0.046	0.042	0.049	0.025	

Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	14th General Review		GDP Blend 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
	Quota shares 1/		Current 2/		Current 2/		Current 2/		Current 2/	
		Previous 3/		Previous 3/		Previous 3/		Previous 3/		Previous 3/
Cameroon	0.058	0.047	0.048	0.047	0.033	0.033	0.030	0.032	0.027	0.030
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.030	0.029	0.030	0.038	0.039	0.044	0.047	0.042	0.039
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.018	0.019	0.018	0.030	0.030	0.032	0.022	0.022	0.029
Nicaragua	0.055	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.024	0.025	0.020	0.022	0.018	0.017
Liberia	0.054	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.010	0.010	0.018	0.019	0.004	0.004
Honduras	0.052	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.040	0.040	0.038	0.043	0.026	0.024
South Sudan	0.052	0.017	0.017	0.023	0.029	0.033	0.152	0.186	0.004	0.006
Madagascar	0.051	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.015	0.016	0.012	0.013	0.006	0.008
Estonia	0.051	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.085	0.083	0.110	0.114	0.004	0.003
Bolivia	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.048	0.046	0.043	0.050	0.046	0.114	0.111
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.062	0.062	0.056	0.072	0.069	0.081	0.091	0.269	0.260
Mozambique	0.048	0.024	0.024	0.022	0.031	0.030	0.050	0.047	0.028	0.025
Gabon	0.045	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.036	0.034	0.050	0.053	0.024	0.021
Guinea	0.045	0.011	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.027	0.028	0.006	0.006
Georgia	0.044	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.035	0.033	0.025	0.026	0.022	0.027
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.007	0.017	0.020	0.005	0.004
Paraguay	0.042	0.044	0.044	0.043	0.053	0.052	0.047	0.053	0.053	0.049
Botswana	0.041	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.036	0.032	0.038	0.044	0.072	0.070
Namibia	0.040	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.029	0.029	0.035	0.020	0.012	0.015
Mali	0.039	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.018	0.038	0.040	0.008	0.012
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.017	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.008	0.007
Guyana	0.038	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.006	0.007
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.013	0.013	0.012	0.022	0.022	0.021	0.020	0.017	0.017
Cambodia	0.037	0.030	0.030	0.029	0.039	0.037	0.023	0.024	0.046	0.038
Tajikistan	0.036	0.015	0.015	0.014	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.019	0.001	0.003
Moldova	0.036	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.022	0.022	0.036	0.036	0.023	0.023
Malta	0.035	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.111	0.080	0.103	0.144	0.007	0.005
Haiti	0.034	0.014	0.014	0.013	0.015	0.016	0.019	0.014	0.017	0.014
Somalia	0.034	0.007	0.007	0.001	0.014	0.001	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.000
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.046	0.048	0.093	0.096	0.045	0.048
Rwanda	0.034	0.013	0.013	0.012	0.009	0.009	0.025	0.025	0.008	0.008
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.062	0.055	0.080	0.110	0.032	0.039
Nepal	0.033	0.039	0.039	0.040	0.029	0.028	0.022	0.022	0.050	0.021
Burundi	0.032	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.003
Togo	0.031	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.011	0.011	0.018	0.027	0.004	0.005

Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review		GDP Blend 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves		
	Quota shares 1/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0183	0.0183	0.0424	0.0355	0.0926	0.0939	0.0315	0.0280		
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0185	0.0187	0.0270	0.0269	0.0290	0.0292	0.0224	0.0226		
Chad	0.0294	0.0211	0.0182	0.0217	0.0237	0.0329	0.0345	0.0077	0.0083		
Albania	0.0292	0.0221	0.0223	0.0233	0.0253	0.0275	0.0292	0.0231	0.0232		
Malawi	0.0291	0.0115	0.0099	0.0109	0.0106	0.0258	0.0108	0.0040	0.0032		
Niger	0.0276	0.0126	0.0119	0.0108	0.0109	0.0073	0.0157	0.0105	0.0093		
Suriname	0.0270	0.0074	0.0073	0.0104	0.0105	0.0136	0.0150	0.0057	0.0070		
Armenia	0.0270	0.0173	0.0174	0.0215	0.0204	0.0265	0.0175	0.0155	0.0167		
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0085	0.0076	0.0128	0.0130	0.0217	0.0211	0.0000	0.0079		
Benin	0.0260	0.0138	0.0136	0.0108	0.0109	0.0247	0.0265	0.0076	0.0066		
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0202	0.0196	0.0144	0.0139	0.0176	0.0164	0.0034	0.0068		
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0027	0.0032	0.0019	0.0019	0.0053	0.0051	0.0020	0.0015		
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0206	0.0196	0.0139	0.0118	0.0312	0.0091	0.0072	0.0061		
Fiji	0.0206	0.0061	0.0053	0.0105	0.0103	0.0084	0.0076	0.0078	0.0082		
Barbados	0.0198	0.0051	0.0053	0.0105	0.0105	0.0077	0.0132	0.0055	0.0064		
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0119	0.0119	0.0135	0.0141	0.0095	0.0097	0.0091	0.0104		
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0076	0.0066	0.0122	0.0129	0.0107	0.0124	0.0065	0.0073		
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0217	0.0187	0.0260	0.0243	0.0652	0.0622	0.0133	0.0263		
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0038	0.0040	0.0100	0.0109	0.0084	0.0074	0.0094	0.0094		
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0019	0.0019	0.0020	0.0020	0.0018	0.0016	0.0017	0.0020		
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0070	0.0072	0.0102	0.0108	0.0166	0.0193	0.0056	0.0041		
San Marino	0.0103	0.0022	0.0023	0.0127	0.0151	0.0228	0.0243	0.0038	0.0043		
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0057	0.0055	0.0038	0.0035	0.0038	0.0037	0.0015	0.0014		
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0022	0.0021	0.0028	0.0027	0.0032	0.0032	0.0033	0.0036		
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0019	0.0018	0.0013	0.0013	0.0184	0.0196	0.0024	0.0017		
Belize	0.0056	0.0024	0.0024	0.0044	0.0045	0.0035	0.0037	0.0039	0.0032		
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0073	0.0086	0.0099	0.0108	0.0143	0.0126	0.0035	0.0058		
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0009	0.0009	0.0017	0.0018	0.0022	0.0012	0.0016	0.0016		
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0027	0.0028	0.0049	0.0051	0.0042	0.0045	0.0041	0.0037		
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0020	0.0019	0.0055	0.0049	0.0085	0.0071	0.0040	0.0032		
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0018	0.0019	0.0029	0.0031	0.0025	0.0024	0.0020	0.0020		
Maldives	0.0044	0.0039	0.0037	0.0107	0.0102	0.0124	0.0131	0.0043	0.0032		
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0012	0.0012	0.0030	0.0030	0.0027	0.0029	0.0044	0.0043		
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0036	0.0035	0.0047	0.0047	0.0093	0.0075	0.0094	0.0086		
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0017	0.0017	0.0026	0.0028	0.0022	0.0023	0.0023	0.0018		

Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables—by Member (concluded)
 (in percent)

	14th General Review			GDP Blend 4/			Openness			Variability 5/			Reserves										
	Quota shares 1/			Current 2/			Previous 3/			Current 2/			Previous 3/			Current 2/			Previous 3/				
Comoros	0.00373	0.00094	0.00094	0.00137	0.00141	0.00188	0.00180	0.00142	0.00180	0.00142	0.00180	0.00142	0.00180	0.00142	0.00180	0.00142	0.00180	0.00142	0.00180	0.00142	0.00180	0.00142	0.00180
Grenada	0.00344	0.00115	0.00115	0.00144	0.00158	0.00158	0.00124	0.00137	0.00124	0.00137	0.00124	0.00137	0.00124	0.00137	0.00124	0.00137	0.00124	0.00137	0.00124	0.00137	0.00124	0.00137	0.00124
Samoa	0.00340	0.00102	0.00104	0.00173	0.00182	0.00135	0.00134	0.00142	0.00134	0.00142	0.00134	0.00142	0.00134	0.00142	0.00134	0.00142	0.00134	0.00142	0.00134	0.00142	0.00134	0.00142	0.00134
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00047	0.00045	0.00054	0.00050	0.00341	0.00361	0.00057	0.00361	0.00057	0.00361	0.00057	0.00361	0.00057	0.00361	0.00057	0.00361	0.00057	0.00361	0.00057	0.00361	0.00057	0.00361
Tonga	0.00289	0.00054	0.00058	0.00120	0.00112	0.00110	0.00105	0.00136	0.00105	0.00136	0.00105	0.00136	0.00105	0.00136	0.00105	0.00136	0.00105	0.00136	0.00105	0.00136	0.00105	0.00136	0.00105
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00108	0.00107	0.00169	0.00172	0.00166	0.00174	0.00300	0.00174	0.00300	0.00174	0.00300	0.00174	0.00300	0.00174	0.00300	0.00174	0.00300	0.00174	0.00300	0.00174	0.00300	0.00174
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00102	0.00104	0.00136	0.00148	0.00172	0.00188	0.00122	0.00188	0.00122	0.00188	0.00122	0.00188	0.00122	0.00188	0.00122	0.00188	0.00122	0.00188	0.00122	0.00188	0.00122	0.00188
Dominica	0.00241	0.00071	0.00071	0.00098	0.00107	0.00085	0.00077	0.00082	0.00077	0.00082	0.00077	0.00082	0.00077	0.00082	0.00077	0.00082	0.00077	0.00082	0.00077	0.00082	0.00077	0.00082	0.00077
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00022	0.00021	0.00068	0.00066	0.00084	0.00067	0.00498	0.00067	0.00498	0.00067	0.00498	0.00067	0.00498	0.00067	0.00498	0.00067	0.00498	0.00067	0.00498	0.00067	0.00498	0.00067
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00037	0.00040	0.00116	0.00119	0.00156	0.00257	0.00084	0.00257	0.00084	0.00257	0.00084	0.00257	0.00084	0.00257	0.00084	0.00257	0.00084	0.00257	0.00084	0.00257	0.00084	0.00257
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00022	0.00021	0.00088	0.00083	0.00127	0.00091	0.00004	0.00091	0.00004	0.00091	0.00004	0.00091	0.00004	0.00091	0.00004	0.00091	0.00004	0.00091	0.00004	0.00091	0.00004	0.00091
Palau	0.00103	0.00028	0.00030	0.00081	0.00083	0.00065	0.00069	0.00004	0.00069	0.00004	0.00069	0.00004	0.00069	0.00004	0.00069	0.00004	0.00069	0.00004	0.00069	0.00004	0.00069	0.00004	0.00069
Nauru	0.00059	0.00012	0.00000	0.00036	0.00000	0.00033	0.00000	0.00015	0.00000	0.00015	0.00000	0.00015	0.00000	0.00015	0.00000	0.00015	0.00000	0.00015	0.00000	0.00015	0.00000	0.00015	0.00000
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00004	0.00005	0.00023	0.00024	0.00026	0.00028	0.00060	0.00028	0.00060	0.00028	0.00060	0.00028	0.00060	0.00028	0.00060	0.00028	0.00060	0.00028	0.00060	0.00028	0.00060	0.00028

Source: Finance Department

1/ Includes South Sudan and Nauru which became members on April 18, 2012 and April 12, 2016, respectively. For the two countries, Somalia and Sudan, that have not yet consented to and paid for their quota increases, 11th Review proposed quotas are used.

2/ Based on IFS data through 2014.

3/ Based on IFS data through 2013.

4/ GDP blend using 60 percent market and 40 percent purchasing power (PPP).

5/ Variability of current receipts minus (instead of plus) net capital flows due to change in sign convention in BPM6.

6/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable—by Member
(in percent)**

	14th General Review		GDP		PPP GDP 4/		GDP Blend 5/	
	Quota Shares 1/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	
United States	17.398	22.187	22.111	16.267	16.733	19.819	19.960	
Japan	6.461	6.860	7.631	4.542	4.691	5.933	6.455	
China 6/	6.390	13.005	11.918	16.532	15.727	14.416	13.442	
Germany	5.583	4.916	4.876	3.546	3.559	4.368	4.350	
France	4.225	3.681	3.706	2.472	2.577	3.197	3.254	
United Kingdom	4.225	3.645	3.597	2.399	2.337	3.147	3.093	
Italy	3.159	2.811	2.864	2.061	2.118	2.511	2.565	
India	2.749	2.557	2.613	6.636	6.597	4.189	4.207	
Russia	2.705	2.661	2.760	3.396	3.493	2.955	3.053	
Brazil	2.315	3.028	3.181	3.105	3.013	3.059	3.114	
Canada	2.311	2.402	2.455	1.494	1.520	2.039	2.081	
Saudi Arabia	2.095	0.984	0.980	1.494	1.517	1.188	1.195	
Spain	1.999	1.837	1.885	1.497	1.539	1.701	1.746	
Mexico	1.868	1.653	1.649	2.019	2.059	1.800	1.813	
Netherlands	1.831	1.138	1.096	0.770	0.804	0.991	0.979	
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.742	1.702	1.656	1.686	1.708	1.695	
Australia	1.378	1.991	2.077	1.027	1.046	1.605	1.664	
Belgium	1.344	0.689	0.686	0.459	0.464	0.597	0.597	
Switzerland	1.210	0.911	0.934	0.445	0.434	0.724	0.734	
Turkey	0.977	1.066	1.088	1.404	1.425	1.201	1.223	
Indonesia	0.974	1.201	1.183	2.447	2.305	1.700	1.632	
Sweden	0.929	0.749	0.769	0.423	0.421	0.619	0.630	
Poland	0.859	0.684	0.694	0.894	0.900	0.768	0.776	
Austria	0.824	0.563	0.559	0.379	0.382	0.489	0.488	
Singapore	0.816	0.398	0.392	0.421	0.420	0.407	0.403	
Norway	0.787	0.677	0.686	0.326	0.330	0.537	0.543	
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.488	0.451	0.530	0.550	0.505	0.490	
Malaysia	0.762	0.432	0.414	0.699	0.675	0.538	0.518	
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.757	0.783	1.271	1.314	0.963	0.996	
Ireland	0.723	0.316	0.315	0.218	0.217	0.277	0.276	
Denmark	0.721	0.447	0.447	0.239	0.245	0.363	0.366	
Thailand	0.673	0.541	0.502	1.009	0.947	0.728	0.680	
Argentina	0.668	0.724	0.820	0.899	0.926	0.794	0.862	
South Africa	0.640	0.480	0.521	0.665	0.662	0.554	0.578	
Nigeria	0.515	0.683	0.634	0.952	0.946	0.791	0.759	

Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	14th General Review		GDP		PPP GDP 4/		GDP Blend 5/	
	Quota Shares 1/		Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Greece	0.509		0.323	0.356	0.275	0.298	0.304	0.333
Finland	0.505		0.353	0.349	0.214	0.225	0.297	0.300
United Arab Emirates	0.485		0.513	0.512	0.566	0.555	0.534	0.529
Czech Republic	0.457		0.274	0.293	0.299	0.296	0.284	0.294
Portugal	0.432		0.297	0.315	0.269	0.280	0.286	0.301
Colombia	0.429		0.499	0.495	0.588	0.589	0.534	0.532
Philippines	0.428		0.357	0.341	0.625	0.614	0.464	0.450
Egypt	0.427		0.384	0.377	0.887	0.909	0.585	0.590
Pakistan	0.426		0.310	0.312	0.815	0.822	0.512	0.516
Ukraine	0.422		0.217	0.238	0.373	0.400	0.279	0.303
Algeria	0.411		0.280	0.281	0.508	0.518	0.371	0.376
Hungary	0.407		0.177	0.182	0.230	0.234	0.198	0.203
Kuwait	0.405		0.226	0.230	0.270	0.275	0.244	0.248
Israel	0.403		0.379	0.368	0.254	0.255	0.329	0.323
Romania	0.380		0.246	0.247	0.366	0.369	0.294	0.296
Chile	0.366		0.354	0.363	0.383	0.386	0.366	0.372
Iraq	0.349		0.257	0.259	0.500	0.481	0.354	0.348
Libya	0.330		0.083	0.091	0.120	0.118	0.098	0.102
Peru	0.280		0.264	0.258	0.345	0.345	0.297	0.293
Luxembourg	0.277		0.080	0.079	0.049	0.049	0.067	0.067
New Zealand	0.262		0.250	0.242	0.149	0.150	0.210	0.205
Kazakhstan	0.243		0.279	0.275	0.384	0.382	0.321	0.318
Vietnam	0.242		0.227	0.211	0.465	0.461	0.322	0.311
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233		0.317	0.331	0.133	0.143	0.243	0.256
Bangladesh	0.224		0.215	0.197	0.484	0.478	0.323	0.309
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223		0.053	0.026	0.051	0.048	0.052	0.034
Slovak Republic	0.210		0.129	0.131	0.144	0.145	0.135	0.137
Zambia	0.205		0.034	0.031	0.056	0.055	0.043	0.040
Bulgaria	0.188		0.071	0.072	0.122	0.121	0.091	0.092
Morocco	0.187		0.140	0.136	0.241	0.238	0.180	0.177
Angola	0.155		0.163	0.157	0.161	0.160	0.162	0.158
Ghana	0.155		0.055	0.058	0.099	0.098	0.073	0.074
Qatar	0.154		0.268	0.257	0.282	0.287	0.273	0.269
Croatia	0.150		0.076	0.081	0.085	0.089	0.080	0.084
Zimbabwe	0.148		0.018	0.017	0.025	0.025	0.021	0.020

Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	14th General Review Quota Shares 1/	GDP		PPP GDP 4/		GDP Blend 5/	
		Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Ecuador	0.146	0.125	0.117	0.167	0.168	0.142	0.137
Belarus	0.143	0.094	0.090	0.163	0.168	0.122	0.121
Serbia	0.137	0.058	0.057	0.092	0.090	0.071	0.070
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.041	0.035	0.064	0.061	0.050	0.046
Lebanon	0.133	0.062	0.060	0.076	0.078	0.068	0.067
Sudan	0.132	0.088	0.109	0.148	0.153	0.112	0.127
Slovenia	0.123	0.063	0.066	0.058	0.061	0.061	0.064
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.089	0.085	0.195	0.191	0.132	0.127
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.076	0.070	0.153	0.148	0.107	0.101
Tunisia	0.114	0.061	0.063	0.117	0.119	0.084	0.085
Oman	0.114	0.105	0.103	0.151	0.151	0.123	0.123
Kenya	0.114	0.069	0.067	0.121	0.123	0.090	0.090
Myanmar	0.108	0.077	0.076	0.216	0.210	0.133	0.130
Yemen	0.102	0.046	0.045	0.098	0.100	0.067	0.067
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.082	0.080	0.125	0.125	0.099	0.098
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.033	0.032	0.041	0.041	0.036	0.036
Lithuania	0.093	0.061	0.061	0.074	0.074	0.066	0.066
Uruguay	0.090	0.071	0.070	0.066	0.065	0.069	0.068
Guatemala	0.090	0.072	0.069	0.110	0.111	0.087	0.086
Tanzania	0.083	0.058	0.053	0.115	0.081	0.081	0.064
Bahrain	0.083	0.043	0.042	0.057	0.057	0.049	0.048
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.097	0.095	0.153	0.155	0.119	0.119
Jamaica	0.080	0.019	0.020	0.023	0.024	0.021	0.022
Panama	0.079	0.059	0.049	0.069	0.067	0.063	0.056
Costa Rica	0.077	0.064	0.062	0.066	0.066	0.065	0.064
Uganda	0.076	0.029	0.032	0.069	0.060	0.045	0.044
Jordan	0.072	0.044	0.043	0.074	0.076	0.056	0.056
Latvia	0.070	0.040	0.040	0.045	0.046	0.042	0.042
Afghanistan	0.068	0.028	0.028	0.057	0.056	0.039	0.040
Senegal	0.068	0.020	0.020	0.031	0.031	0.024	0.024
Iceland	0.067	0.021	0.019	0.013	0.013	0.018	0.017
Cyprus	0.064	0.032	0.032	0.027	0.027	0.030	0.030
Brunei	0.063	0.022	0.023	0.032	0.031	0.026	0.026
Ethiopia	0.063	0.068	0.053	0.127	0.119	0.091	0.079
El Salvador	0.060	0.032	0.032	0.048	0.049	0.039	0.039

Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	14th General Review		GDP		PPP GDP 4/		GDP Blend 5/	
	Quota Shares 1/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	
Cameroon	0.058	0.039	0.038	0.062	0.061	0.048	0.047	
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.025	0.026	0.036	0.037	0.029	0.030	
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.021	0.020	0.017	0.016	0.019	0.018	
Nicaragua	0.055	0.015	0.014	0.027	0.028	0.020	0.020	
Liberia	0.054	0.003	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	
Honduras	0.052	0.025	0.025	0.036	0.037	0.030	0.030	
South Sudan	0.052	0.015	0.019	0.020	0.029	0.017	0.023	
Madagascar	0.051	0.014	0.014	0.032	0.032	0.021	0.021	
Estonia	0.051	0.032	0.032	0.034	0.034	0.033	0.033	
Bolivia	0.050	0.040	0.037	0.064	0.063	0.050	0.048	
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.055	0.048	0.072	0.068	0.062	0.056	
Mozambique	0.048	0.021	0.020	0.028	0.026	0.024	0.022	
Gabon	0.045	0.023	0.025	0.030	0.031	0.026	0.027	
Guinea	0.045	0.008	0.008	0.014	0.015	0.011	0.010	
Georgia	0.044	0.021	0.021	0.032	0.031	0.025	0.025	
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.006	0.005	0.011	0.010	0.008	0.007	
Paraguay	0.042	0.038	0.037	0.052	0.052	0.044	0.043	
Botswana	0.041	0.020	0.020	0.032	0.031	0.025	0.025	
Namibia	0.040	0.017	0.018	0.021	0.022	0.019	0.019	
Mali	0.039	0.015	0.015	0.025	0.025	0.019	0.019	
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.011	0.011	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.010	
Guyana	0.038	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004	
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.009	0.009	0.017	0.017	0.013	0.012	
Cambodia	0.037	0.020	0.019	0.045	0.044	0.030	0.029	
Tajikistan	0.036	0.011	0.010	0.020	0.020	0.015	0.014	
Moldova	0.036	0.010	0.010	0.016	0.016	0.013	0.013	
Malta	0.035	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	
Haiti	0.034	0.011	0.011	0.017	0.017	0.014	0.013	
Somalia	0.034	0.007	0.001	0.007	0.001	0.007	0.001	
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.018	0.017	0.026	0.026	0.021	0.021	
Rwanda	0.034	0.010	0.009	0.017	0.017	0.013	0.012	
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.022	0.023	0.028	0.027	0.025	0.025	
Nepal	0.033	0.025	0.026	0.061	0.061	0.039	0.040	
Burundi	0.032	0.004	0.003	0.008	0.008	0.005	0.005	
Togo	0.031	0.006	0.005	0.009	0.009	0.007	0.007	

Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	14th General Review		GDP		PPP GDP 4/		GDP Blend 5/	
	Quota Shares 1/		Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0159	0.0158	0.0221	0.0183	0.0183	0.0183	
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0138	0.0138	0.0261	0.0185	0.0185	0.0187	
Chad	0.0294	0.0174	0.0131	0.0259	0.0211	0.0211	0.0182	
Albania	0.0292	0.0170	0.0172	0.0299	0.0221	0.0221	0.0223	
Malawi	0.0291	0.0074	0.0081	0.0126	0.0115	0.0115	0.0099	
Niger	0.0276	0.0101	0.0094	0.0157	0.0126	0.0126	0.0119	
Suriname	0.0270	0.0067	0.0065	0.0086	0.0074	0.0074	0.0073	
Armenia	0.0270	0.0138	0.0139	0.0226	0.0173	0.0173	0.0174	
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0048	0.0050	0.0113	0.0085	0.0085	0.0076	
Benin	0.0260	0.0110	0.0106	0.0179	0.0138	0.0138	0.0136	
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0158	0.0151	0.0269	0.0202	0.0202	0.0196	
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0024	0.0029	0.0038	0.0027	0.0027	0.0032	
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0137	0.0126	0.0299	0.0206	0.0206	0.0196	
Fiji	0.0206	0.0056	0.0043	0.0068	0.0061	0.0061	0.0053	
Barbados	0.0198	0.0056	0.0058	0.0046	0.0051	0.0051	0.0053	
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0093	0.0092	0.0157	0.0119	0.0119	0.0119	
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0061	0.0055	0.0099	0.0076	0.0076	0.0066	
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0157	0.0148	0.0307	0.0217	0.0217	0.0187	
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0030	0.0032	0.0052	0.0038	0.0038	0.0040	
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0012	0.0012	0.0029	0.0019	0.0019	0.0019	
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0058	0.0059	0.0088	0.0070	0.0070	0.0072	
San Marino	0.0103	0.0024	0.0025	0.0019	0.0022	0.0022	0.0023	
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0046	0.0042	0.0074	0.0057	0.0057	0.0055	
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0019	0.0019	0.0026	0.0022	0.0022	0.0021	
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0015	0.0013	0.0024	0.0019	0.0019	0.0018	
Belize	0.0056	0.0022	0.0021	0.0028	0.0024	0.0024	0.0024	
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0071	0.0074	0.0075	0.0073	0.0073	0.0086	
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0011	0.0011	0.0006	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0024	0.0025	0.0031	0.0027	0.0027	0.0028	
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0018	0.0016	0.0022	0.0020	0.0020	0.0019	
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0018	0.0018	0.0019	0.0018	0.0018	0.0019	
Maldives	0.0044	0.0037	0.0035	0.0043	0.0039	0.0039	0.0037	
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0013	0.0013	0.0010	0.0012	0.0012	0.0012	
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0025	0.0024	0.0053	0.0036	0.0036	0.0035	
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0016	0.0016	0.0019	0.0017	0.0017	0.0017	

Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable—by Member (concluded)
 (in percent)

	14th General Review		GDP		PPP GDP 4/		GDP Blend 5/	
	Quota Shares 1/		Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Comoros	0.00373	0.00083	0.00082	0.00111	0.00113	0.00094	0.00094	0.00094
Grenada	0.00344	0.00111	0.00109	0.00122	0.00123	0.00115	0.00115	0.00115
Samoa	0.00340	0.00107	0.00108	0.00095	0.00098	0.00102	0.00102	0.00104
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00040	0.00038	0.00058	0.00056	0.00047	0.00047	0.00045
Tonga	0.00289	0.00059	0.00063	0.00047	0.00051	0.00054	0.00054	0.00058
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00103	0.00102	0.00116	0.00116	0.00108	0.00108	0.00107
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00095	0.00095	0.00112	0.00116	0.00102	0.00102	0.00104
Dominica	0.00241	0.00069	0.00068	0.00074	0.00075	0.00071	0.00071	0.00071
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00025	0.00024	0.00017	0.00017	0.00022	0.00022	0.00021
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00042	0.00044	0.00030	0.00033	0.00037	0.00037	0.00040
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00025	0.00024	0.00017	0.00017	0.00022	0.00022	0.00021
Palau	0.00103	0.00031	0.00032	0.00023	0.00026	0.00028	0.00028	0.00030
Nauru	0.00059	0.00016	0.00000	0.00006	0.00000	0.00012	0.00012	0.00000
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00005	0.00005	0.00003	0.00003	0.00004	0.00004	0.00005

Source: Finance Department

1/ Includes South Sudan and Nauru which became members on April 18, 2012 and April 12, 2016, respectively. For the two countries, Somalia and Sudan, that have not yet consented to and paid for their quota increases, 11th Review proposed quotas are used.

2/ Based on IFS data through 2014.

3/ Based on IFS data through 2013.

4/ Current PPP-GDP data were retrieved from the WEO database for 186 countries. For the countries with no WEO data (Nauru, Somalia, and Syrian Arab Republic), PPP-GDP was gap filled.

5/ GDP blended using 60 percent market and 40 percent purchasing power (PPP).

6/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR. The estimation of PPP GDP only includes China, P.R. and Hong Kong SAR.

Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS)—by Member
 (in percentage points)

	14th General Review										Total	
	Quota Shares (in percent) 1/	GDP	PPP GDP	GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)	Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1 - 4)	CQS Change			
United States	17.398	0.023	-0.093	-0.070	-0.056	-0.118	-0.005	-0.250	-0.212			
Japan	6.461	-0.231	-0.030	-0.261	-0.023	-0.060	-0.015	-0.359	-0.326			
China 3/	6.390	0.326	0.161	0.487	0.110	0.192	0.080	0.869	0.765			
Germany	5.583	0.012	-0.003	0.009	-0.062	0.031	-0.002	-0.024	-0.020			
France	4.225	-0.008	-0.021	-0.029	-0.054	-0.056	-0.001	-0.140	-0.130			
United Kingdom	4.225	0.014	0.012	0.027	-0.011	0.109	0.001	0.124	0.117			
Italy	3.159	-0.016	-0.011	-0.027	-0.037	-0.037	-0.002	-0.102	-0.096			
India	2.749	-0.017	0.008	-0.009	0.008	-0.012	0.007	-0.006	-0.005			
Russia	2.705	-0.030	-0.020	-0.049	0.007	-0.009	-0.035	-0.087	-0.081			
Brazil	2.315	-0.046	0.018	-0.027	0.011	0.026	-0.007	0.002	0.003			
Canada	2.311	-0.016	-0.005	-0.021	-0.012	-0.016	0.001	-0.049	-0.046			
Saudi Arabia	2.095	0.001	-0.005	-0.004	0.002	-0.021	0.007	-0.015	-0.014			
Spain	1.999	-0.014	-0.008	-0.023	-0.056	-0.024	-0.001	-0.103	-0.099			
Mexico	1.868	0.001	-0.008	-0.007	0.007	-0.005	0.005	0.000	0.001			
Netherlands	1.831	0.012	-0.007	0.006	0.253	0.071	-0.001	0.329	0.317			
Korea, Republic of	1.799	0.012	-0.006	0.006	0.002	-0.011	0.006	0.003	0.004			
Australia	1.378	-0.026	-0.004	-0.029	-0.007	-0.012	0.001	-0.048	-0.047			
Belgium	1.344	0.001	-0.001	0.000	-0.018	-0.027	-0.001	-0.046	-0.045			
Switzerland	1.210	-0.007	0.002	-0.005	-0.009	0.081	0.000	0.067	0.066			
Turkey	0.977	-0.007	-0.004	-0.011	0.000	-0.006	-0.002	-0.018	-0.018			
Indonesia	0.974	0.006	0.028	0.034	0.002	-0.003	0.002	0.035	0.035			
Sweden	0.929	-0.006	0.000	-0.006	-0.009	-0.010	-0.001	-0.026	-0.026			
Poland	0.859	-0.003	-0.001	-0.004	-0.006	-0.005	-0.004	-0.019	-0.019			
Austria	0.824	0.001	-0.001	0.000	-0.015	-0.003	0.001	-0.018	-0.018			
Singapore	0.816	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.003	-0.019	-0.002	-0.016	-0.015			
Norway	0.787	-0.003	-0.001	-0.003	-0.007	-0.012	0.002	-0.020	-0.020			
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.011	-0.004	0.007	-0.003	-0.006	0.000	-0.003	-0.003			
Malaysia	0.762	0.005	0.005	0.010	-0.017	-0.013	-0.006	-0.026	-0.026			
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	-0.008	-0.009	-0.016	-0.012	-0.002	0.004	-0.026	-0.026			
Ireland	0.723	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.011	0.013	0.000	0.002	0.002			
Denmark	0.721	0.000	-0.001	-0.001	-0.010	-0.007	-0.004	-0.023	-0.023			
Thailand	0.673	0.012	0.012	0.024	0.000	-0.014	-0.007	0.003	0.004			
Argentina	0.668	-0.029	-0.005	-0.034	-0.003	-0.008	-0.004	-0.049	-0.050			
South Africa	0.640	-0.012	0.001	-0.012	0.001	-0.004	-0.001	-0.016	-0.016			
Nigeria	0.515	0.015	0.001	0.016	0.001	0.002	-0.005	0.014	0.014			

Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS)—by Member (continued)
 (in percentage points)

	14th General Review Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 2/							Total	
		GDP	PPP GDP	GDP Blend	Openness	Variability	Reserves	Sum	CQS	Change
Greece	0.509	-0.010	-0.005	-0.014	-0.006	-0.002	0.000	-0.023	-0.024	
Finland	0.505	0.001	-0.002	-0.001	-0.006	-0.006	0.000	-0.013	-0.013	
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.010	0.031	0.006	0.049	0.050	
Czech Republic	0.457	-0.006	0.001	-0.005	-0.005	-0.006	0.003	-0.012	-0.013	
Portugal	0.432	-0.005	-0.002	-0.007	-0.008	-0.004	0.000	-0.019	-0.019	
Colombia	0.429	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	-0.001	0.001	0.002	0.003	
Philippines	0.428	0.005	0.002	0.007	0.001	-0.004	-0.002	0.002	0.002	
Egypt	0.427	0.002	-0.004	-0.002	-0.002	-0.003	0.000	-0.007	-0.007	
Pakistan	0.426	-0.001	-0.001	-0.002	0.000	0.000	0.001	-0.001	-0.001	
Ukraine	0.422	-0.006	-0.005	-0.012	-0.005	0.007	-0.004	-0.013	-0.014	
Algeria	0.411	0.000	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	-0.005	-0.004	-0.014	-0.014	
Hungary	0.407	-0.002	-0.001	-0.002	-0.008	-0.002	0.000	-0.013	-0.013	
Kuwait	0.405	-0.001	-0.001	-0.002	0.001	-0.003	0.000	-0.003	-0.003	
Israel	0.403	0.003	0.000	0.003	-0.001	-0.005	0.002	-0.001	-0.001	
Romania	0.380	0.000	-0.001	-0.001	0.001	-0.002	-0.002	-0.003	-0.003	
Chile	0.366	-0.003	-0.001	-0.003	-0.002	-0.004	-0.001	-0.011	-0.011	
Iraq	0.349	-0.001	0.004	0.003	0.002	-0.001	-0.002	0.002	0.002	
Libya	0.330	-0.002	0.000	-0.002	-0.006	-0.003	-0.011	-0.022	-0.023	
Peru	0.280	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	-0.001	-0.002	-0.002	-0.002	
Luxembourg	0.277	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.023	-0.001	0.000	0.022	0.022	
New Zealand	0.262	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.005	0.006	
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	
Vietnam	0.242	0.005	0.001	0.005	0.011	-0.001	0.003	0.019	0.020	
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	-0.004	-0.002	-0.006	-0.002	-0.001	0.000	-0.009	-0.010	
Bangladesh	0.224	0.005	0.001	0.007	0.000	0.008	0.002	0.017	0.018	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.008	0.001	0.009	0.001	-0.015	0.000	-0.005	-0.006	
Slovak Republic	0.210	-0.001	0.000	-0.001	-0.003	0.006	0.000	0.002	0.002	
Zambia	0.205	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.003	
Bulgaria	0.188	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.001	
Morocco	0.187	0.001	0.001	0.002	-0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.003	
Angola	0.155	0.002	0.000	0.002	-0.001	-0.004	-0.003	-0.006	-0.006	
Ghana	0.155	-0.001	0.000	-0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.001	-0.001	
Qatar	0.154	0.003	-0.001	0.002	0.006	0.000	0.001	0.010	0.010	
Croatia	0.150	-0.001	-0.001	-0.002	-0.003	-0.002	0.000	-0.007	-0.008	
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.003	0.000	-0.003	-0.004	

Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS)—by Member (continued)
 (in percentage points)

	14th General Review		Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 2/							Total	
	Quota Shares (In percent) 1/		GDP	PPP GDP	GDP Blend	Openness	Variability	Reserves	Sum	CQS	
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Ecuador	0.14626		0.00250	-0.00022	0.00228	0.00054	0.00000	0.00055	0.00336	0.00375	
Belarus	0.14286		0.00133	-0.00101	0.00032	0.00038	-0.00138	-0.00075	-0.00143	-0.00151	
Serbia	0.13727		0.00031	0.00032	0.00063	-0.00057	0.00251	-0.00051	0.00207	0.00235	
Côte d'Ivoire	0.13634		0.00170	0.00050	0.00220	0.00018	0.00047	0.00010	0.00295	0.00343	
Lebanon	0.13280		0.00070	-0.00025	0.00045	-0.00265	-0.00464	-0.00016	-0.00700	-0.00763	
Sudan	0.13211		-0.00620	-0.00107	-0.00727	-0.00265	-0.00223	0.00000	-0.01216	-0.01362	
Slovenia	0.12295		-0.00087	-0.00056	-0.00143	-0.00148	-0.00253	0.00008	-0.00537	-0.00595	
Sri Lanka	0.12134		0.00131	0.00086	0.00217	0.00096	-0.00043	0.00061	0.00331	0.00373	
Uzbekistan	0.11555		0.00167	0.00096	0.00263	0.00127	0.00078	0.00100	0.00567	0.00638	
Tunisia	0.11429		-0.00048	-0.00044	-0.00092	-0.00160	-0.00084	-0.00015	-0.00351	-0.00389	
Oman	0.11412		0.00031	-0.00009	0.00021	0.00148	0.01977	0.00021	0.02168	0.02370	
Kenya	0.11379		0.00056	-0.00038	0.00018	0.00039	-0.00155	0.00047	-0.00052	-0.00056	
Myanmar	0.10834		0.00020	0.00127	0.00147	0.00186	0.00750	-0.00123	0.00960	0.01080	
Yemen	0.10209		0.00039	-0.00046	-0.00007	-0.00017	-0.00068	-0.00049	-0.00140	-0.00157	
Dominican Republic	0.10008		0.00067	0.00004	0.00071	0.00043	-0.00087	0.00018	0.00046	0.00055	
Trinidad and Tobago	0.09849		0.00001	0.00007	0.00008	0.00092	0.00189	0.00027	0.00317	0.00364	
Lithuania	0.09257		0.00007	-0.00003	0.00003	0.00111	-0.00152	-0.00003	-0.00041	-0.00041	
Uruguay	0.08995		0.00046	0.00011	0.00058	0.00005	-0.00254	0.00079	-0.00112	-0.00125	
Guatemala	0.08985		0.00082	-0.00021	0.00061	-0.00004	-0.00106	-0.00003	-0.00053	-0.00057	
Tanzania	0.08339		0.00149	0.00674	0.00822	0.00072	-0.00002	-0.00003	0.00889	0.01015	
Bahrain	0.08280		0.00025	0.00000	0.00025	-0.00031	-0.00156	0.00007	-0.00155	-0.00173	
Azerbaijan	0.08211		0.00042	-0.00032	0.00010	-0.00008	-0.00016	0.00093	0.00079	0.00092	
Jamaica	0.08027		-0.00026	-0.00022	-0.00048	-0.00056	-0.00023	0.00017	-0.00110	-0.00130	
Panama	0.07899		0.00301	0.00045	0.00347	0.00244	0.00280	-0.00002	0.00868	0.00983	
Costa Rica	0.07744		0.00054	-0.00008	0.00046	0.00229	-0.00001	-0.00020	0.00254	0.00293	
Uganda	0.07568		-0.00113	0.00170	0.00058	-0.00017	-0.00013	0.00004	0.00031	0.00037	
Jordan	0.07192		0.00053	-0.00026	0.00027	-0.00003	0.00275	0.00134	0.00433	0.00493	
Latvia	0.06966		0.00013	-0.00011	0.00002	0.00044	-0.00095	-0.00192	-0.00240	-0.00272	
Afghanistan	0.06788		-0.00020	0.00014	-0.00005	-0.00031	0.02507	0.00004	0.02474	0.02839	
Senegal	0.06784		-0.00002	0.00003	0.00001	0.00024	-0.00061	0.00002	-0.00034	-0.00040	
Iceland	0.06746		0.00041	0.00006	0.00047	0.00061	-0.00968	0.00006	-0.00854	-0.00948	
Cyprus	0.06369		0.00005	0.00004	0.00010	0.00788	0.00777	-0.00002	0.01572	0.01813	
Brunei	0.06316		-0.00011	0.00029	0.00018	-0.00001	-0.00300	-0.00012	-0.00295	-0.00345	
Ethiopia	0.06304		0.00448	0.00158	0.00606	0.00036	-0.00152	0.00012	0.00502	0.00575	
El Salvador	0.06021		-0.00002	-0.00025	-0.00027	-0.00017	-0.00036	-0.00008	-0.00088	-0.00102	

Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS)—by Member (continued)
 (in percentage points)

	14th General Review										Total
	Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	GDP	PPP GDP	GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)	Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1 - 4)	CQS Change		
Cameroon	0.05786	0.00034	0.00008	0.00042	-0.00004	-0.00036	-0.00014	-0.00013	-0.00014	-0.00014	
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.05559	-0.00018	-0.00027	-0.00045	-0.00012	-0.00051	0.00012	-0.00095	0.00012	-0.00111	
Papua New Guinea	0.05518	0.00036	0.00008	0.00045	0.00019	0.00143	-0.00037	0.0170	-0.00037	0.00205	
Nicaragua	0.05450	0.00011	-0.00007	0.00004	-0.00030	-0.00027	0.00005	-0.00048	0.00005	-0.00057	
Liberia	0.05417	0.00004	0.00001	0.00005	-0.00002	-0.00014	0.00000	-0.00012	0.00000	-0.00015	
Honduras	0.05237	0.00009	-0.00008	0.00001	-0.00008	-0.00074	0.00012	-0.00069	0.00012	-0.00080	
South Sudan	0.05157	-0.00132	-0.00171	-0.00303	-0.00111	-0.00515	-0.00009	-0.00938	-0.00009	-0.01087	
Madagascar	0.05123	-0.00002	-0.00006	-0.00009	-0.00009	-0.00016	-0.00008	-0.00042	-0.00008	-0.00051	
Estonia	0.05107	0.00025	0.00003	0.00028	0.00069	-0.00064	0.00005	0.00038	0.00005	0.00046	
Bolivia	0.05033	0.00086	0.00014	0.00100	0.00098	0.00062	0.00015	0.00275	0.00015	0.00319	
Turkmenistan	0.05002	0.00204	0.00075	0.00279	0.00086	-0.00147	0.00044	0.00262	0.00044	0.00299	
Mozambique	0.04763	0.00040	0.00042	0.00082	0.00017	0.00042	0.00014	0.00155	0.00014	0.00185	
Gabon	0.04528	-0.00039	-0.00019	-0.00058	0.00046	-0.00042	0.00014	-0.00040	0.00014	-0.00046	
Guinea	0.04490	0.00013	-0.00006	0.00006	0.00014	-0.00025	0.00001	-0.00004	0.00001	-0.00004	
Georgia	0.04411	0.00008	0.00002	0.00010	0.00043	-0.00020	-0.00023	0.00011	-0.00023	0.00014	
Sierra Leone	0.04348	0.00025	0.00017	0.00043	0.00024	-0.00044	0.00002	0.00025	0.00002	0.00032	
Paraguay	0.04222	0.00033	0.00013	0.00046	0.00021	-0.00097	0.00021	-0.00009	0.00021	-0.00009	
Botswana	0.04134	-0.00011	0.00034	0.00023	0.00114	-0.00089	0.00009	0.00058	0.00009	0.00069	
Namibia	0.04006	-0.00009	-0.00005	-0.00014	0.00005	0.00228	-0.00013	0.00206	-0.00013	0.00249	
Mali	0.03912	-0.00002	-0.00007	-0.00010	0.00027	-0.00025	-0.00020	-0.00029	-0.00020	-0.00034	
Bahamas, The	0.03824	-0.00002	-0.00006	-0.00008	-0.00013	-0.00007	0.00006	-0.00023	0.00006	-0.00028	
Guyana	0.03811	0.00003	0.00000	0.00003	-0.00003	0.00002	-0.00005	-0.00004	-0.00005	-0.00004	
Kyrgyz Republic	0.03723	0.00009	-0.00001	0.00008	0.00003	0.00018	-0.00002	0.00027	-0.00002	0.00033	
Cambodia	0.03669	0.00034	0.00020	0.00054	0.00079	-0.00022	0.00039	0.00150	0.00039	0.00179	
Tajikistan	0.03648	0.00026	0.00009	0.00035	-0.00017	0.00022	-0.00008	0.00032	-0.00008	0.00040	
Moldova	0.03616	0.00003	0.00000	0.00003	0.00001	-0.00007	-0.00003	-0.00005	-0.00003	-0.00005	
Malta	0.03528	0.00015	0.00005	0.00021	0.00030	-0.00623	0.00007	0.00334	0.00007	0.00387	
Haiti	0.03434	0.00011	-0.00005	0.00007	-0.00001	0.00080	0.00019	0.00105	0.00019	0.00130	
Somalia	0.03425	0.00198	0.00130	0.00328	0.00384	0.00055	0.00000	0.00767	0.00000	0.01007	
Congo, Rep. of	0.03396	0.00021	0.00000	0.00021	-0.00064	-0.00054	-0.00016	-0.00112	-0.00016	-0.00129	
Rwanda	0.03358	0.00029	0.00007	0.00036	0.00006	0.00003	-0.00001	0.00044	-0.00001	0.00055	
Equatorial Guinea	0.03302	-0.00024	0.00028	0.00004	0.00204	-0.00457	-0.00037	-0.00286	-0.00037	-0.00330	
Nepal	0.03289	-0.00027	0.00002	-0.00025	0.00019	0.00006	0.00145	0.00144	0.00145	0.00171	
Burundi	0.03228	0.00003	0.00000	0.00003	-0.00006	0.00007	0.00000	0.00003	0.00000	0.00005	
Togo	0.03077	0.00005	0.00001	0.00007	0.00005	-0.00131	-0.00002	-0.00122	-0.00002	-0.00151	

Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS)—by Member (continued)
 (in percentage points)

	14th General Review									
	Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	GDP	PPP GDP	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 1/				Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1 - 4)	Total Change 2/
				GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)	CQS			
Mauritius	0.02981	0.00004	-0.00005	-0.00002	0.00206	-0.00020	0.00018	0.00202	0.00238	
Macedonia, FYR	0.02941	0.00000	-0.00009	-0.00009	0.00001	-0.00002	-0.00001	-0.00010	-0.00011	
Chad	0.02939	0.00128	0.00015	0.00143	-0.00060	-0.00024	-0.00003	0.00056	0.00068	
Albania	0.02920	-0.00006	-0.00004	-0.00009	-0.00063	-0.00026	0.00000	-0.00098	-0.00117	
Malawi	0.02910	-0.00023	0.00105	0.00082	0.00009	0.00225	0.00004	0.00320	0.00398	
Niger	0.02759	0.00020	0.00011	0.00031	-0.00002	-0.00127	0.00006	-0.00092	-0.00113	
Suriname	0.02702	0.00008	-0.00004	0.00004	-0.00002	-0.00021	-0.00006	-0.00025	-0.00031	
Armenia	0.02700	-0.00003	0.00000	-0.00003	0.00033	0.00134	-0.00006	0.00158	0.00193	
Mauritania	0.02700	-0.00005	0.00055	0.00049	-0.00005	0.00009	-0.00039	0.00014	0.00018	
Benin	0.02595	0.00009	0.00003	0.00012	-0.00002	-0.00027	0.00005	-0.00012	-0.00014	
Burkina Faso	0.02524	0.00022	0.00009	0.00031	0.00015	0.00018	-0.00017	0.00048	0.00059	
Central African Rep.	0.02335	-0.00013	-0.00012	-0.00026	0.00000	0.00003	0.00002	-0.00021	-0.00028	
Lao P.D.R.	0.02218	0.00032	0.00017	0.00050	0.00061	0.00332	0.00005	0.00448	0.00547	
Fiji	0.02063	0.00040	-0.00001	0.00039	0.00007	0.00013	-0.00002	0.00056	0.00071	
Barbados	0.01981	-0.00007	-0.00004	-0.00011	0.00000	-0.00082	-0.00004	-0.00098	-0.00124	
Kosovo	0.01732	0.00003	-0.00005	-0.00002	-0.00018	-0.00003	-0.00006	-0.00029	-0.00036	
Swaziland	0.01646	0.00020	0.00031	0.00051	-0.00019	-0.00026	-0.00004	0.00002	0.00003	
Mongolia	0.01516	0.00029	0.00123	0.00152	0.00051	0.00045	-0.00065	0.00183	0.00219	
Lesotho	0.01463	-0.00007	0.00001	-0.00006	-0.00029	0.00014	0.00000	-0.00021	-0.00026	
Gambia, The	0.01304	-0.00002	-0.00001	-0.00003	-0.00002	0.00003	-0.00002	-0.00004	-0.00005	
Montenegro	0.01268	-0.00004	-0.00007	-0.00010	-0.00018	-0.00041	0.00007	-0.00062	-0.00077	
San Marino	0.01031	-0.00003	-0.00004	-0.00008	-0.00074	-0.00023	-0.00002	-0.00107	-0.00134	
Eritrea	0.00767	0.00013	-0.00002	0.00011	0.00009	0.00001	0.00000	0.00021	0.00027	
Djibouti	0.00667	0.00003	0.00000	0.00003	0.00002	0.00001	-0.00002	0.00004	0.00006	
Guinea-Bissau	0.00595	0.00006	-0.00002	0.00005	0.00000	-0.00018	0.00004	-0.00010	-0.00012	
Belize	0.00560	0.00001	-0.00001	0.00000	-0.00001	-0.00003	0.00004	0.00000	0.00000	
Timor-Leste	0.00537	-0.00008	-0.00059	-0.00068	-0.00028	0.00025	-0.00012	-0.00082	-0.00103	
Vanuatu	0.00499	-0.00001	0.00000	-0.00001	-0.00001	0.00014	0.00000	0.00012	0.00016	
Cabo Verde	0.00497	-0.00003	-0.00002	-0.00005	-0.00008	-0.00005	0.00002	-0.00016	-0.00021	
Seychelles	0.00480	0.00004	0.00001	0.00006	0.00018	0.00021	0.00004	0.00048	0.00064	
St. Lucia	0.00449	-0.00001	-0.00001	-0.00003	-0.00006	0.00001	0.00000	-0.00007	-0.00010	
Maldives	0.00444	0.00006	0.00006	0.00011	0.00014	-0.00010	0.00006	0.00021	0.00026	
Solomon Islands	0.00436	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	-0.00001	-0.00003	0.00000	-0.00004	-0.00005	
Bhutan	0.00428	0.00002	0.00001	0.00003	-0.00001	0.00028	0.00004	0.00034	0.00044	
Antigua and Barbuda	0.00419	0.00000	-0.00001	-0.00001	-0.00007	-0.00002	0.00002	-0.00007	-0.00009	

Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS)—by Member (concluded)
 (in percentage points)

	14th General Review Quota Shares (in percent) 1/	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 2/				Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1 - 4)	Total CQS Change
		GDP	PPP GDP	GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)			
Comoros	0.00373	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	-0.00001	0.00000	-0.00001	-0.00001
Grenada	0.00344	0.00001	0.00000	0.00000	-0.00004	0.00001	0.00002	0.00003
Samoa	0.00340	0.00000	-0.00001	-0.00001	-0.00003	0.00000	-0.00003	-0.00005
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00001	0.00000	0.00001	0.00001	0.00000	-0.00001	-0.00001
Tonga	0.00289	-0.00001	-0.00001	-0.00002	0.00002	0.00000	0.00001	0.00002
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	-0.00001	0.00001	-0.00001	-0.00001
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00000	-0.00001	-0.00001	-0.00004	0.00001	-0.00007	-0.00009
Dominica	0.00241	0.00001	0.00000	0.00000	-0.00003	0.00000	-0.00001	-0.00001
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00001	-0.00002	0.00001	0.00002
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	-0.00001	-0.00001	-0.00001	-0.00001	0.00001	-0.00017	-0.00024
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00000	0.00000	0.00001	0.00002	0.00000	0.00008	0.00011
Palau	0.00103	0.00000	-0.00001	-0.00001	-0.00001	0.00000	-0.00002	-0.00003
Nauru	0.00059	0.00005	0.00001	0.00006	0.00011	0.00001	0.00022	0.00036
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00002	0.00001	0.00002

Source: Finance Department

1/ Includes South Sudan and Nauru which became members on April 18, 2012 and April 12, 2016, respectively. For the two countries, Somalia and Sudan, that have not yet consented to and paid for their quota increases, 11th Review proposed quotas are used.

2/ The difference between the current dataset through 2014 and the previous dataset through 2013, multiplied by the variable weight in the quota formula. The change in CQS also reflects the effect of compression.

3/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A5. Out-of-Lininess—by Member

	Current CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 3/ (1)	Previous CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 4/ (2)	PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 3/ 5/ (3)	Previous PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 4/ 5/ (4)
Qatar	2.638	Qatar	China 6/ Indonesia	China 6/ India
Mongolia	2.400	Timor-Leste	Indonesia	India
Luxembourg	2.354	Luxembourg	India	Indonesia
Timor-Leste	2.204	Mongolia	Bangladesh	Bangladesh
Maldives	2.181	Maldives	Egypt	Egypt
Malta	1.904	Iceland	Mongolia	Timor-Leste
China 6/	1.882	Turkmenistan	Ethiopia	Myanmar
Turkmenistan	1.859	Malta	Myanmar	Pakistan
United Arab Emirates	1.808	China 6/	Vietnam	Vietnam
Iceland	1.721	Equatorial Guinea	Pakistan	Azerbaijan
Vietnam	1.703	United Arab Emirates	Azerbaijan	Ethiopia
Oman	1.687	Angola	Nepal	Qatar
Azerbaijan	1.664	Azerbaijan	Nigeria	Nepal
Equatorial Guinea	1.643	Singapore	Nigeria	Nigeria
Angola	1.635	Vietnam	Iran, I.R. of	Iran, I.R. of
Bhutan	1.617	Kazakhstan	Sri Lanka	Mongolia
Singapore	1.605	Bhutan	Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan
Kazakhstan	1.561	Congo, Rep. of	Thailand	Sri Lanka
Mauritius	1.544	Oman	Philippines	Turkey
Congo, Rep. of	1.469	Mauritius	Turkey	Philippines
Thailand	1.466	Thailand	Turkmenistan	Thailand
Lithuania	1.429	Lithuania	Iraq	Argentina
Estonia	1.389	Estonia	Timor-Leste	Iraq
Paraguay	1.367	Paraguay	Lao P.D.R.	Colombia
Switzerland	1.350	Switzerland	Tanzania	Turkmenistan
Indonesia	1.329	Indonesia	Colombia	Lao P.D.R.
Nigeria	1.294	Nigeria	Argentina	Oman
Nepal	1.288	Slovak Republic	Brazil	Brazil
Ethiopia	1.280	Nepal	Uzbekistan	Russia
Slovak Republic	1.265	Chile	Oman	Uzbekistan
Panama	1.251	Lebanon	Morocco	Morocco
Bolivia	1.250	Belarus	Bolivia	Algeria
Afghanistan	1.241	San Marino	Russia	Bolivia
Jordan	1.232	Ethiopia	Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic
Belarus	1.216	Bolivia	Bhutan	Guatemala

Table A5. Out-of-Lininess—by Member (continued)

	Current CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 3/ (1)	Previous CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 4/ (2)	PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 3/ 5/ (3)	Previous PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 4/ 5/ (4)
Chile	1.198			
Seychelles	1.181	Egypt	Paraguay	Peru
Iraq	1.171	Algeria	Algeria	Bhutan
Lebanon	1.170	South Sudan	Peru	Paraguay
Egypt	1.168	Iraq	Guatemala	Cambodia
Bangladesh	1.159	Turkey	Cambodia	Belarus
Netherlands	1.152	Jordan	United Arab Emirates	Sudan
Cyprus	1.147	Peru	Belarus	Ecuador
Turkey	1.146	Panama	Ecuador	United Arab Emirates
Algeria	1.146	Australia	Sudan	Mexico
Peru	1.145	Latvia	Mexico	Kenya
Lao P.D.R.	1.119	India	Burkina Faso	Chile
Cambodia	1.104	Poland	Cameroon	Cameroon
India	1.103	Dominican Republic	Kenya	Jordan
Dominican Republic	1.096	Czech Republic	Chile	Poland
San Marino	1.093	Korea, Republic of	Poland	Burkina Faso
Philippines	1.091	Philippines	South Africa	Tunisia
Korea, Republic of	1.090	Bangladesh	Angola	South Africa
Australia	1.088	Bahrain	Jordan	Angola
Poland	1.072	Malaysia	Tunisia	Albania
Latvia	1.067	Cabo Verde	Albania	Yemen
Czech Republic	1.061	Iran, I.R. of	Romania	Eritrea
Israel	1.054	Israel	Eritrea	Tanzania
Bahrain	1.048	Cambodia	Yemen	Romania
Colombia	1.040	Seychelles	Maldives	United States
Morocco	1.029	Albania	United States	Ukraine
Malaysia	1.029	Hungary	Korea, Republic of	Korea, Republic of
Ireland	1.024	Colombia	Malaysia	Kosovo
Iran, I.R. of	1.022	Montenegro	Uganda	Maldives
Myanmar	1.022	Russia	Kosovo	Macedonia, FYR
Cabo Verde	1.017	Sweden	Chad	Malaysia
Hungary	1.009	Ukraine	Ukraine	Chad
Brazil	1.008	Ireland	Macedonia, FYR	Costa Rica
Romania	1.008	Argentina	Panama	Panama
Albania	1.008	Romania	Costa Rica	Armenia
		Morocco	Equatorial Guinea	Afghanistan

Table A5. Out-of-Lininess—by Member (continued)

	Current CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 3/ (1)	Previous CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 4/ (2)	PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 3/ 5/ (3)	Previous PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 4/ 5/ (4)
Belgium	0.843			
Marshall Islands	0.841	Bulgaria	Madagascar	0.624
South Africa	0.839	Cyprus	Malawi	0.611
Finland	0.839	Burkina Faso	Swaziland	0.599
Eritrea	0.830	Cameroon	Niger	0.590
		Denmark	Mozambique	0.586
Kuwait	0.825	Sudan	France	0.585
United States	0.823	United States	Lebanon	0.575
Japan	0.821	Kuwait	Syrian Arab Republic	0.570
El Salvador	0.814	El Salvador	New Zealand	0.569
Trinidad and Tobago	0.811	Syrian Arab Republic	Croatia	0.568
Denmark	0.810	Croatia	United Kingdom	0.553
Belize	0.810	Afghanistan	Hungary	0.566
Saudi Arabia	0.806	Italy	Tajikistan	0.541
Serbia	0.803	United Kingdom	Greece	0.538
St. Kitts	0.801	Yemen	Namibia	0.515
Micronesia, FS of	0.800	Saudi Arabia	Mauritania	0.521
Yemen	0.798	Honduras	Singapore	0.516
Honduras	0.798	Belize	Brunei	0.511
Libya	0.796	St. Kitts	Rwanda	0.508
Georgia	0.794	France	Nicaragua	0.499
Italy	0.789	Bosnia & Herzegovina	Haiti	0.497
Mozambique	0.788	Eritrea	Belize	0.495
Syrian Arab Republic	0.782	Georgia	Slovenia	0.473
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.775	Serbia	Kyrgyz Republic	0.469
Croatia	0.772	Trinidad and Tobago	Côte d'Ivoire	0.464
France	0.770	St. Vincent	Seychelles	0.461
Kenya	0.768	Kenya	Senegal	0.456
Namibia	0.757	Greece	Antigua and Barbuda	0.453
Swaziland	0.756	Swaziland	Austria	0.450
St. Vincent	0.737	Palau	Sweden	0.448
Sudan	0.734	Mozambique	St. Vincent	0.448
Palau	0.719	St. Lucia	Antigua and Barbuda	0.446
St. Lucia	0.715	Marshall Islands	Moldova	0.444
Greece	0.712	Antigua and Barbuda	St. Kitts	0.441
Benin	0.710	Brunei	Cyprus	0.439
			Finland	0.436

Table A5. Out-of-Lininess—by Member (continued)

	Current CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 3/ (1)	Previous CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 4/ (2)	PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 3/ 5/ (3)	Previous PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 4/ 5/ (4)
Antigua and Barbuda	0.708	0.715	0.421	0.431
Solomon Islands	0.694	0.705	0.421	0.424
Mali	0.692	0.701	0.418	0.420
Moldova	0.679	0.695	0.414	0.419
Brunei	0.675	0.681	0.399	0.414
Lesotho	0.610	0.628	0.397	0.413
Nauru	0.608	0.607	0.391	0.389
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.603	0.578	0.372	0.364
Kyrgyz Republic	0.587	0.574	0.368	0.359
Malawi	0.585	0.570	0.363	0.358
Haiti	0.570	0.561	0.353	0.358
Tajikistan	0.566	0.555	0.353	0.348
Uganda	0.566	0.549	0.342	0.345
Papua New Guinea	0.562	0.546	0.331	0.340
Samoa	0.561	0.545	0.327	0.330
Grenada	0.558	0.541	0.318	0.325
Mauritania	0.551	0.536	0.312	0.319
Djibouti	0.550	0.532	0.305	0.310
Senegal	0.531	0.524	0.301	0.303
Niger	0.529	0.523	0.301	0.301
Rwanda	0.517	0.512	0.301	0.300
Ghana	0.514	0.503	0.298	0.299
Dominica	0.507	0.501	0.286	0.293
Fiji	0.507	0.486	0.279	0.289
Tuvalu	0.496	0.472	0.271	0.267
Nicaragua	0.492	0.469	0.255	0.257
Comoros	0.484	0.464	0.239	0.239
Barbados	0.483	0.461	0.235	0.235
Côte d'Ivoire	0.451	0.459	0.228	0.233
Suriname	0.449	0.450	0.227	0.232
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.448	0.448	0.225	0.230
Tonga	0.445	0.444	0.224	0.228
Jamaica	0.443	0.440	0.220	0.218
Kiribati	0.443	0.438	0.212	0.214
Bahamas, The	0.437	0.433	0.200	0.203
Benin			St. Lucia	Malawi
Solomon Islands			Netherlands	Cyprus
Mali			Trinidad and Tobago	Mauritania
Moldova			Norway	Norway
Brunei			Guinea-Bissau	Trinidad and Tobago
Lesotho			South Sudan	Guinea-Bissau
Nauru			Djibouti	Djibouti
Venezuela, R.B. de			Malta	Malta
Kyrgyz Republic			Switzerland	Grenada
Malawi			Libya	Switzerland
Haiti			Grenada	Libya
Tajikistan			Lesotho	Lesotho
Uganda			Belgium	Belgium
Papua New Guinea			Denmark	Denmark
Samoa			Fiji	Fiji
Grenada			Guinea	Guinea
Mauritania			Suriname	Suriname
Djibouti			Dominica	Dominica
Senegal			Ireland	Comoros
Niger			Togo	Ireland
Rwanda			Papua New Guinea	Jamaica
Ghana			Comoros	Togo
Dominica			Jamaica	Papua New Guinea
Fiji			Samoa	Samoa
Tuvalu			Zambia	Zambia
Nicaragua			Sierra Leone	Palau
Comoros			Burundi	Burundi
Barbados			Solomon Islands	Sierra Leone
Côte d'Ivoire			Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Solomon Islands
Suriname			Palau	Bahamas, The
São Tomé and Príncipe			Bahamas, The	Barbados
Tonga			Gambia, The	Gambia, The
Jamaica			Barbados	Micronesia, FS of
Kiribati			Somalia	Congo, Dem. Rep. of
Bahamas, The			Micronesia, FS of	San Marino

Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables—by Member
 (in SDR millions)

	14th General Review											
	Quotas 1/		GDP		PPP GDP 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
United States	82,994	10,977,668	10,471,920	10,471,920	10,977,668	10,471,920	3,962,489	120,280	120,310	94,719	98,429	
Japan	30,821	3,394,254	3,614,248	3,614,248	3,065,528	2,935,792	1,316,584	47,090	47,910	822,571	807,247	
China 6/	30,483	6,434,582	5,644,648	5,644,648	11,157,060	9,842,435	3,301,487	2,921,658	60,018	2,600,450	2,364,062	
Germany	26,634	2,432,550	2,309,519	2,309,519	2,392,939	2,227,511	2,456,824	2,323,044	52,372	47,630	47,466	
France	20,155	1,821,361	1,755,279	1,755,279	1,668,143	1,612,643	1,375,651	1,321,160	27,824	29,483	36,842	
United Kingdom	20,155	1,803,402	1,703,760	1,703,760	1,619,049	1,462,829	1,371,975	43,298	34,572	63,926	60,143	
Italy	15,070	1,390,908	1,356,381	1,356,381	1,390,964	1,325,288	929,098	892,462	23,948	24,709	35,125	
India	13,114	1,265,388	1,237,441	1,237,441	4,478,365	4,128,843	708,255	643,060	13,087	19,161	175,586	
Russia	12,904	1,316,498	1,307,082	1,307,082	2,291,627	2,186,226	759,510	690,844	23,996	23,186	313,855	
Brazil	11,042	1,498,366	1,506,358	1,506,358	2,095,469	1,885,834	430,624	384,892	15,699	13,333	242,729	
Canada	11,024	1,188,272	1,162,923	1,162,923	1,008,211	951,252	840,665	785,856	16,372	16,359	46,285	
Saudi Arabia	9,993	486,752	464,352	464,352	1,008,154	949,589	415,862	380,092	22,934	22,855	454,742	
Spain	9,536	908,762	892,765	892,765	1,010,328	962,907	672,403	676,263	18,316	18,644	23,860	
Mexico	8,913	817,995	780,887	780,887	1,362,728	1,288,797	548,167	496,744	14,462	13,911	110,657	
Netherlands	8,737	562,911	519,289	519,289	519,793	502,906	1,268,859	904,273	28,257	22,545	15,172	
Korea, Republic of	8,583	861,989	806,147	806,147	1,117,665	1,054,874	893,073	818,767	8,445	8,579	235,092	
Australia	6,572	984,900	983,519	983,519	693,324	654,370	492,287	460,119	12,148	12,181	33,653	
Belgium	6,411	340,694	324,933	324,933	309,724	290,086	646,694	613,507	12,695	13,524	11,729	
Switzerland	5,771	450,662	442,422	442,422	300,293	271,322	741,340	690,626	22,123	16,208	330,641	
Turkey	4,659	527,337	515,473	515,473	947,699	891,746	299,648	275,483	9,762	9,540	73,040	
Indonesia	4,648	594,444	560,247	560,247	1,651,587	1,442,609	282,730	257,540	6,452	6,255	69,238	
Sweden	4,430	370,630	364,372	364,372	285,541	263,288	388,587	366,684	12,469	12,334	39,782	
Poland	4,095	338,448	328,885	328,885	603,028	563,004	346,615	324,610	8,540	8,348	64,952	
Austria	3,932	278,401	264,856	264,856	255,441	239,314	339,902	328,478	8,273	7,993	8,249	
Singapore	3,892	196,955	185,656	185,656	284,018	262,723	772,920	707,439	15,954	16,122	173,356	
Norway	3,755	335,102	324,799	324,799	219,987	206,563	276,392	261,028	10,843	10,894	42,378	
Venezuela, R.B. de	3,723	241,372	213,474	213,474	357,413	344,078	108,871	103,614	4,830	4,929	4,593	
Malaysia	3,634	213,549	196,144	196,144	471,561	422,224	326,720	317,744	7,550	7,868	84,237	
Iran, I.R. of	3,567	374,761	371,047	371,047	857,775	822,457	126,819	129,186	4,250	4,128	84,403	
Ireland	3,450	156,190	149,413	149,413	147,041	136,104	414,261	391,791	11,544	10,164	947	
Denmark	3,439	221,026	211,572	211,572	161,025	153,472	258,250	248,285	5,924	5,989	51,736	
Thailand	3,212	267,492	237,556	237,556	680,832	592,464	366,550	337,318	11,184	11,358	105,057	
Argentina	3,187	358,259	388,282	388,282	606,798	579,299	127,476	120,477	4,024	4,259	17,247	
South Africa	3,051	237,310	246,740	246,740	449,020	414,498	169,654	155,402	2,965	3,025	29,404	
Nigeria	2,455	338,022	300,204	300,204	642,777	592,099	143,932	131,699	4,960	4,572	26,257	

Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables—by Member (continued)
 (in SDR millions)

	14th General Review											
	Quotas 1/		GDP		PPP GDP 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Greece	2,429	168,413	159,573	168,413	185,760	186,481	117,108	114,077	4,330	4,229	1,509	994
Finland	2,411	165,520	174,647	165,520	144,085	141,088	163,777	156,619	5,406	5,441	6,032	5,580
United Arab Emirates	2,311	242,637	253,853	242,637	381,966	347,343	416,319	372,494	9,790	7,453	49,980	39,188
Czech Republic	2,180	135,668	135,668	138,786	201,755	185,268	223,520	210,428	4,923	4,982	37,085	30,482
Portugal	2,060	147,173	147,173	149,012	181,630	174,983	147,000	143,701	4,355	4,315	2,789	2,153
Colombia	2,045	246,704	246,704	234,415	396,961	368,320	99,740	90,201	1,964	1,932	29,640	26,468
Philippines	2,043	176,564	176,564	161,450	421,733	384,522	115,563	104,754	3,814	3,814	47,817	49,283
Egypt	2,037	190,057	190,057	178,569	598,858	568,805	91,948	86,103	4,797	4,692	8,855	8,587
Pakistan	2,031	153,367	153,367	147,652	550,231	514,353	65,760	60,975	1,117	1,044	6,095	4,712
Ukraine	2,012	107,387	107,387	112,864	251,806	250,347	119,636	115,303	7,956	7,076	8,697	13,868
Algeria	1,960	138,346	138,346	133,075	342,737	324,167	94,901	89,562	4,866	4,851	125,841	126,621
Hungary	1,940	87,516	87,516	86,307	155,221	146,228	177,619	171,314	5,920	5,727	30,546	29,636
Kuwait	1,934	111,989	111,989	108,966	181,915	171,891	123,340	112,079	3,392	3,374	21,579	19,889
Israel	1,921	187,715	187,715	174,265	171,111	159,453	141,380	131,001	3,648	3,710	56,793	51,838
Romania	1,811	121,927	121,927	116,848	247,160	231,201	107,849	98,232	5,263	5,064	27,633	28,644
Chile	1,744	175,038	175,038	171,742	258,681	241,821	134,909	126,558	4,894	4,857	26,620	26,645
Iraq	1,664	127,007	127,007	122,523	337,683	301,228	98,535	88,326	4,741	4,549	44,993	46,067
Libya	1,573	41,227	41,227	43,140	80,730	73,809	49,462	51,563	5,972	5,794	65,578	79,081
Peru	1,335	130,783	130,783	122,350	232,894	216,155	70,625	65,158	3,016	2,915	41,744	43,151
Luxembourg	1,322	39,452	39,452	37,493	33,002	30,549	44,341	384,071	11,036	10,476	565	567
New Zealand	1,252	123,617	123,617	114,422	100,873	93,691	80,333	73,446	1,737	1,493	11,820	11,666
Kazakhstan	1,158	137,974	137,974	130,174	259,102	239,352	114,947	105,587	4,406	4,128	13,844	13,308
Vietnam	1,153	112,328	112,328	100,085	313,502	288,266	169,469	144,093	2,947	2,859	22,979	17,212
Syrian Arab Republic	1,110	156,778	156,778	156,778	89,474	89,474	28,290	27,630	720	744	282	281
Bangladesh	1,067	106,388	106,388	93,238	326,924	299,016	54,777	49,950	688	202	13,471	9,806
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1,066	26,441	26,441	12,109	34,376	29,901	18,917	16,070	1,544	2,342	1,118	1,094
Slovak Republic	1,001	63,752	63,752	62,210	96,971	90,823	117,820	111,254	3,889	3,347	750	618
Zambia	978	16,742	16,742	14,648	37,490	34,230	13,405	11,226	450	412	2,091	1,731
Bulgaria	896	35,024	35,024	34,098	82,185	75,728	52,280	47,396	2,539	2,368	11,875	11,607
Morocco	894	69,047	69,047	64,594	162,432	148,746	57,793	54,060	1,149	1,037	13,216	11,292
Angola	740	80,718	80,718	74,322	108,767	100,011	79,419	74,504	3,702	3,705	19,728	23,023
Ghana	738	27,448	27,448	27,705	66,785	61,258	24,680	22,613	377	369	2,875	3,261
Qatar	735	132,472	132,472	121,843	190,323	179,486	141,749	124,274	5,439	5,120	27,917	24,772
Croatia	717	37,502	37,502	38,127	57,653	55,978	36,773	36,714	1,180	1,226	10,840	10,382
Zimbabwe	707	8,771	8,771	7,924	17,000	15,529	9,528	8,907	229	400	259	336

Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables—by Member (continued)
 (in SDR millions)

14th General Review	GDP			PPP GDP 4/			Openness			Variability 5/			Reserves	
	Quotas 1/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	
Ecuador	698	62,069	55,468	112,549	105,070	37,512	33,933	1,260	1,189	2,885	1,941			
Belarus	682	46,578	42,490	110,071	105,239	62,966	57,500	1,984	1,951	2,820	3,784			
Serbia	655	28,553	26,841	62,145	56,624	30,330	28,471	1,544	1,312	8,727	9,073			
Côte d'Ivoire	650	20,283	16,726	42,933	38,252	19,301	17,563	401	352	2,977	2,692			
Lebanon	634	30,846	28,416	51,499	48,535	47,017	45,976	2,551	2,675	25,980	25,026			
Sudan	630	43,671	51,591	99,882	95,973	15,898	17,367	703	792	125	125			
Slovenia	587	31,381	31,416	39,119	38,036	48,980	46,566	1,523	1,583	646	504			
Sri Lanka	579	44,112	40,161	131,640	119,388	28,061	24,806	439	439	5,121	3,993			
Uzbekistan	551	37,419	33,189	103,297	92,784	23,126	19,945	687	603	16,668	14,448			
Tunisia	545	30,395	29,855	78,802	74,437	34,609	33,478	1,074	1,062	4,775	4,777			
Oman	544	51,712	49,016	101,778	94,671	64,865	58,098	2,553	1,267	11,545	10,712			
Kenya	543	34,278	31,929	81,615	76,883	20,619	18,558	415	481	4,867	3,958			
Myanmar	517	38,002	36,066	146,017	131,422	16,547	13,285	677	206	2,950	4,623			
Yemen	487	22,743	21,157	66,254	62,865	17,839	16,575	1,025	1,006	3,163	3,730			
Dominican Republic	477	40,615	37,817	84,187	77,936	28,820	26,047	977	972	2,974	2,571			
Trinidad and Tobago	470	16,094	15,384	27,764	25,530	23,239	20,409	1,429	1,238	7,262	6,533			
Lithuania	442	30,071	28,678	50,137	46,600	49,907	44,733	1,990	1,965	5,259	5,064			
Uruguay	429	35,315	33,075	44,555	40,960	18,884	17,308	718	824	11,485	9,809			
Guatemala	429	35,663	32,845	74,445	69,699	25,120	23,139	375	414	4,550	4,390			
Tanzania	398	28,611	25,038	77,511	50,803	15,032	13,079	844	798	2,957	2,873			
Bahrain	395	21,256	19,956	38,375	35,590	32,248	29,969	1,064	1,093	3,785	3,510			
Azerbaijan	392	47,931	45,224	103,387	96,867	39,075	36,007	981	935	10,591	8,742			
Jamaica	383	9,402	9,407	15,518	15,080	10,015	9,791	506	491	1,487	1,166			
Panama	377	29,323	23,310	46,501	41,702	41,824	35,928	827	618	1,877	1,818			
Costa Rica	369	31,575	29,364	44,501	41,533	21,482	17,372	498	470	4,824	4,903			
Uganda	361	14,162	15,337	46,469	37,763	9,344	8,771	151	150	2,273	2,109			
Jordan	343	21,963	20,191	50,140	47,316	29,249	26,919	846	640	9,794	7,383			
Latvia	332	19,932	18,881	30,358	28,481	26,314	23,733	981	980	2,089	4,806			
Afghanistan	324	13,706	13,432	38,470	35,228	9,131	8,720	2,440	854	4,302	4,048			
Senegal	324	9,812	9,419	21,193	19,568	9,170	8,181	462	471	1,357	1,268			
Iceland	322	10,220	9,128	9,040	8,209	9,903	8,478	4,854	5,138	2,826	2,608			
Cyprus	304	15,769	15,009	18,379	16,913	31,516	28,814	1,075	565	236	255			
Brunei	301	10,977	10,678	21,780	19,301	13,472	12,400	485	631	2,186	2,263			
Ethiopia	301	33,485	24,979	85,442	74,287	15,851	14,196	394	460	1,934	1,664			
El Salvador	287	16,046	15,389	32,456	30,892	14,026	13,074	424	421	1,763	1,795			

Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables—by Member (continued)
 (in SDR millions)

	14th General Review Quotas 1/	GDP		PPP GDP 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
		Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Cameroon	276	19,218	17,860	41,519	38,254	11,208	10,349	273	279	2,088	2,199
Bosnia & Herzegovina	265	12,336	12,099	24,372	23,435	12,903	11,986	401	407	3,200	2,876
Papua New Guinea	263	10,469	9,448	11,198	10,123	10,239	9,215	291	192	1,680	2,139
Nicaragua	260	7,247	6,758	18,348	17,233	8,276	7,924	187	192	1,383	1,246
Liberia	258	1,252	1,135	2,325	2,137	3,463	3,200	166	165	316	306
Honduras	250	12,370	11,704	24,617	23,067	13,388	12,392	350	373	2,007	1,744
South Sudan	246	7,261	9,034	13,802	18,151	9,742	10,108	1,395	1,613	341	455
Madagascar	244	6,833	6,579	21,375	20,023	5,165	4,840	110	113	481	583
Estonia	244	16,074	14,998	23,200	21,409	28,783	25,745	1,008	988	276	191
Bolivia	240	19,860	17,652	42,949	39,395	15,572	13,302	462	400	8,759	8,135
Turkmenistan	239	27,167	22,780	48,477	42,615	24,465	21,607	746	788	20,668	19,077
Mozambique	227	10,554	9,479	18,823	16,135	10,393	9,381	460	409	2,116	1,809
Gabon	216	11,594	11,718	20,323	19,435	12,150	10,692	457	455	1,854	1,561
Guinea	214	4,049	3,674	9,633	9,134	3,448	3,024	245	246	475	434
Georgia	210	10,616	10,034	21,296	19,691	11,744	10,349	227	225	1,721	1,972
Sierra Leone	207	3,053	2,521	7,485	6,405	2,576	2,119	156	173	371	321
Paraguay	201	18,713	17,394	35,271	32,310	17,922	16,255	428	460	4,090	3,589
Botswana	197	9,878	9,637	21,904	19,233	12,244	10,077	352	384	5,532	5,141
Namibia	191	8,617	8,386	14,505	13,602	9,728	8,896	322	172	951	1,097
Mali	187	7,281	7,008	16,883	15,879	6,531	5,730	350	345	625	894
Bahamas, The	182	5,509	5,310	5,794	5,560	5,670	5,353	144	139	635	525
Guyana	182	1,944	1,820	3,432	3,185	3,040	2,831	86	80	443	493
Kyrgyz Republic	178	4,671	4,331	11,762	10,934	7,579	6,939	192	171	1,305	1,273
Cambodia	175	10,085	9,112	30,317	27,493	13,260	11,374	211	211	3,514	2,785
Tajikistan	174	5,554	4,904	13,565	12,289	6,297	5,969	184	161	113	227
Moldova	173	5,084	4,815	10,843	10,056	7,298	6,696	328	313	1,746	1,705
Malta	168	6,504	5,982	8,851	8,041	37,481	24,825	941	1,248	515	383
Haiti	164	5,537	5,120	11,506	10,813	5,240	4,831	177	120	1,333	989
Somalia	163	3,630	343	4,901	475	4,595	250	39	6	18	18
Congo, Rep. of	162	8,907	8,191	17,362	16,092	15,681	15,078	851	834	3,450	3,530
Rwanda	160	5,133	4,448	11,518	10,477	2,998	2,689	232	217	627	610
Equatorial Guinea	158	11,086	10,998	18,945	16,686	20,841	17,050	730	953	2,460	2,884
Nepal	157	12,186	12,092	41,371	38,290	9,847	8,859	202	187	3,862	1,564
Burundi	154	1,769	1,643	5,197	4,830	1,072	1,044	43	37	206	199
Togo	147	2,769	2,568	6,253	5,753	3,779	3,422	165	232	314	330

Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables—by Member (continued)
 (in SDR millions)

14th General Review Quotas 1/	GDP			PPP GDP 4/			Openness			Variability 5/			Reserves	
	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Mauritius	7,881	7,483	14,699	13,801	14,332	11,044	850	813	2,418	2,050				
Macedonia, FYR	6,811	6,521	17,331	16,347	9,122	8,374	267	253	1,722	1,652				
Chad	8,594	6,199	18,016	16,234	7,341	7,375	302	299	591	607				
Albania	8,398	8,132	20,072	18,727	7,867	7,881	252	253	1,771	1,696				
Malawi	3,648	3,850	12,004	7,856	3,676	3,287	237	93	309	231				
Niger	4,988	4,454	10,977	9,841	3,653	3,380	67	136	807	678				
Suriname	3,339	3,064	5,685	5,392	3,533	3,272	125	130	440	512				
Armenia	6,846	6,597	15,228	14,128	7,269	6,343	243	152	1,189	1,220				
Mauritania	2,398	2,382	9,502	7,096	4,342	4,045	199	182	1	579				
Benin	5,420	5,040	12,183	11,212	3,660	3,385	227	229	587	486				
Burkina Faso	7,817	7,134	18,146	16,544	4,867	4,316	161	142	264	498				
Central African Rep.	1,189	1,350	2,175	2,400	646	598	49	45	155	112				
Lao P.D.R.	6,786	5,987	20,787	18,736	4,689	3,676	287	79	552	448				
Fiji	2,780	2,037	4,558	4,254	3,549	3,195	77	65	601	604				
Barbados	2,775	2,769	2,946	2,854	3,558	3,274	71	114	426	466				
Kosovo	4,587	4,343	10,622	10,010	4,552	4,371	87	84	699	759				
Swaziland	3,040	2,590	6,652	5,205	4,142	4,001	98	108	498	531				
Mongolia	7,778	6,989	20,740	15,374	8,803	7,568	599	539	1,020	1,925				
Lesotho	1,472	1,519	3,483	3,187	3,366	3,392	77	64	719	692				
Gambia, The	573	575	1,971	1,859	661	630	16	14	128	145				
Montenegro	2,866	2,799	5,967	5,748	3,450	3,353	152	167	428	301				
San Marino	1,171	1,173	1,263	1,309	4,279	4,700	209	210	295	315				
Eritrea	2,275	1,979	4,988	4,691	1,289	1,095	35	32	113	103				
Djibouti	963	878	1,761	1,623	952	854	30	28	252	265				
Guinea-Bissau	752	622	1,604	1,538	443	409	169	169	184	123				
Belize	1,076	1,013	1,868	1,758	1,494	1,386	32	32	296	231				
Timor-Leste	3,532	3,512	5,055	6,547	3,348	3,368	131	109	267	425				
Vanuatu	526	512	432	408	587	555	20	11	120	116				
Cabo Verde	1,192	1,183	2,118	2,027	1,646	1,595	39	39	313	272				
Seychelles	888	781	1,504	1,352	1,865	1,527	78	62	306	234				
St. Lucia	876	856	1,273	1,225	980	967	23	21	154	145				
Maldives	1,833	1,664	2,874	2,488	3,606	3,172	114	113	334	236				
Solomon Islands	659	637	693	636	1,009	939	25	25	335	313				
Bhutan	1,216	1,137	3,587	3,291	1,585	1,469	85	65	723	628				
Antigua and Barbuda	793	759	1,271	1,198	884	886	20	20	174	133				

Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables—by Member (concluded)
(in SDR millions)

	14th General Review Quotas 1/		GDP		PPP GDP 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Comoros	17.8	410	387	750	709	463	438	17	16	109	111	
Grenada	16.4	551	517	820	772	488	491	15	11	105	85	
Samoa	16.2	531	509	639	614	587	566	12	12	109	107	
São Tomé and Príncipe	14.8	197	178	388	352	184	154	31	31	43	39	
Tonga	13.8	293	299	320	319	404	347	10	9	104	99	
St. Kitts	12.5	512	483	781	724	570	534	15	15	231	209	
St. Vincent	11.7	469	452	754	726	461	461	16	16	94	81	
Dominica	11.5	343	321	497	468	332	332	8	7	63	57	
Kiribati	11.2	123	112	118	107	231	206	8	6	382	398	
Micronesia, FS of	7.2	207	209	204	206	391	371	14	22	64	54	
Marshall Islands	4.9	125	112	116	107	298	257	12	8	3	3	
Palau	4.9	154	150	157	165	273	259	6	6	3	3	
Nauru	2.8	77		41		122		3		12		
Tuvalu	2.5	25	25	22	22	79	74	2	2	46	20	

Source: Finance Department

1/ Includes South Sudan and Nauru which became members on April 18, 2012 and April 12, 2016, respectively. For the two countries, Somalia and Sudan, that have not yet consented to and paid for their quota increases, 11th Review proposed quotas are used.

2/ Based on IFS data through 2014.

3/ Based on IFS data through 2013.

4/ Current PPP-GDP data were retrieved from the WEO database for 186 countries. For the countries with no WEO data (Nauru, Somalia, and Syrian Arab Republic), PPP-GDP was gap filled.

5/ Variability of current receipts minus (instead of plus) net capital flows due to change in sign convention in BPM6.

6/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR. The estimation of PPP GDP only includes China, P.R. and Hong Kong SAR.

**Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Excluding Intra Currency Union Trade—by Member
(in percent)**

	Openness Shares	Capped Openness (Shares)				Capped Openness (Absolute)			Openness Excluding Intra Currency Union	GDP blend Shares
						95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/		
		2.0	1.8	1.5						
United States	12.558	13.684	13.928	14.913	12.874	13.171	13.472	13.672	19.819	
Japan	4.158	4.531	4.612	4.938	4.263	4.361	4.461	4.527	5.933	
China 2/	9.763	10.638	10.828	11.593	10.008	10.239	10.474	10.629	14.416	
Germany	7.265	7.916	7.863	6.552	7.448	7.620	7.794	5.660	4.368	
France	4.068	4.433	4.512	4.796	4.170	4.267	4.364	3.060	3.197	
United Kingdom	4.375	4.767	4.852	4.720	4.485	4.588	4.693	4.763	3.147	
Italy	2.747	2.994	3.047	3.263	2.817	2.882	2.947	2.091	2.511	
India	2.094	2.282	2.323	2.487	2.147	2.197	2.247	2.280	4.189	
Russia	2.246	2.447	2.491	2.667	2.302	2.356	2.409	2.445	2.955	
Brazil	1.273	1.388	1.412	1.512	1.305	1.336	1.366	1.386	3.059	
Canada	2.486	2.709	2.757	2.952	2.548	2.607	2.667	2.706	2.039	
Saudi Arabia	1.230	1.340	1.364	1.460	1.261	1.290	1.319	1.339	1.188	
Spain	1.988	2.167	2.205	2.361	2.038	2.085	2.133	1.498	1.701	
Mexico	1.621	1.766	1.798	1.925	1.662	1.700	1.739	1.765	1.800	
Netherlands	3.752	1.981	1.783	1.486	3.742	2.822	2.414	2.854	0.991	
Korea, Republic of	2.641	2.878	2.929	2.562	2.707	2.770	2.833	2.875	1.708	
Australia	1.456	1.586	1.615	1.729	1.492	1.527	1.562	1.585	1.605	
Belgium	1.912	1.193	1.074	0.895	1.960	1.708	1.461	1.004	0.597	
Switzerland	2.192	1.449	1.304	1.087	2.247	2.259	1.933	2.387	0.724	
Turkey	0.886	0.966	0.983	1.052	0.908	0.929	0.951	0.965	1.201	
Indonesia	0.836	0.911	0.927	0.993	0.857	0.877	0.897	0.910	1.700	
Sweden	1.149	1.237	1.114	0.928	1.178	1.205	1.233	1.251	0.619	
Poland	1.025	1.117	1.137	1.152	1.051	1.075	1.100	1.116	0.768	
Austria	1.005	0.978	0.880	0.734	1.030	1.054	1.078	0.663	0.489	
Singapore	2.286	0.814	0.733	0.611	1.309	0.987	0.845	2.488	0.407	
Norway	0.817	0.891	0.906	0.805	0.838	0.857	0.877	0.890	0.537	
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.322	0.351	0.357	0.382	0.330	0.338	0.345	0.350	0.505	
Malaysia	0.966	1.053	0.969	0.808	0.990	1.013	0.916	1.052	0.538	
Iran, I.R. of	0.375	0.409	0.416	0.445	0.384	0.393	0.402	0.408	0.963	
Ireland	1.225	0.553	0.498	0.415	1.038	0.783	0.670	1.205	0.277	
Denmark	0.764	0.727	0.654	0.545	0.783	0.801	0.819	0.831	0.363	
Thailand	1.084	1.181	1.202	1.092	1.111	1.137	1.147	1.180	0.728	
Argentina	0.377	0.411	0.418	0.448	0.386	0.395	0.404	0.410	0.794	
South Africa	0.502	0.547	0.556	0.596	0.514	0.526	0.538	0.546	0.554	
Nigeria	0.426	0.464	0.472	0.505	0.436	0.446	0.457	0.463	0.791	

Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Excluding Intra Currency Union Trade—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	Openness Shares	Capped Openness (Shares)				Capped Openness (Absolute)			Openness Excluding Intra Currency Union	GDP blend Shares
		2.0	1.8	1.5	95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/			
Greece	0.346	0.377	0.384	0.411	0.355	0.363	0.372	0.301	0.304	
Finland	0.484	0.528	0.535	0.446	0.496	0.508	0.520	0.413	0.297	
United Arab Emirates	1.231	1.068	0.962	0.801	1.262	1.273	1.089	1.340	0.534	
Czech Republic	0.661	0.568	0.511	0.426	0.678	0.680	0.582	0.720	0.284	
Portugal	0.435	0.474	0.482	0.429	0.446	0.456	0.466	0.289	0.286	
Colombia	0.295	0.321	0.327	0.350	0.302	0.309	0.316	0.321	0.534	
Philippines	0.342	0.372	0.379	0.406	0.350	0.358	0.367	0.372	0.464	
Egypt	0.272	0.296	0.302	0.323	0.279	0.285	0.292	0.296	0.585	
Pakistan	0.194	0.212	0.216	0.231	0.199	0.204	0.209	0.212	0.512	
Ukraine	0.354	0.385	0.392	0.419	0.363	0.371	0.380	0.385	0.279	
Algeria	0.281	0.306	0.311	0.333	0.288	0.294	0.301	0.306	0.371	
Hungary	0.525	0.396	0.357	0.297	0.538	0.439	0.375	0.572	0.198	
Kuwait	0.365	0.397	0.405	0.365	0.374	0.383	0.391	0.397	0.244	
Israel	0.418	0.456	0.464	0.494	0.429	0.438	0.449	0.455	0.329	
Romania	0.319	0.348	0.354	0.379	0.327	0.334	0.342	0.347	0.294	
Chile	0.399	0.435	0.442	0.474	0.409	0.418	0.428	0.434	0.366	
Iraq	0.291	0.317	0.323	0.346	0.299	0.306	0.313	0.317	0.354	
Libya	0.146	0.159	0.162	0.147	0.150	0.153	0.157	0.159	0.098	
Peru	0.209	0.228	0.232	0.248	0.214	0.219	0.224	0.227	0.297	
Luxembourg	1.311	0.135	0.121	0.101	0.262	0.198	0.169	1.357	0.067	
New Zealand	0.238	0.259	0.263	0.282	0.244	0.249	0.255	0.259	0.210	
Kazakhstan	0.340	0.370	0.377	0.404	0.348	0.357	0.365	0.370	0.321	
Vietnam	0.501	0.546	0.556	0.483	0.514	0.526	0.482	0.546	0.322	
Syrian Arab Republic	0.084	0.091	0.093	0.099	0.086	0.088	0.090	0.091	0.243	
Bangladesh	0.162	0.176	0.180	0.192	0.166	0.170	0.174	0.176	0.323	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.056	0.061	0.062	0.066	0.057	0.059	0.060	0.061	0.052	
Slovak Republic	0.348	0.270	0.243	0.202	0.357	0.320	0.273	0.237	0.135	
Zambia	0.040	0.043	0.044	0.047	0.041	0.042	0.043	0.043	0.043	
Bulgaria	0.155	0.168	0.164	0.137	0.158	0.162	0.150	0.168	0.091	
Morocco	0.171	0.186	0.190	0.203	0.175	0.179	0.183	0.186	0.180	
Angola	0.235	0.256	0.260	0.244	0.241	0.246	0.252	0.256	0.162	
Ghana	0.073	0.080	0.081	0.087	0.075	0.077	0.078	0.079	0.073	
Qatar	0.419	0.457	0.465	0.410	0.430	0.440	0.450	0.456	0.273	
Croatia	0.109	0.118	0.121	0.119	0.111	0.114	0.117	0.118	0.080	
Zimbabwe	0.028	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.021	

**Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Excluding Intra Currency Union Trade—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	Openness Shares	Capped Openness (Shares)				Capped Openness (Absolute)			Openness Excluding Intra Currency Union	GDP blend Shares
		2.0	1.8	1.5		95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/		
Ecuador	0.111	0.121	0.123	0.132	0.114	0.116	0.119	0.121	0.142	
Belarus	0.186	0.203	0.207	0.183	0.191	0.195	0.200	0.203	0.122	
Serbia	0.090	0.098	0.099	0.107	0.092	0.094	0.096	0.098	0.071	
Côte d'Ivoire	0.057	0.062	0.063	0.068	0.059	0.060	0.061	0.059	0.050	
Lebanon	0.139	0.136	0.122	0.102	0.143	0.146	0.132	0.151	0.068	
Sudan	0.047	0.051	0.052	0.056	0.048	0.049	0.050	0.051	0.112	
Slovenia	0.145	0.122	0.110	0.092	0.148	0.152	0.135	0.082	0.061	
Sri Lanka	0.083	0.090	0.092	0.099	0.085	0.087	0.089	0.090	0.132	
Uzbekistan	0.068	0.075	0.076	0.081	0.070	0.072	0.073	0.074	0.107	
Tunisia	0.102	0.112	0.114	0.122	0.105	0.107	0.110	0.111	0.084	
Oman	0.192	0.209	0.213	0.185	0.197	0.201	0.206	0.209	0.123	
Kenya	0.061	0.066	0.068	0.072	0.063	0.064	0.065	0.066	0.090	
Myanmar	0.049	0.053	0.054	0.058	0.050	0.051	0.052	0.053	0.133	
Yemen	0.053	0.057	0.059	0.063	0.054	0.055	0.057	0.057	0.067	
Dominican Republic	0.085	0.093	0.095	0.101	0.087	0.089	0.091	0.093	0.099	
Trinidad and Tobago	0.069	0.072	0.065	0.054	0.070	0.072	0.069	0.075	0.036	
Lithuania	0.148	0.132	0.119	0.099	0.151	0.151	0.129	0.111	0.066	
Uruguay	0.056	0.061	0.062	0.066	0.057	0.059	0.060	0.061	0.069	
Guatemala	0.074	0.081	0.082	0.088	0.076	0.078	0.080	0.081	0.087	
Tanzania	0.044	0.048	0.049	0.053	0.046	0.047	0.048	0.048	0.081	
Bahrain	0.095	0.097	0.087	0.073	0.098	0.100	0.091	0.104	0.049	
Azerbaijan	0.116	0.126	0.128	0.137	0.118	0.121	0.124	0.126	0.119	
Jamaica	0.030	0.032	0.033	0.031	0.030	0.031	0.032	0.032	0.021	
Panama	0.124	0.126	0.114	0.095	0.127	0.130	0.126	0.135	0.063	
Costa Rica	0.064	0.069	0.070	0.075	0.065	0.067	0.068	0.069	0.065	
Uganda	0.028	0.030	0.031	0.033	0.028	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.045	
Jordan	0.086	0.094	0.096	0.085	0.089	0.091	0.093	0.094	0.056	
Latvia	0.078	0.084	0.076	0.063	0.080	0.082	0.083	0.052	0.042	
Afghanistan	0.027	0.029	0.030	0.032	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.039	
Senegal	0.027	0.030	0.030	0.032	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.028	0.024	
Iceland	0.029	0.032	0.032	0.027	0.030	0.031	0.031	0.032	0.018	
Cyprus	0.093	0.060	0.054	0.045	0.096	0.079	0.068	0.091	0.030	
Brunei	0.040	0.043	0.044	0.039	0.041	0.042	0.043	0.043	0.026	
Ethiopia	0.047	0.051	0.052	0.056	0.048	0.049	0.050	0.051	0.091	
El Salvador	0.041	0.045	0.046	0.049	0.043	0.043	0.044	0.045	0.039	

**Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Excluding Intra Currency Union Trade—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	Openness Shares	Capped Openness (Shares)				Capped Openness (Absolute)			Openness Excluding Intra Currency Union	GDP blend Shares
		2.0	1.8	1.5	95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/			
Cameroon	0.033	0.036	0.037	0.039	0.034	0.035	0.036	0.035	0.048	
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.038	0.042	0.042	0.044	0.039	0.040	0.041	0.042	0.029	
Papua New Guinea	0.030	0.033	0.034	0.029	0.031	0.032	0.032	0.033	0.019	
Nicaragua	0.024	0.027	0.027	0.029	0.025	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.020	
Liberia	0.010	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.008	0.006	0.005	0.011	0.003	
Honduras	0.040	0.043	0.044	0.044	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.030	
South Sudan	0.029	0.031	0.031	0.025	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.031	0.017	
Madagascar	0.015	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.021	
Estonia	0.085	0.066	0.060	0.050	0.087	0.081	0.069	0.059	0.033	
Bolivia	0.046	0.050	0.051	0.055	0.047	0.048	0.049	0.050	0.050	
Turkmenistan	0.072	0.079	0.080	0.086	0.074	0.076	0.078	0.079	0.062	
Mozambique	0.031	0.033	0.034	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.024	
Gabon	0.036	0.039	0.040	0.039	0.037	0.038	0.039	0.039	0.026	
Guinea	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	
Georgia	0.035	0.038	0.039	0.038	0.036	0.036	0.037	0.038	0.025	
Sierra Leone	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	
Paraguay	0.053	0.058	0.059	0.063	0.054	0.056	0.057	0.058	0.044	
Botswana	0.036	0.039	0.040	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.039	0.039	0.025	
Namibia	0.029	0.031	0.032	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.031	0.031	0.019	
Mali	0.019	0.021	0.021	0.023	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.019	0.019	
Bahamas, The	0.017	0.018	0.018	0.015	0.017	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.010	
Guyana	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.007	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.010	0.004	
Kyrgyz Republic	0.022	0.024	0.023	0.019	0.023	0.023	0.020	0.024	0.013	
Cambodia	0.039	0.043	0.043	0.045	0.040	0.041	0.042	0.043	0.030	
Tajikistan	0.019	0.020	0.021	0.022	0.019	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.015	
Moldova	0.022	0.024	0.023	0.019	0.022	0.023	0.022	0.023	0.013	
Malta	0.111	0.026	0.024	0.020	0.043	0.033	0.028	0.111	0.013	
Haiti	0.015	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.014	
Somalia	0.014	0.015	0.013	0.011	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.007	
Congo, Rep. of	0.046	0.042	0.038	0.032	0.048	0.045	0.038	0.050	0.021	
Rwanda	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.013	
Equatorial Guinea	0.062	0.049	0.044	0.037	0.063	0.056	0.048	0.067	0.025	
Nepal	0.029	0.032	0.032	0.035	0.030	0.031	0.031	0.032	0.039	
Burundi	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.005	
Togo	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.007	

Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Excluding Intra Currency Union Trade—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	Openness Shares	Capped Openness (Shares)				Capped Openness (Absolute)			Openness Excluding Intra Currency Union	GDP blend Shares
		2.0	1.8	1.5	75th 1/	95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/		
Mauritius	0.0424	0.0365	0.0329	0.0274	0.0434	0.0395	0.0338	0.0461	0.0183	
Macedonia, FYR	0.0270	0.0294	0.0299	0.0278	0.0277	0.0283	0.0289	0.0294	0.0185	
Chad	0.0217	0.0237	0.0241	0.0258	0.0223	0.0228	0.0233	0.0233	0.0211	
Albania	0.0233	0.0253	0.0258	0.0276	0.0238	0.0244	0.0250	0.0253	0.0221	
Malawi	0.0109	0.0118	0.0121	0.0129	0.0111	0.0114	0.0117	0.0118	0.0115	
Niger	0.0108	0.0118	0.0120	0.0128	0.0111	0.0113	0.0116	0.0113	0.0126	
Suriname	0.0104	0.0114	0.0116	0.0111	0.0107	0.0110	0.0112	0.0114	0.0074	
Armenia	0.0215	0.0234	0.0238	0.0255	0.0220	0.0225	0.0231	0.0234	0.0173	
Mauritania	0.0128	0.0140	0.0142	0.0128	0.0132	0.0120	0.0103	0.0140	0.0085	
Benin	0.0108	0.0118	0.0120	0.0129	0.0111	0.0114	0.0116	0.0110	0.0138	
Burkina Faso	0.0144	0.0157	0.0160	0.0171	0.0148	0.0151	0.0154	0.0141	0.0202	
Central African Rep.	0.0019	0.0021	0.0021	0.0023	0.0020	0.0020	0.0021	0.0020	0.0027	
Laos P.D.R.	0.0139	0.0151	0.0154	0.0165	0.0142	0.0145	0.0149	0.0151	0.0206	
Fiji	0.0105	0.0114	0.0109	0.0091	0.0108	0.0110	0.0113	0.0114	0.0061	
Barbados	0.0105	0.0102	0.0092	0.0077	0.0108	0.0110	0.0113	0.0115	0.0051	
Kosovo	0.0135	0.0147	0.0149	0.0160	0.0138	0.0141	0.0144	0.0147	0.0119	
Swaziland	0.0122	0.0133	0.0136	0.0114	0.0126	0.0128	0.0130	0.0133	0.0076	
Mongolia	0.0260	0.0284	0.0289	0.0309	0.0267	0.0273	0.0279	0.0283	0.0217	
Lesotho	0.0100	0.0077	0.0069	0.0058	0.0098	0.0074	0.0063	0.0108	0.0038	
Gambia, The	0.0020	0.0021	0.0022	0.0023	0.0020	0.0021	0.0021	0.0021	0.0019	
Montenegro	0.0102	0.0111	0.0113	0.0105	0.0105	0.0107	0.0109	0.0111	0.0070	
San Marino	0.0127	0.0043	0.0039	0.0033	0.0078	0.0059	0.0050	0.0138	0.0022	
Eritrea	0.0038	0.0042	0.0042	0.0045	0.0039	0.0040	0.0041	0.0041	0.0057	
Djibouti	0.0028	0.0031	0.0031	0.0033	0.0029	0.0030	0.0030	0.0031	0.0022	
Guinea-Bissau	0.0013	0.0014	0.0015	0.0016	0.0013	0.0014	0.0014	0.0013	0.0019	
Belize	0.0044	0.0048	0.0043	0.0036	0.0045	0.0046	0.0046	0.0048	0.0024	
Timor-Leste	0.0099	0.0108	0.0110	0.0109	0.0101	0.0104	0.0106	0.0108	0.0073	
Vanuatu	0.0017	0.0018	0.0016	0.0013	0.0018	0.0018	0.0019	0.0019	0.0009	
Cabo Verde	0.0049	0.0053	0.0049	0.0041	0.0050	0.0051	0.0051	0.0053	0.0027	
Seychelles	0.0055	0.0039	0.0035	0.0030	0.0057	0.0045	0.0038	0.0060	0.0020	
St. Lucia	0.0029	0.0032	0.0032	0.0027	0.0030	0.0030	0.0031	0.0030	0.0018	
Maldives	0.0107	0.0079	0.0071	0.0059	0.0109	0.0092	0.0079	0.0116	0.0039	
Solomon Islands	0.0030	0.0024	0.0022	0.0018	0.0031	0.0031	0.0028	0.0032	0.0012	
Bhutan	0.0047	0.0051	0.0052	0.0054	0.0048	0.0049	0.0050	0.0051	0.0036	
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0026	0.0028	0.0029	0.0026	0.0027	0.0027	0.0028	0.0027	0.0017	

**Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Excluding Intra Currency Union Trade—by Member (concluded)
(in percent)**

	Openness Shares	Capped Openness (Shares)				Capped Openness (Absolute)			Openness Excluding Intra Currency Union	GDP blend Shares
		2.0	1.8	1.5	95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/			
Comoros	0.00137	0.00149	0.00152	0.00141	0.00140	0.00144	0.00147	0.00149	0.00094	
Grenada	0.00144	0.00157	0.00160	0.00171	0.00148	0.00151	0.00155	0.00145	0.00115	
Samoa	0.00173	0.00189	0.00184	0.00153	0.00178	0.00182	0.00186	0.00189	0.00102	
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00054	0.00059	0.00060	0.00065	0.00056	0.00057	0.00058	0.00059	0.00047	
Tonga	0.00120	0.00109	0.00098	0.00082	0.00123	0.00125	0.00126	0.00130	0.00054	
St. Kitts	0.00169	0.00184	0.00187	0.00163	0.00173	0.00177	0.00181	0.00177	0.00108	
St. Vincent	0.00136	0.00148	0.00151	0.00152	0.00140	0.00143	0.00146	0.00140	0.00102	
Dominica	0.00098	0.00107	0.00109	0.00107	0.00101	0.00103	0.00105	0.00093	0.00071	
Kiribati	0.00068	0.00044	0.00039	0.00033	0.00070	0.00062	0.00053	0.00074	0.00022	
Micronesia, FS of	0.00116	0.00074	0.00067	0.00056	0.00118	0.00104	0.00089	0.00126	0.00037	
Marshall Islands	0.00088	0.00044	0.00040	0.00033	0.00083	0.00063	0.00054	0.00096	0.00022	
Palau	0.00081	0.00056	0.00050	0.00042	0.00083	0.00077	0.00066	0.00088	0.00028	
Nauru	0.00036	0.00024	0.00021	0.00018	0.00037	0.00038	0.00033	0.00039	0.00012	
Tuvalu	0.00023	0.00009	0.00008	0.00007	0.00017	0.00013	0.00011	0.00025	0.00004	

Source: Finance Department

1/ These correspond to the thresholds on absolute ratios of openness to market GDP of 2.19, 1.62, and 1.35 for the 95th, 85th and 75th percentile caps, respectively.

2/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A8. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, and Dropping Variability—by Member
(in percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:			Formula w/o variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25	
		Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)		All to GDP blend
United States	17,398	14,323	14,759	14,922	15,249	15,578
Japan	6,461	5,304	5,305	5,348	5,434	5,520
China 1/	6,390	12,024	12,562	12,669	12,883	13,098
Germany	5,583	5,058	5,085	5,021	4,892	4,763
France	4,225	3,252	3,344	3,325	3,287	3,249
United Kingdom	4,225	3,567	3,441	3,414	3,359	3,304
Italy	3,159	2,494	2,503	2,498	2,489	2,480
India	2,749	3,032	3,281	3,331	3,432	3,534
Russia	2,705	2,710	2,715	2,733	2,769	2,805
Brazil	2,315	2,334	2,405	2,449	2,536	2,623
Canada	2,311	2,084	2,158	2,148	2,129	2,109
Saudi Arabia	2,095	1,689	1,505	1,504	1,504	1,503
Spain	1,999	1,793	1,775	1,769	1,756	1,744
Mexico	1,868	1,735	1,759	1,764	1,774	1,785
Netherlands	1,831	2,111	2,014	1,948	1,816	1,683
Korea, Republic of	1,799	1,962	2,147	2,126	2,083	2,040
Australia	1,378	1,499	1,533	1,538	1,546	1,555
Belgium	1,344	1,133	1,117	1,084	1,020	0,955
Switzerland	1,210	1,633	1,497	1,462	1,391	1,320
Turkey	0,977	1,120	1,119	1,128	1,144	1,161
Indonesia	0,974	1,295	1,382	1,403	1,447	1,491
Sweden	0,929	0,931	0,861	0,848	0,822	0,796
Poland	0,859	0,920	0,917	0,911	0,899	0,887
Austria	0,824	0,733	0,711	0,699	0,673	0,647
Singapore	0,816	1,310	1,255	1,209	1,117	1,024
Norway	0,787	0,764	0,689	0,683	0,669	0,655
Venezuela, R.B. de	0,780	0,470	0,459	0,459	0,469	0,479
Malaysia	0,762	0,784	0,775	0,764	0,743	0,722
Iran, I.R. of	0,748	0,764	0,798	0,813	0,843	0,874
Ireland	0,723	0,741	0,665	0,641	0,593	0,545
Denmark	0,721	0,584	0,573	0,563	0,543	0,523
Thailand	0,673	0,987	0,943	0,934	0,917	0,900
Argentina	0,668	0,631	0,655	0,666	0,688	0,710
South Africa	0,640	0,537	0,570	0,571	0,574	0,578
Nigeria	0,515	0,666	0,678	0,688	0,707	0,726

Table A8. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, and Dropping Variability—by Member
(continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:			Formula w/o variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
			Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend	
Greece	0.509	0.362	0.340	0.339	0.337	0.335
Finland	0.505	0.424	0.394	0.389	0.379	0.370
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.876	0.850	0.833	0.798	0.764
Czech Republic	0.457	0.485	0.476	0.467	0.447	0.428
Portugal	0.432	0.382	0.365	0.362	0.354	0.346
Colombia	0.429	0.446	0.478	0.485	0.497	0.510
Philippines	0.428	0.467	0.467	0.470	0.477	0.484
Egypt	0.427	0.499	0.486	0.494	0.511	0.527
Pakistan	0.426	0.372	0.409	0.418	0.435	0.452
Ukraine	0.422	0.419	0.333	0.331	0.328	0.324
Algeria	0.411	0.471	0.440	0.442	0.447	0.453
Hungary	0.407	0.410	0.367	0.358	0.341	0.324
Kuwait	0.405	0.334	0.325	0.322	0.315	0.309
Israel	0.403	0.424	0.422	0.419	0.415	0.411
Romania	0.380	0.383	0.342	0.341	0.340	0.339
Chile	0.366	0.438	0.415	0.415	0.413	0.412
Iraq	0.349	0.408	0.379	0.381	0.384	0.388
Libya	0.330	0.262	0.177	0.176	0.173	0.171
Peru	0.280	0.320	0.309	0.311	0.316	0.321
Luxembourg	0.277	0.652	0.575	0.543	0.479	0.414
New Zealand	0.262	0.240	0.246	0.245	0.244	0.243
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.379	0.356	0.356	0.355	0.355
Vietnam	0.242	0.412	0.427	0.422	0.413	0.404
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.182	0.196	0.201	0.210	0.218
Bangladesh	0.224	0.259	0.287	0.291	0.300	0.309
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.083	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.265	0.237	0.231	0.220	0.208
Zambia	0.205	0.051	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.051
Bulgaria	0.188	0.163	0.138	0.136	0.133	0.129
Morocco	0.187	0.193	0.202	0.202	0.203	0.203
Angola	0.155	0.254	0.221	0.219	0.216	0.212
Ghana	0.155	0.080	0.085	0.085	0.085	0.085
Qatar	0.154	0.407	0.369	0.365	0.358	0.350
Croatia	0.150	0.116	0.111	0.110	0.108	0.107
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.029	0.029	0.028	0.028	0.028

Table A8. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, and Dropping Variability—by Member
(continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, and weight split			Formula w/o variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
			Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend	
Ecuador	0.146	0.147	0.146	0.147	0.148	0.150
Belarus	0.143	0.174	0.164	0.162	0.159	0.155
Serbia	0.137	0.110	0.096	0.095	0.094	0.093
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.062	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063
Lebanon	0.133	0.155	0.127	0.125	0.121	0.117
Sudan	0.132	0.097	0.098	0.100	0.103	0.107
Slovenia	0.123	0.117	0.106	0.104	0.100	0.095
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.119	0.129	0.130	0.133	0.136
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.113	0.115	0.116	0.119	0.121
Tunisia	0.114	0.110	0.106	0.106	0.105	0.104
Oman	0.114	0.193	0.173	0.171	0.168	0.164
Kenya	0.114	0.087	0.093	0.094	0.095	0.097
Myanmar	0.108	0.111	0.114	0.116	0.121	0.126
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.073	0.073	0.074	0.075
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.110	0.108	0.108	0.109	0.110
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.080	0.062	0.061	0.060	0.058
Lithuania	0.093	0.132	0.114	0.112	0.107	0.103
Uruguay	0.090	0.084	0.082	0.082	0.083	0.084
Guatemala	0.090	0.089	0.096	0.097	0.098	0.098
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.078	0.079	0.081	0.083
Bahrain	0.083	0.087	0.079	0.078	0.076	0.073
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.137	0.139	0.139	0.139	0.140
Jamaica	0.080	0.036	0.030	0.030	0.029	0.029
Panama	0.079	0.099	0.100	0.098	0.095	0.091
Costa Rica	0.077	0.075	0.077	0.077	0.077	0.078
Uganda	0.076	0.043	0.046	0.047	0.048	0.049
Jordan	0.072	0.089	0.085	0.084	0.083	0.081
Latvia	0.070	0.074	0.066	0.065	0.063	0.061
Afghanistan	0.068	0.084	0.044	0.045	0.045	0.046
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.031	0.031
Iceland	0.067	0.116	0.029	0.029	0.028	0.027
Cyprus	0.064	0.073	0.064	0.062	0.058	0.055
Brunei	0.063	0.043	0.039	0.039	0.038	0.037
Ethiopia	0.063	0.081	0.085	0.087	0.089	0.092
El Salvador	0.060	0.049	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.048

Table A8. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, and Dropping Variability—by Member
(continued)
(in percent)

	Formula w/o variability, and weight split			Formula w/o variability and:		
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend	
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.051	0.051	0.052	0.053
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.043	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.040
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.031	0.030	0.030	0.029	0.028
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.007
Honduras	0.052	0.042	0.041	0.041	0.040	0.040
South Sudan	0.052	0.049	0.026	0.026	0.025	0.025
Madagascar	0.051	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.024	0.024
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.062	0.061	0.058	0.055
Bolivia	0.050	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.093	0.091	0.091	0.090	0.089
Mozambique	0.048	0.038	0.034	0.033	0.033	0.033
Gabon	0.045	0.040	0.037	0.037	0.036	0.036
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.036	0.036	0.035	0.035
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.011
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.057	0.057
Botswana	0.041	0.041	0.039	0.039	0.038	0.038
Namibia	0.040	0.030	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.027
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.015
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.021	0.021	0.020	0.020
Cambodia	0.037	0.040	0.043	0.042	0.042	0.041
Tajikistan	0.036	0.021	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.021	0.021	0.020	0.020
Malta	0.035	0.067	0.060	0.057	0.052	0.046
Haiti	0.034	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.018
Somalia	0.034	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.011
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.050	0.040	0.039	0.037	0.036
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.054	0.048	0.047	0.045	0.043
Nepal	0.033	0.042	0.045	0.045	0.046	0.046
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011

Table A8. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, and Dropping Variability—by Member
(continued)
(in percent)

	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:			Formula w/o variability and:	
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0460	0.0351	0.0344	0.0330
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0289	0.0278	0.0276	0.0271
Chad	0.0294	0.0283	0.0263	0.0263	0.0263
Albania	0.0292	0.0294	0.0286	0.0286	0.0286
Malawi	0.0291	0.0170	0.0144	0.0144	0.0144
Niger	0.0276	0.0146	0.0155	0.0155	0.0156
Suriname	0.0270	0.0121	0.0113	0.0112	0.0110
Armenia	0.0270	0.0253	0.0241	0.0239	0.0237
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0149	0.0129	0.0127	0.0125
Benin	0.0260	0.0184	0.0162	0.0163	0.0165
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0221	0.0221	0.0223	0.0227
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0040	0.0034	0.0034	0.0035
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0248	0.0223	0.0225	0.0230
Fiji	0.0206	0.0105	0.0105	0.0103	0.0100
Barbados	0.0198	0.0096	0.0096	0.0095	0.0091
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0155	0.0161	0.0161	0.0160
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0123	0.0122	0.0119
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0364	0.0290	0.0289	0.0287
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0089	0.0087	0.0085	0.0081
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0123	0.0109	0.0108	0.0106
San Marino	0.0103	0.0113	0.0084	0.0080	0.0074
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0064	0.0066	0.0066	0.0069
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0037	0.0035	0.0035	0.0034
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0058	0.0024	0.0024	0.0025
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0045	0.0045	0.0042
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0118	0.0108	0.0107	0.0105
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0020	0.0018	0.0018	0.0017
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0051	0.0050	0.0049	0.0046
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0057	0.0047	0.0046	0.0042
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0032	0.0032	0.0031	0.0031
Maldives	0.0044	0.0097	0.0087	0.0085	0.0081
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0030	0.0029	0.0028	0.0027
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0069	0.0059	0.0059	0.0058
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0030	0.0030	0.0029	0.0029

Table A8. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, and Dropping Variability—by Member (concluded)
(in percent)

	Formula w/o variability, and weight split			Formula w/o variability and: weight split		
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Even split		GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00166	0.00165	0.00162	0.00159
Grenada	0.00344	0.00192	0.00186	0.00185	0.00184	0.00182
Samoa	0.00340	0.00190	0.00191	0.00189	0.00184	0.00179
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00139	0.00077	0.00077	0.00076	0.00076
Tonga	0.00289	0.00129	0.00124	0.00122	0.00117	0.00113
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00210	0.00205	0.00203	0.00199	0.00195
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00181	0.00170	0.00169	0.00167	0.00164
Dominica	0.00241	0.00122	0.00122	0.00121	0.00120	0.00118
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00104	0.00096	0.00094	0.00091	0.00087
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00121	0.00104	0.00101	0.00096	0.00090
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00086	0.00071	0.00068	0.00064	0.00059
Palau	0.00103	0.00074	0.00072	0.00070	0.00066	0.00062
Nauru	0.00059	0.00036	0.00034	0.00033	0.00031	0.00029
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00026	0.00023	0.00023	0.00021	0.00020
Coefficients for quota variables						
GDP		0.300	0.345	0.360	0.390	0.420
PPP GDP		0.200	0.230	0.240	0.260	0.280
Openness		0.300	0.375	0.350	0.300	0.250
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A9. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and GDP blends:			
		Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
United States	17.398	14.323	14.455	14.607	14.911
Japan	6.461	5.304	5.180	5.243	5.368
China 1/	6.390	12.024	12.732	12.647	12.477
Germany	5.583	5.058	5.010	5.048	5.123
France	4.225	3.252	3.277	3.311	3.378
United Kingdom	4.225	3.567	3.372	3.407	3.476
Italy	3.159	2.494	2.460	2.481	2.524
India	2.749	3.032	3.499	3.390	3.172
Russia	2.705	2.710	2.753	2.734	2.695
Brazil	2.315	2.334	2.408	2.406	2.404
Canada	2.311	2.084	2.107	2.133	2.184
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.689	1.533	1.519	1.491
Spain	1.999	1.793	1.755	1.765	1.785
Mexico	1.868	1.735	1.779	1.769	1.749
Netherlands	1.831	2.111	1.992	2.003	2.024
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.962	2.142	2.145	2.150
Australia	1.378	1.499	1.478	1.506	1.561
Belgium	1.344	1.133	1.103	1.110	1.124
Switzerland	1.210	1.633	1.470	1.484	1.511
Turkey	0.977	1.120	1.138	1.129	1.110
Indonesia	0.974	1.295	1.451	1.416	1.347
Sweden	0.929	0.931	0.842	0.852	0.871
Poland	0.859	0.920	0.929	0.923	0.912
Austria	0.824	0.733	0.700	0.706	0.717
Singapore	0.816	1.310	1.255	1.255	1.255
Norway	0.787	0.764	0.668	0.679	0.700
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.470	0.456	0.455	0.453
Malaysia	0.762	0.784	0.790	0.782	0.767
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.764	0.827	0.812	0.783
Ireland	0.723	0.741	0.659	0.662	0.668
Denmark	0.721	0.584	0.560	0.567	0.579
Thailand	0.673	0.987	0.969	0.956	0.929
Argentina	0.668	0.631	0.665	0.660	0.650
South Africa	0.640	0.537	0.580	0.575	0.564
Nigeria	0.515	0.666	0.693	0.686	0.670

Table A9. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and GDP blends:		
			50/50	55/45	65/35
Greece	0.509	0.362	0.337	0.338	0.342
Finland	0.505	0.424	0.385	0.389	0.398
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.876	0.853	0.851	0.849
Czech Republic	0.457	0.485	0.477	0.477	0.476
Portugal	0.432	0.382	0.363	0.364	0.366
Colombia	0.429	0.446	0.483	0.481	0.476
Philippines	0.428	0.467	0.482	0.474	0.459
Egypt	0.427	0.499	0.515	0.500	0.471
Pakistan	0.426	0.372	0.440	0.424	0.394
Ukraine	0.422	0.419	0.343	0.338	0.329
Algeria	0.411	0.471	0.453	0.447	0.433
Hungary	0.407	0.410	0.370	0.368	0.365
Kuwait	0.405	0.334	0.327	0.326	0.323
Israel	0.403	0.424	0.414	0.418	0.425
Romania	0.380	0.383	0.349	0.345	0.338
Chile	0.366	0.438	0.417	0.416	0.415
Iraq	0.349	0.408	0.393	0.386	0.372
Libya	0.330	0.262	0.179	0.178	0.176
Peru	0.280	0.320	0.314	0.311	0.307
Luxembourg	0.277	0.652	0.573	0.574	0.576
New Zealand	0.262	0.240	0.240	0.243	0.249
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.379	0.363	0.360	0.353
Vietnam	0.242	0.412	0.441	0.434	0.420
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.182	0.185	0.191	0.202
Bangladesh	0.224	0.259	0.303	0.295	0.278
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.083	0.063	0.063	0.063
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.265	0.238	0.237	0.236
Zambia	0.205	0.051	0.052	0.051	0.049
Bulgaria	0.188	0.163	0.141	0.140	0.136
Morocco	0.187	0.193	0.208	0.205	0.199
Angola	0.155	0.254	0.221	0.221	0.221
Ghana	0.155	0.080	0.088	0.087	0.084
Qatar	0.154	0.407	0.369	0.369	0.368
Croatia	0.150	0.116	0.111	0.111	0.110
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.028

Table A9. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
			Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and GDP blends:		
Ecuador	0.146	0.147	0.148	0.147	0.144
Belarus	0.143	0.174	0.168	0.166	0.162
Serbia	0.137	0.110	0.098	0.097	0.095
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.062	0.065	0.064	0.063
Lebanon	0.133	0.155	0.128	0.127	0.126
Sudan	0.132	0.097	0.102	0.100	0.096
Slovenia	0.123	0.117	0.106	0.106	0.107
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.119	0.136	0.132	0.126
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.113	0.120	0.118	0.113
Tunisia	0.114	0.110	0.110	0.108	0.104
Oman	0.114	0.193	0.176	0.175	0.172
Kenya	0.114	0.087	0.096	0.094	0.091
Myanmar	0.108	0.111	0.123	0.118	0.109
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.076	0.074	0.071
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.110	0.110	0.109	0.106
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.080	0.063	0.063	0.062
Lithuania	0.093	0.132	0.115	0.115	0.114
Uruguay	0.090	0.084	0.081	0.082	0.082
Guatemala	0.090	0.089	0.099	0.098	0.095
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.082	0.080	0.076
Bahrain	0.083	0.087	0.080	0.080	0.079
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.137	0.142	0.141	0.137
Jamaica	0.080	0.036	0.031	0.030	0.030
Panama	0.079	0.099	0.100	0.100	0.099
Costa Rica	0.077	0.075	0.077	0.077	0.077
Uganda	0.076	0.043	0.049	0.048	0.045
Jordan	0.072	0.089	0.087	0.086	0.084
Latvia	0.070	0.074	0.067	0.067	0.066
Afghanistan	0.068	0.084	0.046	0.045	0.043
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.031
Iceland	0.067	0.116	0.029	0.029	0.029
Cyprus	0.064	0.073	0.063	0.063	0.064
Brunei	0.063	0.043	0.040	0.040	0.039
Ethiopia	0.063	0.081	0.089	0.087	0.083
El Salvador	0.060	0.049	0.049	0.049	0.048

Table A9. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.052	0.052	0.050
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.043	0.042	0.042	0.041
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.031	0.029	0.030	0.030
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.027
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.008	0.008	0.008
Honduras	0.052	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.041
South Sudan	0.052	0.049	0.027	0.027	0.026
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.024	0.024	0.023
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.062	0.062	0.062
Bolivia	0.050	0.063	0.064	0.063	0.062
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.093	0.092	0.091	0.090
Mozambique	0.048	0.038	0.034	0.034	0.033
Gabon	0.045	0.040	0.038	0.037	0.037
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.014	0.014	0.013
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.037	0.036	0.036
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.010
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.059	0.059	0.058
Botswana	0.041	0.041	0.040	0.040	0.039
Namibia	0.040	0.030	0.029	0.029	0.028
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.024	0.024	0.023
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.016
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.021
Cambodia	0.037	0.040	0.044	0.043	0.042
Tajikistan	0.036	0.021	0.021	0.020	0.020
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.022	0.021	0.021
Malta	0.035	0.067	0.060	0.060	0.060
Haiti	0.034	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.019
Somalia	0.034	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.012
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.050	0.040	0.040	0.039
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.015
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.054	0.048	0.048	0.048
Nepal	0.033	0.042	0.047	0.046	0.043
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.013	0.012	0.011	0.011

Table A9. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
			Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and GDP blends:		
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0460	0.0355	0.0353	0.0349
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0289	0.0286	0.0282	0.0274
Chad	0.0294	0.0283	0.0269	0.0266	0.0260
Albania	0.0292	0.0294	0.0295	0.0291	0.0282
Malawi	0.0291	0.0170	0.0151	0.0147	0.0140
Niger	0.0276	0.0146	0.0159	0.0157	0.0152
Suriname	0.0270	0.0121	0.0114	0.0113	0.0112
Armenia	0.0270	0.0253	0.0247	0.0244	0.0238
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0149	0.0135	0.0132	0.0125
Benin	0.0260	0.0184	0.0167	0.0164	0.0159
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0221	0.0229	0.0225	0.0217
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0040	0.0034	0.0034	0.0034
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0248	0.0235	0.0229	0.0217
Fiji	0.0206	0.0105	0.0105	0.0105	0.0104
Barbados	0.0198	0.0096	0.0095	0.0096	0.0097
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0155	0.0166	0.0163	0.0159
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0126	0.0125	0.0122
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0364	0.0301	0.0296	0.0285
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0089	0.0088	0.0087	0.0086
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0028	0.0028	0.0026
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0123	0.0111	0.0110	0.0107
San Marino	0.0103	0.0113	0.0083	0.0083	0.0084
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0064	0.0068	0.0067	0.0065
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0037	0.0036	0.0036	0.0035
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0058	0.0025	0.0025	0.0024
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0046	0.0045	0.0045
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0118	0.0108	0.0108	0.0108
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0020	0.0018	0.0018	0.0018
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0051	0.0050	0.0050	0.0050
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0057	0.0048	0.0048	0.0047
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0032	0.0032	0.0032	0.0032
Maldives	0.0044	0.0097	0.0088	0.0088	0.0087
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0030	0.0029	0.0029	0.0029
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0069	0.0061	0.0060	0.0058
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0030	0.0030	0.0030	0.0030

Table A9. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (concluded)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
			Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and GDP blends:		
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00168	0.00167	0.00165
Grenada	0.00344	0.00192	0.00187	0.00187	0.00186
Samoa	0.00340	0.00190	0.00190	0.00191	0.00192
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00139	0.00078	0.00078	0.00076
Tonga	0.00289	0.00129	0.00123	0.00124	0.00125
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00210	0.00206	0.00205	0.00204
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00181	0.00171	0.00171	0.00169
Dominica	0.00241	0.00122	0.00123	0.00123	0.00122
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00104	0.00095	0.00095	0.00096
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00121	0.00103	0.00103	0.00104
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00086	0.00070	0.00070	0.00071
Palau	0.00103	0.00074	0.00071	0.00071	0.00072
Nauru	0.00059	0.00036	0.00033	0.00033	0.00034
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00026	0.00023	0.00023	0.00023
Coefficients for quota variables					
GDP		0.300	0.288	0.316	0.374
PPP GDP		0.200	0.288	0.259	0.201
Openness		0.300	0.375	0.375	0.375
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A10. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and GDP blends:		
			50/50	55/45	65/35
United States	17.398	14.323	14.606	14.764	15.081
Japan	6.461	5.304	5.218	5.283	5.413
China 1/	6.390	12.024	12.846	12.757	12.580
Germany	5.583	5.058	4.943	4.982	5.060
France	4.225	3.252	3.255	3.290	3.360
United Kingdom	4.225	3.567	3.342	3.378	3.450
Italy	3.159	2.494	2.454	2.476	2.520
India	2.749	3.032	3.559	3.445	3.217
Russia	2.705	2.710	2.773	2.753	2.712
Brazil	2.315	2.334	2.452	2.450	2.447
Canada	2.311	2.084	2.095	2.122	2.175
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.689	1.533	1.519	1.490
Spain	1.999	1.793	1.748	1.758	1.779
Mexico	1.868	1.735	1.784	1.774	1.754
Netherlands	1.831	2.111	1.926	1.937	1.959
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.962	2.120	2.123	2.129
Australia	1.378	1.499	1.480	1.509	1.566
Belgium	1.344	1.133	1.070	1.077	1.092
Switzerland	1.210	1.633	1.434	1.448	1.476
Turkey	0.977	1.120	1.147	1.137	1.118
Indonesia	0.974	1.295	1.476	1.440	1.367
Sweden	0.929	0.931	0.828	0.838	0.859
Poland	0.859	0.920	0.923	0.917	0.905
Austria	0.824	0.733	0.687	0.693	0.704
Singapore	0.816	1.310	1.210	1.209	1.209
Norway	0.787	0.764	0.661	0.672	0.693
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.470	0.461	0.460	0.458
Malaysia	0.762	0.784	0.780	0.772	0.756
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.764	0.843	0.828	0.797
Ireland	0.723	0.741	0.635	0.638	0.644
Denmark	0.721	0.584	0.550	0.556	0.570
Thailand	0.673	0.987	0.962	0.948	0.920
Argentina	0.668	0.631	0.676	0.671	0.661
South Africa	0.640	0.537	0.582	0.577	0.566
Nigeria	0.515	0.666	0.704	0.696	0.679

Table A10. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and GDP blends:		
			50/50	55/45	65/35
Greece	0.509	0.362	0.336	0.337	0.341
Finland	0.505	0.424	0.380	0.384	0.394
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.876	0.836	0.834	0.832
Czech Republic	0.457	0.485	0.468	0.467	0.466
Portugal	0.432	0.382	0.360	0.361	0.363
Colombia	0.429	0.446	0.490	0.487	0.482
Philippines	0.428	0.467	0.486	0.478	0.462
Egypt	0.427	0.499	0.525	0.509	0.478
Pakistan	0.426	0.372	0.449	0.434	0.402
Ukraine	0.422	0.419	0.341	0.336	0.327
Algeria	0.411	0.471	0.456	0.449	0.435
Hungary	0.407	0.410	0.361	0.360	0.357
Kuwait	0.405	0.334	0.324	0.323	0.320
Israel	0.403	0.424	0.411	0.415	0.423
Romania	0.380	0.383	0.348	0.345	0.337
Chile	0.366	0.438	0.416	0.416	0.414
Iraq	0.349	0.408	0.396	0.388	0.373
Libya	0.330	0.262	0.178	0.177	0.175
Peru	0.280	0.320	0.316	0.314	0.309
Luxembourg	0.277	0.652	0.541	0.542	0.544
New Zealand	0.262	0.240	0.239	0.242	0.249
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.379	0.363	0.359	0.353
Vietnam	0.242	0.412	0.437	0.430	0.415
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.182	0.189	0.195	0.207
Bangladesh	0.224	0.259	0.308	0.300	0.282
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.083	0.063	0.063	0.063
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.265	0.232	0.231	0.231
Zambia	0.205	0.051	0.052	0.051	0.049
Bulgaria	0.188	0.163	0.140	0.138	0.135
Morocco	0.187	0.193	0.208	0.205	0.199
Angola	0.155	0.254	0.219	0.219	0.219
Ghana	0.155	0.080	0.088	0.087	0.084
Qatar	0.154	0.407	0.366	0.365	0.365
Croatia	0.150	0.116	0.110	0.110	0.110
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.028

Table A10. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and GDP blends:		
			50/50	55/45	65/35
Ecuador	0.146	0.147	0.149	0.148	0.145
Belarus	0.143	0.174	0.167	0.164	0.160
Serbia	0.137	0.110	0.097	0.096	0.094
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.062	0.065	0.064	0.062
Lebanon	0.133	0.155	0.126	0.125	0.124
Sudan	0.132	0.097	0.104	0.102	0.098
Slovenia	0.123	0.117	0.104	0.104	0.104
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.119	0.137	0.134	0.127
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.113	0.122	0.119	0.114
Tunisia	0.114	0.110	0.109	0.107	0.104
Oman	0.114	0.193	0.174	0.173	0.170
Kenya	0.114	0.087	0.097	0.095	0.092
Myanmar	0.108	0.111	0.126	0.121	0.112
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.077	0.075	0.071
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.110	0.111	0.109	0.107
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.080	0.062	0.062	0.061
Lithuania	0.093	0.132	0.113	0.112	0.112
Uruguay	0.090	0.084	0.082	0.082	0.082
Guatemala	0.090	0.089	0.099	0.098	0.096
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.081	0.077
Bahrain	0.083	0.087	0.079	0.079	0.078
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.137	0.143	0.141	0.137
Jamaica	0.080	0.036	0.030	0.030	0.030
Panama	0.079	0.099	0.099	0.098	0.098
Costa Rica	0.077	0.075	0.077	0.077	0.077
Uganda	0.076	0.043	0.050	0.048	0.046
Jordan	0.072	0.089	0.086	0.085	0.083
Latvia	0.070	0.074	0.066	0.066	0.065
Afghanistan	0.068	0.084	0.047	0.046	0.043
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.031
Iceland	0.067	0.116	0.028	0.029	0.029
Cyprus	0.064	0.073	0.062	0.062	0.062
Brunei	0.063	0.043	0.040	0.039	0.038
Ethiopia	0.063	0.081	0.091	0.089	0.085
El Salvador	0.060	0.049	0.049	0.049	0.047

Table A10. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and GDP blends:		
			50/50	55/45	65/35
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.053	0.052	0.051
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.043	0.042	0.042	0.041
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.031	0.029	0.029	0.030
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.027
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.008	0.008	0.007
Honduras	0.052	0.042	0.042	0.041	0.041
South Sudan	0.052	0.049	0.027	0.026	0.026
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.025	0.024	0.023
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.061	0.061	0.061
Bolivia	0.050	0.063	0.064	0.064	0.062
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.093	0.092	0.091	0.090
Mozambique	0.048	0.038	0.034	0.034	0.033
Gabon	0.045	0.040	0.037	0.037	0.037
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.014	0.014	0.013
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.037	0.036	0.035
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.010
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.059	0.058	0.057
Botswana	0.041	0.041	0.040	0.039	0.039
Namibia	0.040	0.030	0.028	0.028	0.028
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.024	0.024	0.023
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.016
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.022	0.021	0.021
Cambodia	0.037	0.040	0.044	0.043	0.042
Tajikistan	0.036	0.021	0.021	0.020	0.020
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.021	0.021	0.021
Malta	0.035	0.067	0.057	0.057	0.058
Haiti	0.034	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.018
Somalia	0.034	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.012
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.050	0.039	0.039	0.039
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.015
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.054	0.047	0.047	0.047
Nepal	0.033	0.042	0.048	0.046	0.044
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.011

Table A10. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0460	0.0348	0.0346	0.0342
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0289	0.0284	0.0280	0.0271
Chad	0.0294	0.0283	0.0270	0.0266	0.0260
Albania	0.0292	0.0294	0.0295	0.0291	0.0281
Malawi	0.0291	0.0170	0.0151	0.0148	0.0140
Niger	0.0276	0.0146	0.0160	0.0157	0.0153
Suriname	0.0270	0.0121	0.0113	0.0112	0.0111
Armenia	0.0270	0.0253	0.0246	0.0243	0.0236
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0149	0.0134	0.0131	0.0124
Benin	0.0260	0.0184	0.0168	0.0165	0.0160
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0221	0.0231	0.0227	0.0219
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0040	0.0035	0.0034	0.0034
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0248	0.0238	0.0232	0.0219
Fiji	0.0206	0.0105	0.0104	0.0104	0.0103
Barbados	0.0198	0.0096	0.0094	0.0094	0.0095
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0155	0.0165	0.0163	0.0158
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0125	0.0123	0.0121
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0364	0.0300	0.0295	0.0284
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0089	0.0086	0.0086	0.0084
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0029	0.0028	0.0026
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0123	0.0110	0.0109	0.0106
San Marino	0.0103	0.0113	0.0080	0.0080	0.0081
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0064	0.0068	0.0067	0.0065
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0037	0.0036	0.0035	0.0035
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0058	0.0025	0.0025	0.0024
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0045	0.0045	0.0044
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0118	0.0107	0.0107	0.0107
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0020	0.0018	0.0018	0.0018
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0051	0.0050	0.0049	0.0049
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0057	0.0047	0.0046	0.0046
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0032	0.0032	0.0031	0.0031
Maldives	0.0044	0.0097	0.0086	0.0085	0.0085
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0030	0.0028	0.0028	0.0029
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0069	0.0061	0.0060	0.0058
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0030	0.0030	0.0030	0.0029

Table A10. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (concluded)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
			Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and GDP blends:		
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00167	0.00166	0.00163
Grenada	0.00344	0.00192	0.00186	0.00186	0.00185
Samoa	0.00340	0.00190	0.00188	0.00188	0.00190
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00139	0.00078	0.00078	0.00076
Tonga	0.00289	0.00129	0.00121	0.00121	0.00122
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00210	0.00204	0.00203	0.00202
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00181	0.00170	0.00170	0.00168
Dominica	0.00241	0.00122	0.00122	0.00122	0.00121
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00104	0.00093	0.00094	0.00094
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00121	0.00100	0.00101	0.00102
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00086	0.00068	0.00068	0.00069
Palau	0.00103	0.00074	0.00069	0.00069	0.00070
Nauru	0.00059	0.00036	0.00032	0.00032	0.00033
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00026	0.00022	0.00022	0.00023
Coefficients for quota variables					
GDP		0.300	0.300	0.330	0.390
PPP GDP		0.200	0.300	0.270	0.210
Openness		0.300	0.350	0.350	0.350
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A11. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (in percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, all weight to GDP, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
United States	17.398	14.323	14.907	15.078	15.421
Japan	6.461	5.304	5.293	5.363	5.504
China 1/	6.390	12.024	13.075	12.979	12.787
Germany	5.583	5.058	4.807	4.850	4.935
France	4.225	3.252	3.211	3.249	3.325
United Kingdom	4.225	3.567	3.281	3.320	3.398
Italy	3.159	2.494	2.441	2.465	2.513
India	2.749	3.032	3.678	3.556	3.309
Russia	2.705	2.710	2.812	2.790	2.747
Brazil	2.315	2.334	2.539	2.537	2.534
Canada	2.311	2.084	2.071	2.100	2.158
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.689	1.535	1.519	1.488
Spain	1.999	1.793	1.734	1.745	1.767
Mexico	1.868	1.735	1.796	1.785	1.763
Netherlands	1.831	2.111	1.792	1.804	1.828
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.962	2.076	2.080	2.086
Australia	1.378	1.499	1.484	1.515	1.577
Belgium	1.344	1.133	1.004	1.012	1.028
Switzerland	1.210	1.633	1.360	1.376	1.406
Turkey	0.977	1.120	1.165	1.155	1.134
Indonesia	0.974	1.295	1.525	1.486	1.408
Sweden	0.929	0.931	0.800	0.811	0.833
Poland	0.859	0.920	0.912	0.906	0.893
Austria	0.824	0.733	0.660	0.666	0.679
Singapore	0.816	1.310	1.118	1.117	1.116
Norway	0.787	0.764	0.645	0.657	0.681
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.470	0.471	0.470	0.467
Malaysia	0.762	0.784	0.760	0.752	0.735
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.764	0.876	0.860	0.827
Ireland	0.723	0.741	0.586	0.590	0.597
Denmark	0.721	0.584	0.528	0.536	0.550
Thailand	0.673	0.987	0.947	0.932	0.902
Argentina	0.668	0.631	0.699	0.694	0.682
South Africa	0.640	0.537	0.586	0.580	0.568
Nigeria	0.515	0.666	0.724	0.715	0.698

Table A11. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, all weight to GDP, and GDP blends:			
		Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Greece	0.509	0.362	0.334	0.335	0.339
Finland	0.505	0.424	0.370	0.375	0.384
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.876	0.801	0.800	0.797
Czech Republic	0.457	0.485	0.449	0.448	0.447
Portugal	0.432	0.382	0.352	0.353	0.355
Colombia	0.429	0.446	0.503	0.500	0.494
Philippines	0.428	0.467	0.495	0.486	0.468
Egypt	0.427	0.499	0.544	0.527	0.494
Pakistan	0.426	0.372	0.469	0.452	0.418
Ukraine	0.422	0.419	0.338	0.333	0.322
Algeria	0.411	0.471	0.463	0.455	0.440
Hungary	0.407	0.410	0.345	0.343	0.340
Kuwait	0.405	0.334	0.318	0.317	0.314
Israel	0.403	0.424	0.406	0.411	0.420
Romania	0.380	0.383	0.348	0.344	0.336
Chile	0.366	0.438	0.415	0.414	0.412
Iraq	0.349	0.408	0.401	0.392	0.376
Libya	0.330	0.262	0.176	0.175	0.172
Peru	0.280	0.320	0.322	0.319	0.314
Luxembourg	0.277	0.652	0.477	0.478	0.480
New Zealand	0.262	0.240	0.237	0.241	0.248
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.379	0.362	0.359	0.352
Vietnam	0.242	0.412	0.429	0.421	0.405
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.182	0.196	0.203	0.216
Bangladesh	0.224	0.259	0.318	0.309	0.291
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.083	0.063	0.063	0.063
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.265	0.221	0.220	0.219
Zambia	0.205	0.051	0.052	0.051	0.050
Bulgaria	0.188	0.163	0.136	0.135	0.131
Morocco	0.187	0.193	0.210	0.206	0.199
Angola	0.155	0.254	0.215	0.215	0.216
Ghana	0.155	0.080	0.088	0.087	0.084
Qatar	0.154	0.407	0.358	0.358	0.357
Croatia	0.150	0.116	0.109	0.109	0.108
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.029	0.029	0.028	0.028

Table A11. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, all weight to GDP, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Ecuador	0.146	0.147	0.151	0.150	0.147
Belarus	0.143	0.174	0.164	0.161	0.156
Serbia	0.137	0.110	0.097	0.096	0.093
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.062	0.065	0.064	0.062
Lebanon	0.133	0.155	0.122	0.121	0.121
Sudan	0.132	0.097	0.108	0.106	0.101
Slovenia	0.123	0.117	0.099	0.099	0.100
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.119	0.141	0.137	0.129
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.113	0.124	0.121	0.116
Tunisia	0.114	0.110	0.109	0.107	0.103
Oman	0.114	0.193	0.171	0.169	0.166
Kenya	0.114	0.087	0.099	0.097	0.093
Myanmar	0.108	0.111	0.131	0.126	0.116
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.078	0.076	0.072
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.110	0.112	0.110	0.107
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.080	0.060	0.060	0.059
Lithuania	0.093	0.132	0.108	0.108	0.107
Uruguay	0.090	0.084	0.083	0.083	0.083
Guatemala	0.090	0.089	0.100	0.099	0.096
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.086	0.083	0.079
Bahrain	0.083	0.087	0.077	0.076	0.075
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.137	0.143	0.141	0.137
Jamaica	0.080	0.036	0.030	0.030	0.029
Panama	0.079	0.099	0.095	0.095	0.094
Costa Rica	0.077	0.075	0.078	0.077	0.077
Uganda	0.076	0.043	0.051	0.050	0.046
Jordan	0.072	0.089	0.085	0.084	0.082
Latvia	0.070	0.074	0.064	0.064	0.063
Afghanistan	0.068	0.084	0.047	0.046	0.044
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.031
Iceland	0.067	0.116	0.028	0.028	0.028
Cyprus	0.064	0.073	0.058	0.058	0.058
Brunei	0.063	0.043	0.039	0.038	0.038
Ethiopia	0.063	0.081	0.094	0.091	0.087
El Salvador	0.060	0.049	0.049	0.048	0.047

Table A11. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, all weight to GDP, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.054	0.053	0.051
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.043	0.042	0.041	0.040
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.031	0.028	0.029	0.029
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.028	0.027	0.026
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.007	0.007	0.007
Honduras	0.052	0.042	0.041	0.041	0.040
South Sudan	0.052	0.049	0.026	0.026	0.025
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.025	0.024	0.023
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.058	0.058	0.058
Bolivia	0.050	0.063	0.065	0.064	0.062
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.093	0.091	0.091	0.089
Mozambique	0.048	0.038	0.033	0.033	0.033
Gabon	0.045	0.040	0.037	0.037	0.036
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.014	0.014	0.013
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.036	0.036	0.035
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.010
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.057
Botswana	0.041	0.041	0.039	0.039	0.038
Namibia	0.040	0.030	0.028	0.028	0.027
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.024	0.024	0.023
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.016
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.021	0.021	0.020
Cambodia	0.037	0.040	0.044	0.043	0.041
Tajikistan	0.036	0.021	0.020	0.020	0.019
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.021	0.021	0.020
Malta	0.035	0.067	0.052	0.052	0.052
Haiti	0.034	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.018
Somalia	0.034	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.012
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.050	0.038	0.038	0.037
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.016	0.015	0.015
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.054	0.045	0.045	0.045
Nepal	0.033	0.042	0.048	0.047	0.044
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.011

Table A11. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, all weight to GDP, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0460	0.0334	0.0332	0.0328
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0289	0.0280	0.0275	0.0266
Chad	0.0294	0.0283	0.0270	0.0267	0.0259
Albania	0.0292	0.0294	0.0295	0.0290	0.0281
Malawi	0.0291	0.0170	0.0153	0.0149	0.0140
Niger	0.0276	0.0146	0.0161	0.0159	0.0154
Suriname	0.0270	0.0121	0.0111	0.0111	0.0109
Armenia	0.0270	0.0253	0.0244	0.0240	0.0234
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0149	0.0132	0.0128	0.0121
Benin	0.0260	0.0184	0.0170	0.0167	0.0162
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0221	0.0235	0.0231	0.0222
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0040	0.0035	0.0035	0.0034
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0248	0.0243	0.0236	0.0223
Fiji	0.0206	0.0105	0.0101	0.0101	0.0100
Barbados	0.0198	0.0096	0.0090	0.0091	0.0092
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0155	0.0165	0.0162	0.0157
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0122	0.0121	0.0118
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0364	0.0298	0.0293	0.0281
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0089	0.0083	0.0082	0.0080
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0029	0.0028	0.0026
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0123	0.0108	0.0107	0.0104
San Marino	0.0103	0.0113	0.0073	0.0073	0.0074
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0064	0.0070	0.0069	0.0066
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0037	0.0035	0.0035	0.0034
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0058	0.0026	0.0025	0.0025
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0044	0.0044	0.0043
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0118	0.0106	0.0106	0.0105
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0020	0.0017	0.0017	0.0018
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0051	0.0048	0.0048	0.0047
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0057	0.0044	0.0044	0.0044
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0032	0.0031	0.0031	0.0031
Maldives	0.0044	0.0097	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0030	0.0027	0.0027	0.0027
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0069	0.0061	0.0059	0.0057
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0030	0.0029	0.0029	0.0029

Table A12. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight of Openness Reduced to 0.25, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (in percent)

	Formula w/o variability, weight of openness reduced to 0.25, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
United States	17.398	14.323	15.209	15.393	15.763
Japan	6.461	5.304	5.368	5.444	5.596
China 1/	6.390	12.024	13.305	13.201	12.994
Germany	5.583	5.058	4.671	4.717	4.809
France	4.225	3.252	3.167	3.208	3.290
United Kingdom	4.225	3.567	3.220	3.262	3.346
Italy	3.159	2.494	2.428	2.454	2.506
India	2.749	3.032	3.798	3.666	3.401
Russia	2.705	2.710	2.852	2.828	2.781
Brazil	2.315	2.334	2.627	2.625	2.621
Canada	2.311	2.084	2.047	2.078	2.140
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.689	1.537	1.520	1.486
Spain	1.999	1.793	1.720	1.732	1.756
Mexico	1.868	1.735	1.808	1.796	1.773
Netherlands	1.831	2.111	1.657	1.670	1.696
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.962	2.033	2.036	2.043
Australia	1.378	1.499	1.488	1.521	1.588
Belgium	1.344	1.133	0.938	0.946	0.963
Switzerland	1.210	1.633	1.287	1.303	1.337
Turkey	0.977	1.120	1.184	1.172	1.150
Indonesia	0.974	1.295	1.575	1.533	1.448
Sweden	0.929	0.931	0.773	0.784	0.808
Poland	0.859	0.920	0.901	0.894	0.880
Austria	0.824	0.733	0.633	0.640	0.654
Singapore	0.816	1.310	1.025	1.024	1.024
Norway	0.787	0.764	0.629	0.642	0.668
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.470	0.481	0.480	0.477
Malaysia	0.762	0.784	0.741	0.731	0.713
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.764	0.909	0.891	0.856
Ireland	0.723	0.741	0.537	0.541	0.548
Denmark	0.721	0.584	0.507	0.515	0.530
Thailand	0.673	0.987	0.932	0.916	0.884
Argentina	0.668	0.631	0.722	0.716	0.704
South Africa	0.640	0.537	0.591	0.584	0.571
Nigeria	0.515	0.666	0.745	0.735	0.717

Table A12. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight of Openness Reduced to 0.25, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
	Formula w/o variability, weight of openness reduced to 0.25, and GDP blends:				
Greece	0.509	0.362	0.331	0.333	0.337
Finland	0.505	0.424	0.359	0.365	0.375
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.876	0.767	0.765	0.762
Czech Republic	0.457	0.485	0.430	0.429	0.427
Portugal	0.432	0.382	0.344	0.345	0.348
Colombia	0.429	0.446	0.516	0.513	0.507
Philippines	0.428	0.467	0.503	0.493	0.474
Egypt	0.427	0.499	0.563	0.545	0.509
Pakistan	0.426	0.372	0.488	0.470	0.434
Ukraine	0.422	0.419	0.335	0.330	0.318
Algeria	0.411	0.471	0.469	0.461	0.444
Hungary	0.407	0.410	0.328	0.326	0.322
Kuwait	0.405	0.334	0.312	0.311	0.308
Israel	0.403	0.424	0.401	0.406	0.416
Romania	0.380	0.383	0.348	0.343	0.335
Chile	0.366	0.438	0.414	0.413	0.411
Iraq	0.349	0.408	0.406	0.397	0.379
Libya	0.330	0.262	0.174	0.172	0.170
Peru	0.280	0.320	0.327	0.324	0.318
Luxembourg	0.277	0.652	0.412	0.413	0.416
New Zealand	0.262	0.240	0.235	0.239	0.247
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.379	0.362	0.358	0.351
Vietnam	0.242	0.412	0.421	0.413	0.396
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.182	0.204	0.211	0.226
Bangladesh	0.224	0.259	0.329	0.319	0.299
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.083	0.062	0.063	0.063
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.265	0.209	0.209	0.208
Zambia	0.205	0.051	0.052	0.051	0.050
Bulgaria	0.188	0.163	0.133	0.131	0.127
Morocco	0.187	0.193	0.211	0.207	0.200
Angola	0.155	0.254	0.212	0.212	0.212
Ghana	0.155	0.080	0.089	0.087	0.084
Qatar	0.154	0.407	0.351	0.351	0.350
Croatia	0.150	0.116	0.107	0.107	0.106
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.029	0.028	0.028	0.027

Table A12. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight of Openness Reduced to 0.25, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Ecuador	0.146	0.147	0.153	0.152	0.149
Belarus	0.143	0.174	0.161	0.158	0.153
Serbia	0.137	0.110	0.096	0.095	0.092
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.062	0.064	0.063	0.062
Lebanon	0.133	0.155	0.118	0.118	0.117
Sudan	0.132	0.097	0.112	0.109	0.105
Slovenia	0.123	0.117	0.094	0.095	0.095
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.119	0.144	0.140	0.132
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.113	0.127	0.124	0.118
Tunisia	0.114	0.110	0.108	0.106	0.101
Oman	0.114	0.193	0.168	0.166	0.162
Kenya	0.114	0.087	0.101	0.099	0.095
Myanmar	0.108	0.111	0.137	0.131	0.120
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.079	0.077	0.073
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.110	0.113	0.111	0.108
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.080	0.058	0.058	0.057
Lithuania	0.093	0.132	0.104	0.103	0.102
Uruguay	0.090	0.084	0.083	0.084	0.084
Guatemala	0.090	0.089	0.101	0.100	0.097
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.088	0.086	0.081
Bahrain	0.083	0.087	0.074	0.073	0.072
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.137	0.144	0.142	0.137
Jamaica	0.080	0.036	0.029	0.029	0.029
Panama	0.079	0.099	0.092	0.092	0.091
Costa Rica	0.077	0.075	0.078	0.078	0.077
Uganda	0.076	0.043	0.052	0.051	0.047
Jordan	0.072	0.089	0.083	0.082	0.080
Latvia	0.070	0.074	0.062	0.062	0.061
Afghanistan	0.068	0.084	0.048	0.047	0.045
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.031
Iceland	0.067	0.116	0.027	0.027	0.028
Cyprus	0.064	0.073	0.054	0.054	0.055
Brunei	0.063	0.043	0.038	0.038	0.037
Ethiopia	0.063	0.081	0.096	0.094	0.090
El Salvador	0.060	0.049	0.049	0.048	0.047

Formula w/o variability, weight of openness reduced to 0.25, and GDP blends:

Table A12. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight of Openness Reduced to 0.25, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.055	0.054	0.052
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.043	0.041	0.041	0.040
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.031	0.028	0.028	0.028
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.028	0.027	0.026
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.007	0.007	0.007
Honduras	0.052	0.042	0.041	0.040	0.039
South Sudan	0.052	0.049	0.025	0.025	0.024
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.026	0.025	0.023
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.055	0.055	0.055
Bolivia	0.050	0.063	0.065	0.064	0.062
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.093	0.091	0.090	0.089
Mozambique	0.048	0.038	0.033	0.033	0.032
Gabon	0.045	0.040	0.036	0.036	0.035
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.014	0.014	0.013
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.036	0.035	0.034
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.010
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.058	0.057	0.056
Botswana	0.041	0.041	0.039	0.038	0.037
Namibia	0.040	0.030	0.027	0.027	0.027
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.025	0.024	0.023
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.015
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.020	0.020	0.019
Cambodia	0.037	0.040	0.043	0.042	0.040
Tajikistan	0.036	0.021	0.020	0.020	0.019
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.020	0.020	0.020
Malta	0.035	0.067	0.046	0.046	0.046
Haiti	0.034	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.018
Somalia	0.034	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.050	0.037	0.036	0.036
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.015
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.054	0.043	0.043	0.042
Nepal	0.033	0.042	0.049	0.048	0.045
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.010

Formula w/o variability, weight of openness reduced to 0.25, and GDP blends:

Table A12. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight of Openness Reduced to 0.25, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	Formula w/o variability, weight of openness reduced to 0.25, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0460	0.0320	0.0318	0.0313
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0289	0.0276	0.0271	0.0261
Chad	0.0294	0.0283	0.0271	0.0267	0.0259
Albania	0.0292	0.0294	0.0296	0.0290	0.0280
Malawi	0.0291	0.0170	0.0154	0.0149	0.0140
Niger	0.0276	0.0146	0.0163	0.0160	0.0155
Suriname	0.0270	0.0121	0.0110	0.0109	0.0108
Armenia	0.0270	0.0253	0.0242	0.0238	0.0231
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0149	0.0130	0.0126	0.0118
Benin	0.0260	0.0184	0.0173	0.0170	0.0164
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0221	0.0240	0.0235	0.0226
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0040	0.0036	0.0036	0.0035
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0248	0.0248	0.0241	0.0227
Fiji	0.0206	0.0105	0.0099	0.0098	0.0097
Barbados	0.0198	0.0096	0.0087	0.0087	0.0088
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0155	0.0164	0.0162	0.0156
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0120	0.0118	0.0115
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0364	0.0297	0.0291	0.0278
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0089	0.0079	0.0078	0.0076
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0029	0.0028	0.0026
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0123	0.0106	0.0105	0.0102
San Marino	0.0103	0.0113	0.0066	0.0067	0.0067
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0064	0.0071	0.0070	0.0068
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0037	0.0035	0.0035	0.0034
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0058	0.0026	0.0026	0.0025
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0043	0.0042	0.0042
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0118	0.0104	0.0104	0.0104
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0020	0.0016	0.0017	0.0017
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0051	0.0047	0.0047	0.0046
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0057	0.0042	0.0042	0.0041
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0032	0.0030	0.0030	0.0030
Maldives	0.0044	0.0097	0.0077	0.0077	0.0076
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0030	0.0026	0.0026	0.0026
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0069	0.0060	0.0059	0.0056
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0030	0.0029	0.0028	0.0028

Table A12. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight of Openness Reduced to 0.25, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend—by Member (concluded)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Formula w/o variability, weight of openness reduced to 0.25, and GDP blends:					
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00161	0.00160	0.00157
Grenada	0.00344	0.00192	0.00183	0.00182	0.00181
Samoa	0.00340	0.00190	0.00178	0.00179	0.00180
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00139	0.00078	0.00077	0.00075
Tonga	0.00289	0.00129	0.00111	0.00112	0.00113
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00210	0.00196	0.00195	0.00194
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00181	0.00166	0.00165	0.00164
Dominica	0.00241	0.00122	0.00118	0.00118	0.00118
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00104	0.00087	0.00087	0.00088
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00121	0.00089	0.00089	0.00091
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00086	0.00058	0.00058	0.00059
Palau	0.00103	0.00074	0.00061	0.00062	0.00063
Nauru	0.00059	0.00036	0.00028	0.00029	0.00030
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00026	0.00019	0.00020	0.00020
Coefficients for quota variables					
GDP		0.300	0.350	0.385	0.455
PPP GDP		0.200	0.350	0.315	0.245
Openness		0.300	0.250	0.250	0.250
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A13. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Openness Measures—by Member (in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
United States	17.398	14.323	14.974	15.079	15.237	15.573
Japan	6.461	5.304	5.380	5.417	5.473	5.590
China 1/	6.390	12.024	12.731	12.815	12.939	13.203
Germany	5.583	5.058	5.213	5.275	5.302	4.855
France	4.225	3.252	3.418	3.454	3.508	3.611
United Kingdom	4.225	3.567	3.520	3.558	3.616	3.574
Italy	3.159	2.494	2.553	2.578	2.615	2.695
India	2.749	3.032	3.320	3.340	3.369	3.430
Russia	2.705	2.710	2.757	2.777	2.808	2.873
Brazil	2.315	2.334	2.430	2.442	2.460	2.498
Canada	2.311	2.084	2.204	2.227	2.261	2.333
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.689	1.528	1.540	1.557	1.594
Spain	1.999	1.793	1.812	1.830	1.858	1.916
Mexico	1.868	1.735	1.790	1.805	1.827	1.875
Netherlands	1.831	2.111	1.678	1.529	1.298	1.189
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.962	2.196	2.220	2.256	2.126
Australia	1.378	1.499	1.561	1.575	1.595	1.638
Belgium	1.344	1.133	1.042	0.949	0.804	0.736
Switzerland	1.210	1.633	1.524	1.404	1.172	1.092
Turkey	0.977	1.120	1.137	1.145	1.158	1.185
Indonesia	0.974	1.295	1.398	1.406	1.418	1.444
Sweden	0.929	0.931	0.884	0.894	0.850	0.780
Poland	0.859	0.920	0.937	0.947	0.961	0.968
Austria	0.824	0.733	0.731	0.740	0.665	0.609
Singapore	0.816	1.310	0.769	0.715	0.673	0.627
Norway	0.787	0.764	0.705	0.713	0.725	0.687
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.470	0.460	0.464	0.469	0.479
Malaysia	0.762	0.784	0.794	0.757	0.778	0.717
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.764	0.805	0.809	0.815	0.827
Ireland	0.723	0.741	0.495	0.451	0.384	0.351
Denmark	0.721	0.584	0.588	0.595	0.532	0.490
Thailand	0.673	0.987	0.964	0.968	0.989	0.949
Argentina	0.668	0.631	0.663	0.667	0.672	0.684
South Africa	0.640	0.537	0.580	0.583	0.592	0.608
Nigeria	0.515	0.666	0.687	0.691	0.697	0.711

Table A13. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Openness, and Different Openness Measures—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Greece	0.509	0.362	0.347	0.351	0.356	0.367
Finland	0.505	0.424	0.403	0.408	0.415	0.380
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.876	0.867	0.797	0.750	0.689
Czech Republic	0.457	0.485	0.484	0.446	0.419	0.385
Portugal	0.432	0.382	0.374	0.378	0.385	0.364
Colombia	0.429	0.446	0.484	0.487	0.492	0.501
Philippines	0.428	0.467	0.474	0.477	0.482	0.493
Egypt	0.427	0.499	0.491	0.494	0.498	0.507
Pakistan	0.426	0.372	0.414	0.416	0.419	0.425
Ukraine	0.422	0.419	0.340	0.344	0.349	0.360
Algeria	0.411	0.471	0.446	0.449	0.453	0.462
Hungary	0.407	0.410	0.333	0.308	0.301	0.277
Kuwait	0.405	0.334	0.332	0.336	0.341	0.326
Israel	0.403	0.424	0.430	0.434	0.440	0.453
Romania	0.380	0.383	0.348	0.351	0.356	0.366
Chile	0.366	0.438	0.424	0.428	0.433	0.446
Iraq	0.349	0.408	0.385	0.388	0.392	0.402
Libya	0.330	0.262	0.180	0.182	0.184	0.178
Peru	0.280	0.320	0.313	0.315	0.319	0.326
Luxembourg	0.277	0.652	0.133	0.121	0.101	0.092
New Zealand	0.262	0.240	0.251	0.253	0.257	0.265
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.379	0.363	0.367	0.372	0.383
Vietnam	0.242	0.412	0.437	0.420	0.449	0.421
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.182	0.198	0.199	0.201	0.203
Bangladesh	0.224	0.259	0.290	0.292	0.294	0.300
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.083	0.064	0.065	0.066	0.068
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.265	0.225	0.207	0.194	0.178
Zambia	0.205	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.052	0.054
Bulgaria	0.188	0.163	0.141	0.136	0.142	0.131
Morocco	0.187	0.193	0.205	0.207	0.210	0.215
Angola	0.155	0.254	0.226	0.229	0.232	0.225
Ghana	0.155	0.080	0.087	0.088	0.089	0.091
Qatar	0.154	0.407	0.377	0.381	0.388	0.366
Croatia	0.150	0.116	0.113	0.114	0.116	0.115
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.030

Table A13. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Openness, and Different Openness Measures—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Ecuador	0.146	0.147	0.148	0.149	0.151	0.155
Belarus	0.143	0.174	0.168	0.170	0.173	0.163
Serbia	0.137	0.110	0.098	0.099	0.100	0.103
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.062	0.065	0.065	0.066	0.068
Lebanon	0.133	0.155	0.130	0.124	0.120	0.112
Sudan	0.132	0.097	0.099	0.099	0.100	0.102
Slovenia	0.123	0.117	0.110	0.102	0.092	0.084
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.119	0.131	0.132	0.133	0.136
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.113	0.117	0.118	0.119	0.121
Tunisia	0.114	0.110	0.108	0.109	0.111	0.114
Oman	0.114	0.193	0.177	0.179	0.182	0.171
Kenya	0.114	0.087	0.094	0.095	0.096	0.098
Myanmar	0.108	0.111	0.115	0.116	0.116	0.118
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.074	0.075	0.075	0.077
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.110	0.109	0.110	0.112	0.115
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.080	0.064	0.063	0.061	0.056
Lithuania	0.093	0.132	0.116	0.106	0.102	0.094
Uruguay	0.090	0.084	0.083	0.084	0.085	0.087
Guatemala	0.090	0.089	0.098	0.099	0.100	0.103
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.079	0.080	0.080	0.082
Bahrain	0.083	0.087	0.082	0.078	0.076	0.070
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.137	0.141	0.142	0.144	0.148
Jamaica	0.080	0.036	0.031	0.031	0.032	0.031
Panama	0.079	0.099	0.102	0.101	0.096	0.088
Costa Rica	0.077	0.075	0.079	0.079	0.080	0.083
Uganda	0.076	0.043	0.047	0.047	0.048	0.049
Jordan	0.072	0.089	0.087	0.088	0.089	0.085
Latvia	0.070	0.074	0.068	0.069	0.066	0.060
Afghanistan	0.068	0.084	0.045	0.045	0.046	0.047
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.034
Iceland	0.067	0.116	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.028
Cyprus	0.064	0.073	0.058	0.053	0.047	0.043
Brunei	0.063	0.043	0.040	0.041	0.041	0.039
Ethiopia	0.063	0.081	0.086	0.087	0.088	0.089
El Salvador	0.060	0.049	0.049	0.049	0.050	0.052

Table A13. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Openness, and Different Openness Measures—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.052	0.052	0.053	0.054
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.043	0.042	0.043	0.043	0.044
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.029
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.029
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005
Honduras	0.052	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.043	0.044
South Sudan	0.052	0.049	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.025
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.025
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.060	0.055	0.051	0.047
Bolivia	0.050	0.063	0.064	0.064	0.065	0.067
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.093	0.092	0.093	0.094	0.097
Mozambique	0.048	0.038	0.034	0.035	0.035	0.036
Gabon	0.045	0.040	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.039
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.038
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.059	0.060	0.061	0.063
Botswana	0.041	0.041	0.040	0.041	0.041	0.040
Namibia	0.040	0.030	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.028
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.024	0.024	0.025	0.025
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.016
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.007
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.022	0.020	0.021	0.020
Cambodia	0.037	0.040	0.044	0.044	0.045	0.045
Tajikistan	0.036	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.022
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.022	0.021	0.022	0.020
Malta	0.035	0.067	0.026	0.024	0.022	0.020
Haiti	0.034	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.020
Somalia	0.034	0.011	0.013	0.013	0.012	0.011
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.050	0.039	0.036	0.036	0.033
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.016
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.054	0.045	0.042	0.040	0.037
Nepal	0.033	0.042	0.045	0.046	0.046	0.047
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.011

Table A13. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Openness Measures—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0460	0.0338	0.0313	0.0309	0.0285
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0289	0.0284	0.0287	0.0292	0.0283
Chad	0.0294	0.0283	0.0268	0.0271	0.0274	0.0282
Albania	0.0292	0.0294	0.0292	0.0294	0.0298	0.0307
Malawi	0.0291	0.0170	0.0146	0.0147	0.0149	0.0154
Niger	0.0276	0.0146	0.0157	0.0158	0.0160	0.0164
Suriname	0.0270	0.0121	0.0115	0.0117	0.0118	0.0116
Armenia	0.0270	0.0253	0.0246	0.0248	0.0252	0.0260
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0149	0.0125	0.0117	0.0136	0.0129
Benin	0.0260	0.0184	0.0164	0.0166	0.0168	0.0172
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0221	0.0225	0.0226	0.0229	0.0234
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0040	0.0034	0.0035	0.0035	0.0036
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0248	0.0227	0.0228	0.0231	0.0236
Fiji	0.0206	0.0105	0.0107	0.0108	0.0107	0.0098
Barbados	0.0198	0.0096	0.0099	0.0100	0.0090	0.0083
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0155	0.0164	0.0166	0.0168	0.0173
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0126	0.0127	0.0130	0.0120
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0364	0.0296	0.0299	0.0304	0.0313
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0089	0.0074	0.0069	0.0072	0.0067
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0028	0.0028	0.0028	0.0029
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0123	0.0111	0.0112	0.0114	0.0110
San Marino	0.0103	0.0113	0.0051	0.0046	0.0041	0.0038
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0064	0.0067	0.0067	0.0068	0.0069
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0037	0.0036	0.0036	0.0037	0.0038
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0058	0.0025	0.0025	0.0025	0.0026
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0046	0.0046	0.0045	0.0041
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0118	0.0110	0.0111	0.0113	0.0113
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0020	0.0019	0.0019	0.0018	0.0016
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0051	0.0051	0.0051	0.0050	0.0046
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0057	0.0042	0.0039	0.0038	0.0035
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0032	0.0033	0.0033	0.0033	0.0031
Maldives	0.0044	0.0097	0.0080	0.0074	0.0070	0.0064
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0030	0.0030	0.0028	0.0025	0.0023
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0069	0.0060	0.0061	0.0062	0.0063
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0030	0.0030	0.0031	0.0031	0.0030

Table A13. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Openness Measures—by Member (concluded)
(in narrant)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00170	0.00171	0.00174	0.00169
Grenada	0.00344	0.00192	0.00190	0.00192	0.00195	0.00201
Samoa	0.00340	0.00190	0.00196	0.00198	0.00197	0.00182
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00139	0.00079	0.00079	0.00080	0.00083
Tonga	0.00289	0.00129	0.00127	0.00128	0.00113	0.00104
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00210	0.00209	0.00212	0.00215	0.00202
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00181	0.00174	0.00175	0.00178	0.00179
Dominica	0.00241	0.00122	0.00125	0.00126	0.00128	0.00127
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00104	0.00092	0.00087	0.00080	0.00077
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00121	0.00098	0.00090	0.00078	0.00072
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00086	0.00057	0.00052	0.00044	0.00040
Palau	0.00103	0.00074	0.00070	0.00064	0.00055	0.00050
Nauru	0.00059	0.00036	0.00035	0.00032	0.00025	0.00023
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00026	0.00017	0.00016	0.00014	0.00014
Coefficients for quota variables						
GDP		0.300	0.345	0.345	0.345	0.345
PPP GDP		0.200	0.230	0.230	0.230	0.230
Openness		0.300	0.375	0.375	0.375	0.375
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A14. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Openness Measures—by Member (in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
United States	17.398	14.323	15.123	15.222	15.370	15.683
Japan	6.461	5.304	5.418	5.453	5.505	5.614
China 1/	6.390	12.024	12.827	12.905	13.022	13.268
Germany	5.583	5.058	5.140	5.199	5.224	4.806
France	4.225	3.252	3.394	3.427	3.478	3.575
United Kingdom	4.225	3.567	3.487	3.523	3.578	3.538
Italy	3.159	2.494	2.545	2.569	2.603	2.678
India	2.749	3.032	3.368	3.386	3.413	3.471
Russia	2.705	2.710	2.772	2.791	2.820	2.881
Brazil	2.315	2.334	2.472	2.483	2.500	2.536
Canada	2.311	2.084	2.191	2.213	2.244	2.312
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.689	1.526	1.537	1.553	1.588
Spain	1.999	1.793	1.803	1.820	1.846	1.901
Mexico	1.868	1.735	1.793	1.807	1.828	1.873
Netherlands	1.831	2.111	1.634	1.495	1.279	1.177
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.962	2.171	2.194	2.227	2.106
Australia	1.378	1.499	1.563	1.576	1.595	1.636
Belgium	1.344	1.133	1.014	0.928	0.729	0.729
Switzerland	1.210	1.633	1.486	1.375	1.158	1.083
Turkey	0.977	1.120	1.144	1.152	1.164	1.189
Indonesia	0.974	1.295	1.419	1.426	1.438	1.462
Sweden	0.929	0.931	0.869	0.879	0.838	0.773
Poland	0.859	0.920	0.930	0.939	0.953	0.959
Austria	0.824	0.733	0.717	0.726	0.655	0.603
Singapore	0.816	1.310	0.755	0.704	0.665	0.622
Norway	0.787	0.764	0.697	0.705	0.716	0.680
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.470	0.465	0.468	0.472	0.482
Malaysia	0.762	0.784	0.782	0.748	0.767	0.710
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.764	0.820	0.824	0.829	0.840
Ireland	0.723	0.741	0.482	0.441	0.378	0.348
Denmark	0.721	0.584	0.577	0.584	0.525	0.485
Thailand	0.673	0.987	0.954	0.958	0.978	0.940
Argentina	0.668	0.631	0.673	0.677	0.682	0.693
South Africa	0.640	0.537	0.581	0.585	0.592	0.607
Nigeria	0.515	0.666	0.696	0.700	0.706	0.718

Table A14. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Openness Measures—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Greece	0.509	0.362	0.346	0.349	0.354	0.364
Finland	0.505	0.424	0.398	0.403	0.408	0.376
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.876	0.849	0.784	0.739	0.682
Czech Republic	0.457	0.485	0.474	0.438	0.413	0.382
Portugal	0.432	0.382	0.370	0.374	0.380	0.361
Colombia	0.429	0.446	0.490	0.493	0.497	0.506
Philippines	0.428	0.467	0.477	0.480	0.485	0.495
Egypt	0.427	0.499	0.499	0.502	0.506	0.514
Pakistan	0.426	0.372	0.422	0.424	0.427	0.433
Ukraine	0.422	0.419	0.338	0.341	0.346	0.357
Algeria	0.411	0.471	0.448	0.451	0.455	0.463
Hungary	0.407	0.410	0.327	0.303	0.296	0.274
Kuwait	0.405	0.334	0.329	0.332	0.337	0.323
Israel	0.403	0.424	0.427	0.431	0.437	0.448
Romania	0.380	0.383	0.347	0.350	0.355	0.364
Chile	0.366	0.438	0.422	0.426	0.432	0.443
Iraq	0.349	0.408	0.386	0.389	0.393	0.402
Libya	0.330	0.262	0.179	0.180	0.179	0.177
Peru	0.280	0.320	0.315	0.317	0.321	0.327
Luxembourg	0.277	0.652	0.129	0.118	0.099	0.091
New Zealand	0.262	0.240	0.250	0.252	0.256	0.263
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.379	0.363	0.366	0.371	0.381
Vietnam	0.242	0.412	0.432	0.416	0.443	0.417
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.182	0.203	0.203	0.205	0.207
Bangladesh	0.224	0.259	0.294	0.296	0.298	0.303
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.083	0.064	0.065	0.066	0.067
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.265	0.220	0.203	0.191	0.176
Zambia	0.205	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.052	0.053
Bulgaria	0.188	0.163	0.139	0.135	0.140	0.130
Morocco	0.187	0.193	0.205	0.207	0.209	0.215
Angola	0.155	0.254	0.224	0.226	0.230	0.223
Ghana	0.155	0.080	0.087	0.087	0.089	0.091
Qatar	0.154	0.407	0.373	0.377	0.383	0.363
Croatia	0.150	0.116	0.112	0.113	0.115	0.114
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.030

Table A14. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Openness Measures—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Ecuador	0.146	0.147	0.149	0.150	0.152	0.155
Belarus	0.143	0.174	0.166	0.168	0.170	0.161
Serbia	0.137	0.110	0.097	0.098	0.099	0.102
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.062	0.064	0.065	0.066	0.068
Lebanon	0.133	0.155	0.128	0.122	0.119	0.111
Sudan	0.132	0.097	0.101	0.101	0.102	0.103
Slovenia	0.123	0.117	0.107	0.100	0.091	0.083
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.119	0.132	0.133	0.134	0.137
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.113	0.118	0.118	0.120	0.122
Tunisia	0.114	0.110	0.108	0.109	0.110	0.113
Oman	0.114	0.193	0.175	0.177	0.180	0.169
Kenya	0.114	0.087	0.095	0.095	0.096	0.098
Myanmar	0.108	0.111	0.117	0.118	0.119	0.120
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.074	0.075	0.076	0.077
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.110	0.110	0.111	0.112	0.115
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.080	0.063	0.062	0.060	0.056
Lithuania	0.093	0.132	0.113	0.105	0.101	0.093
Uruguay	0.090	0.084	0.083	0.084	0.085	0.087
Guatemala	0.090	0.089	0.098	0.099	0.100	0.103
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.080	0.081	0.081	0.083
Bahrain	0.083	0.087	0.080	0.077	0.075	0.069
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.137	0.141	0.142	0.144	0.148
Jamaica	0.080	0.036	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031
Panama	0.079	0.099	0.100	0.099	0.094	0.087
Costa Rica	0.077	0.075	0.079	0.079	0.080	0.082
Uganda	0.076	0.043	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.049
Jordan	0.072	0.089	0.086	0.087	0.088	0.084
Latvia	0.070	0.074	0.067	0.068	0.065	0.060
Afghanistan	0.068	0.084	0.045	0.045	0.046	0.047
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.033	0.034
Ireland	0.067	0.116	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.028
Cyprus	0.064	0.073	0.056	0.052	0.046	0.042
Brunei	0.063	0.043	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.039
Ethiopia	0.063	0.081	0.088	0.088	0.089	0.090
El Salvador	0.060	0.049	0.049	0.049	0.050	0.051

Table A14. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Openness Measures—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.052	0.052	0.053	0.054
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.043	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.044
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.031	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.029
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.029
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005
Honduras	0.052	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.043
South Sudan	0.052	0.049	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.025
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.025
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.059	0.054	0.051	0.047
Bolivia	0.050	0.063	0.064	0.064	0.065	0.066
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.093	0.092	0.093	0.094	0.096
Mozambique	0.048	0.038	0.034	0.034	0.035	0.036
Gabon	0.045	0.040	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.038
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.037	0.037	0.037	0.037
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.059	0.060	0.060	0.062
Botswana	0.041	0.041	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.040
Namibia	0.040	0.030	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.028
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.024	0.024	0.025	0.025
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.016
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.007
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.021	0.020	0.021	0.020
Cambodia	0.037	0.040	0.043	0.044	0.044	0.045
Tajikistan	0.036	0.021	0.020	0.021	0.021	0.022
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.020
Malta	0.035	0.067	0.025	0.023	0.021	0.020
Haiti	0.034	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020
Somalia	0.034	0.011	0.012	0.013	0.012	0.011
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.050	0.038	0.036	0.035	0.033
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.016
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.054	0.044	0.041	0.040	0.037
Nepal	0.033	0.042	0.046	0.046	0.046	0.047
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.011

Table A14. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Openness Measures—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0460	0.0332	0.0308	0.0305	0.0282
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0289	0.0281	0.0284	0.0289	0.0280
Chad	0.0294	0.0283	0.0268	0.0270	0.0274	0.0281
Albania	0.0292	0.0294	0.0291	0.0294	0.0297	0.0305
Malawi	0.0291	0.0170	0.0146	0.0147	0.0149	0.0153
Niger	0.0276	0.0146	0.0158	0.0159	0.0161	0.0164
Suriname	0.0270	0.0121	0.0114	0.0115	0.0117	0.0115
Armenia	0.0270	0.0253	0.0244	0.0246	0.0250	0.0257
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0149	0.0124	0.0116	0.0134	0.0128
Benin	0.0260	0.0184	0.0165	0.0166	0.0168	0.0172
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0221	0.0226	0.0228	0.0230	0.0235
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0040	0.0035	0.0035	0.0035	0.0036
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0248	0.0229	0.0230	0.0232	0.0237
Fiji	0.0206	0.0105	0.0106	0.0107	0.0105	0.0097
Barbados	0.0198	0.0096	0.0097	0.0098	0.0089	0.0082
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0155	0.0164	0.0165	0.0167	0.0172
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0125	0.0126	0.0128	0.0119
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0364	0.0295	0.0298	0.0302	0.0311
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0089	0.0073	0.0068	0.0071	0.0066
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0028	0.0028	0.0028	0.0029
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0123	0.0110	0.0111	0.0113	0.0109
San Marino	0.0103	0.0113	0.0049	0.0046	0.0040	0.0037
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0064	0.0067	0.0068	0.0068	0.0070
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0037	0.0036	0.0036	0.0037	0.0038
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0058	0.0025	0.0025	0.0025	0.0026
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0046	0.0046	0.0044	0.0041
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0118	0.0109	0.0110	0.0112	0.0112
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0020	0.0018	0.0019	0.0017	0.0016
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0051	0.0050	0.0050	0.0049	0.0045
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0057	0.0041	0.0038	0.0037	0.0034
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0032	0.0032	0.0032	0.0033	0.0031
Maldives	0.0044	0.0097	0.0079	0.0073	0.0069	0.0064
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0030	0.0029	0.0028	0.0025	0.0023
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0069	0.0060	0.0061	0.0061	0.0062
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0030	0.0030	0.0030	0.0031	0.0029

Table A14. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Openness Measures—by Member (concluded)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00168	0.00170	0.00172	0.00167
Grenada	0.00344	0.00192	0.00189	0.00191	0.00194	0.00199
Samoa	0.00340	0.00190	0.00193	0.00195	0.00195	0.00180
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00139	0.00078	0.00079	0.00080	0.00082
Tonga	0.00289	0.00129	0.00125	0.00125	0.00111	0.00103
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00210	0.00207	0.00209	0.00212	0.00201
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00181	0.00172	0.00174	0.00177	0.00177
Dominica	0.00241	0.00122	0.00124	0.00125	0.00127	0.00126
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00104	0.00091	0.00086	0.00080	0.00076
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00121	0.00095	0.00088	0.00077	0.00071
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00086	0.00055	0.00051	0.00043	0.00040
Palau	0.00103	0.00074	0.00068	0.00062	0.00054	0.00050
Nauru	0.00059	0.00036	0.00034	0.00031	0.00025	0.00023
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00026	0.00017	0.00016	0.00014	0.00013
Coefficients for quota variables						
GDP		0.300	0.360	0.360	0.360	0.360
PPP GDP		0.200	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240
Openness		0.300	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A15. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Openness Measures—by Member (in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, all weight to GDP, and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
United States	17.398	14.323	15.423	15.508	15.635	15.904
Japan	6.461	5.304	5.494	5.524	5.569	5.663
China 1/	6.390	12.024	13.020	13.087	13.187	13.399
Germany	5.583	5.058	4.994	5.045	5.066	4.708
France	4.225	3.252	3.346	3.375	3.418	3.501
United Kingdom	4.225	3.567	3.422	3.453	3.500	3.465
Italy	3.159	2.494	2.530	2.550	2.579	2.643
India	2.749	3.032	3.464	3.480	3.503	3.552
Russia	2.705	2.710	2.802	2.819	2.843	2.896
Brazil	2.315	2.334	2.556	2.566	2.580	2.611
Canada	2.311	2.084	2.166	2.184	2.211	2.269
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.689	1.523	1.532	1.546	1.575
Spain	1.999	1.793	1.786	1.801	1.823	1.870
Mexico	1.868	1.735	1.799	1.811	1.829	1.868
Netherlands	1.831	2.111	1.546	1.426	1.240	1.152
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.962	2.122	2.141	2.170	2.065
Australia	1.378	1.499	1.568	1.579	1.596	1.630
Belgium	1.344	1.133	0.959	0.885	0.768	0.714
Switzerland	1.210	1.633	1.412	1.316	1.130	1.066
Turkey	0.977	1.120	1.158	1.165	1.175	1.197
Indonesia	0.974	1.295	1.460	1.467	1.477	1.497
Sweden	0.929	0.931	0.840	0.849	0.813	0.757
Poland	0.859	0.920	0.915	0.923	0.935	0.940
Austria	0.824	0.733	0.688	0.696	0.636	0.591
Singapore	0.816	1.310	0.726	0.682	0.649	0.611
Norway	0.787	0.764	0.682	0.688	0.697	0.667
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.470	0.474	0.477	0.480	0.489
Malaysia	0.762	0.784	0.758	0.729	0.746	0.697
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.764	0.849	0.853	0.857	0.867
Ireland	0.723	0.741	0.456	0.421	0.367	0.341
Denmark	0.721	0.584	0.555	0.561	0.510	0.476
Thailand	0.673	0.987	0.934	0.937	0.954	0.922
Argentina	0.668	0.631	0.694	0.697	0.702	0.712
South Africa	0.640	0.537	0.583	0.586	0.592	0.605
Nigeria	0.515	0.666	0.714	0.717	0.722	0.733

Table A15. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Openness Measures—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, all weight to GDP, and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Greece	0.509	0.362	0.343	0.346	0.350	0.359
Finland	0.505	0.424	0.387	0.391	0.396	0.368
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.876	0.812	0.756	0.718	0.669
Czech Republic	0.457	0.485	0.454	0.423	0.401	0.374
Portugal	0.432	0.382	0.361	0.364	0.370	0.353
Colombia	0.429	0.446	0.502	0.505	0.508	0.516
Philippines	0.428	0.467	0.482	0.485	0.489	0.498
Egypt	0.427	0.499	0.515	0.517	0.521	0.528
Pakistan	0.426	0.372	0.438	0.440	0.442	0.447
Ukraine	0.422	0.419	0.334	0.336	0.341	0.349
Algeria	0.411	0.471	0.452	0.454	0.458	0.465
Hungary	0.407	0.410	0.314	0.294	0.288	0.269
Kuwait	0.405	0.334	0.321	0.324	0.329	0.316
Israel	0.403	0.424	0.422	0.425	0.430	0.440
Romania	0.380	0.383	0.345	0.348	0.352	0.360
Chile	0.366	0.438	0.420	0.423	0.428	0.438
Iraq	0.349	0.408	0.389	0.391	0.395	0.403
Libya	0.330	0.262	0.176	0.177	0.179	0.174
Peru	0.280	0.320	0.320	0.322	0.324	0.330
Luxembourg	0.277	0.652	0.122	0.112	0.096	0.089
New Zealand	0.262	0.240	0.248	0.250	0.253	0.259
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.379	0.361	0.364	0.368	0.377
Vietnam	0.242	0.412	0.421	0.408	0.431	0.409
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.182	0.211	0.212	0.213	0.215
Bangladesh	0.224	0.259	0.303	0.304	0.306	0.310
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.083	0.064	0.064	0.065	0.067
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.265	0.211	0.196	0.186	0.172
Zambia	0.205	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.052	0.053
Bulgaria	0.188	0.163	0.135	0.132	0.136	0.127
Morocco	0.187	0.193	0.206	0.207	0.209	0.214
Angola	0.155	0.254	0.220	0.221	0.224	0.219
Ghana	0.155	0.080	0.087	0.087	0.088	0.090
Qatar	0.154	0.407	0.364	0.368	0.373	0.356
Croatia	0.150	0.116	0.110	0.111	0.112	0.112
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029

Table A15. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Openness Measures—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, all weight to GDP, and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Ecuador	0.146	0.147	0.150	0.151	0.153	0.156
Belarus	0.143	0.174	0.162	0.163	0.166	0.158
Serbia	0.137	0.110	0.096	0.097	0.098	0.100
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.062	0.064	0.064	0.065	0.067
Lebanon	0.133	0.155	0.123	0.119	0.116	0.109
Sudan	0.132	0.097	0.104	0.105	0.105	0.107
Slovenia	0.123	0.117	0.102	0.096	0.088	0.082
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.119	0.135	0.135	0.136	0.139
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.113	0.120	0.120	0.121	0.123
Tunisia	0.114	0.110	0.106	0.107	0.109	0.111
Oman	0.114	0.193	0.171	0.173	0.175	0.166
Kenya	0.114	0.087	0.096	0.097	0.098	0.099
Myanmar	0.108	0.111	0.122	0.122	0.123	0.124
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.075	0.076	0.076	0.078
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.110	0.110	0.111	0.112	0.115
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.080	0.061	0.060	0.058	0.055
Lithuania	0.093	0.132	0.109	0.101	0.098	0.091
Uruguay	0.090	0.084	0.084	0.085	0.085	0.087
Guatemala	0.090	0.089	0.099	0.100	0.101	0.103
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.082	0.083	0.083	0.084
Bahrain	0.083	0.087	0.077	0.074	0.073	0.068
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.137	0.141	0.142	0.144	0.147
Jamaica	0.080	0.036	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.030
Panama	0.079	0.099	0.097	0.095	0.091	0.085
Costa Rica	0.077	0.075	0.079	0.079	0.080	0.082
Uganda	0.076	0.043	0.049	0.049	0.049	0.050
Jordan	0.072	0.089	0.084	0.085	0.086	0.082
Latvia	0.070	0.074	0.065	0.066	0.063	0.059
Afghanistan	0.068	0.084	0.046	0.046	0.046	0.047
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.033	0.033
Iceland	0.067	0.116	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.027
Cyprus	0.064	0.073	0.053	0.049	0.045	0.041
Brunei	0.063	0.043	0.039	0.039	0.040	0.038
Ethiopia	0.063	0.081	0.090	0.091	0.091	0.093
El Salvador	0.060	0.049	0.049	0.049	0.050	0.051

Table A15. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Openness Measures—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, all weight to GDP, and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.053	0.053	0.054	0.055
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.043	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.043
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.031	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.028
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.029
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005
Honduras	0.052	0.042	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.042
South Sudan	0.052	0.049	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.024
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.025
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.056	0.052	0.049	0.046
Bolivia	0.050	0.063	0.064	0.064	0.065	0.066
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.093	0.091	0.092	0.093	0.095
Mozambique	0.048	0.038	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.035
Gabon	0.045	0.040	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.038
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.014
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.036	0.036	0.037	0.037
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.058	0.059	0.060	0.061
Botswana	0.041	0.041	0.039	0.039	0.040	0.039
Namibia	0.040	0.030	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.028
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.025
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.015
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.007
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.021	0.020	0.021	0.019
Cambodia	0.037	0.040	0.043	0.043	0.044	0.044
Tajikistan	0.036	0.021	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.021
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.019
Malta	0.035	0.067	0.024	0.022	0.021	0.019
Haiti	0.034	0.020	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020
Somalia	0.034	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.011
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.050	0.037	0.035	0.034	0.032
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.016	0.016
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.054	0.043	0.040	0.039	0.036
Nepal	0.033	0.042	0.046	0.046	0.047	0.048
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.013	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011

Table A15. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Openness Measures—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, all weight to GDP, and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0460	0.0320	0.0299	0.0296	0.0276
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0289	0.0276	0.0278	0.0282	0.0274
Chad	0.0294	0.0283	0.0267	0.0269	0.0272	0.0278
Albania	0.0292	0.0294	0.0290	0.0292	0.0295	0.0302
Malawi	0.0291	0.0170	0.0146	0.0147	0.0149	0.0152
Niger	0.0276	0.0146	0.0158	0.0160	0.0161	0.0164
Suriname	0.0270	0.0121	0.0112	0.0113	0.0115	0.0113
Armenia	0.0270	0.0253	0.0241	0.0243	0.0246	0.0252
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0149	0.0122	0.0115	0.0130	0.0125
Benin	0.0260	0.0184	0.0167	0.0168	0.0169	0.0173
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0221	0.0230	0.0231	0.0233	0.0237
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0040	0.0035	0.0035	0.0036	0.0036
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0248	0.0232	0.0234	0.0236	0.0240
Fiji	0.0206	0.0105	0.0103	0.0104	0.0102	0.0095
Barbados	0.0198	0.0096	0.0093	0.0094	0.0086	0.0080
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0155	0.0162	0.0164	0.0166	0.0170
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0121	0.0122	0.0124	0.0116
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0364	0.0292	0.0294	0.0298	0.0305
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0089	0.0071	0.0067	0.0069	0.0065
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0027	0.0028	0.0028	0.0029
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0123	0.0108	0.0109	0.0110	0.0107
San Marino	0.0103	0.0113	0.0047	0.0044	0.0039	0.0037
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0064	0.0068	0.0069	0.0069	0.0071
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0037	0.0035	0.0036	0.0036	0.0037
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0058	0.0025	0.0025	0.0026	0.0026
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0044	0.0044	0.0043	0.0040
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0118	0.0107	0.0108	0.0110	0.0110
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0020	0.0018	0.0018	0.0017	0.0016
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0051	0.0049	0.0049	0.0048	0.0045
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0057	0.0040	0.0037	0.0036	0.0034
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0032	0.0031	0.0032	0.0032	0.0030
Maldives	0.0044	0.0097	0.0075	0.0070	0.0067	0.0063
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0030	0.0028	0.0027	0.0024	0.0023
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0069	0.0059	0.0060	0.0060	0.0061
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0030	0.0029	0.0030	0.0030	0.0029

Table A15. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Openness Measures—by Member (concluded)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, all weight to GDP, and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00165	0.00166	0.00168	0.00164
Grenada	0.00344	0.00192	0.00187	0.00188	0.00191	0.00195
Samoa	0.00340	0.00190	0.00188	0.00190	0.00189	0.00176
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00139	0.00077	0.00078	0.00079	0.00081
Tonga	0.00289	0.00129	0.00120	0.00120	0.00108	0.00101
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00210	0.00202	0.00204	0.00207	0.00197
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00181	0.00170	0.00171	0.00173	0.00174
Dominica	0.00241	0.00122	0.00122	0.00123	0.00124	0.00124
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00104	0.00088	0.00084	0.00078	0.00076
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00121	0.00091	0.00084	0.00075	0.00070
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00086	0.00052	0.00048	0.00042	0.00039
Palau	0.00103	0.00074	0.00065	0.00060	0.00053	0.00049
Nauru	0.00059	0.00036	0.00032	0.00030	0.00024	0.00022
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00026	0.00016	0.00015	0.00014	0.00013
Coefficients for quota variables						
GDP		0.300	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.390
PPP GDP		0.200	0.260	0.260	0.260	0.260
Openness		0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A16. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Higher Compression (0.925)—by Member (in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, and weight split			Formula w/o variability and: reduced to 0.25
			Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend	
United States	17.398	14.323	14.070	14.225	14.535	14.845
Japan	6.461	5.304	5.196	5.238	5.322	5.406
China 1/	6.390	12.024	12.027	12.129	12.333	12.539
Germany	5.583	5.058	4.986	4.926	4.804	4.683
France	4.225	3.252	3.315	3.297	3.262	3.227
United Kingdom	4.225	3.567	3.409	3.383	3.332	3.280
Italy	3.159	2.494	2.500	2.496	2.488	2.480
India	2.749	3.032	3.254	3.304	3.402	3.502
Russia	2.705	2.710	2.706	2.724	2.760	2.796
Brazil	2.315	2.334	2.405	2.448	2.534	2.620
Canada	2.311	2.084	2.164	2.155	2.137	2.119
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.689	1.523	1.523	1.523	1.523
Spain	1.999	1.793	1.789	1.783	1.772	1.760
Mexico	1.868	1.735	1.774	1.779	1.790	1.800
Netherlands	1.831	2.111	2.023	1.959	1.830	1.701
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.962	2.154	2.133	2.092	2.051
Australia	1.378	1.499	1.552	1.556	1.565	1.574
Belgium	1.344	1.133	1.140	1.108	1.044	0.979
Switzerland	1.210	1.633	1.516	1.481	1.412	1.342
Turkey	0.977	1.120	1.142	1.151	1.168	1.185
Indonesia	0.974	1.295	1.402	1.424	1.467	1.511
Sweden	0.929	0.931	0.885	0.872	0.846	0.821
Poland	0.859	0.920	0.941	0.935	0.923	0.911
Austria	0.824	0.733	0.735	0.722	0.696	0.670
Singapore	0.816	1.310	1.277	1.231	1.140	1.048
Norway	0.787	0.764	0.712	0.706	0.692	0.679
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.470	0.474	0.479	0.490	0.500
Malaysia	0.762	0.784	0.798	0.788	0.767	0.746
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.764	0.821	0.836	0.867	0.898
Ireland	0.723	0.741	0.688	0.664	0.616	0.567
Denmark	0.721	0.584	0.595	0.585	0.565	0.545
Thailand	0.673	0.987	0.966	0.958	0.941	0.924
Argentina	0.668	0.631	0.678	0.689	0.711	0.734
South Africa	0.640	0.537	0.592	0.593	0.597	0.600
Nigeria	0.515	0.666	0.701	0.711	0.730	0.750

**Table A16. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Higher Compression (0.925)—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:				Formula w/o variability and:
		Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend	
						Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
Greece	0.509	0.362	0.358	0.357	0.355	0.353
Finland	0.505	0.424	0.413	0.408	0.399	0.389
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.876	0.874	0.857	0.822	0.788
Czech Republic	0.457	0.485	0.497	0.487	0.468	0.448
Portugal	0.432	0.382	0.384	0.380	0.372	0.365
Colombia	0.429	0.446	0.499	0.505	0.519	0.532
Philippines	0.428	0.467	0.487	0.491	0.498	0.505
Egypt	0.427	0.499	0.506	0.515	0.532	0.549
Pakistan	0.426	0.372	0.429	0.438	0.455	0.473
Ukraine	0.422	0.419	0.351	0.349	0.346	0.342
Algeria	0.411	0.471	0.460	0.463	0.468	0.473
Hungary	0.407	0.410	0.385	0.377	0.360	0.342
Kuwait	0.405	0.334	0.342	0.339	0.333	0.327
Israel	0.403	0.424	0.441	0.439	0.435	0.431
Romania	0.380	0.383	0.360	0.359	0.358	0.357
Chile	0.366	0.438	0.435	0.434	0.433	0.432
Iraq	0.349	0.408	0.398	0.400	0.403	0.407
Libya	0.330	0.262	0.190	0.189	0.186	0.183
Peru	0.280	0.320	0.326	0.329	0.334	0.339
Luxembourg	0.277	0.652	0.597	0.565	0.500	0.435
New Zealand	0.262	0.240	0.261	0.261	0.259	0.258
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.379	0.375	0.375	0.374	0.373
Vietnam	0.242	0.412	0.447	0.442	0.433	0.424
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.182	0.210	0.214	0.224	0.233
Bangladesh	0.224	0.259	0.303	0.308	0.317	0.326
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.083	0.069	0.069	0.069	0.069
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.265	0.252	0.246	0.234	0.222
Zambia	0.205	0.051	0.055	0.056	0.056	0.056
Bulgaria	0.188	0.163	0.149	0.147	0.143	0.140
Morocco	0.187	0.193	0.215	0.216	0.216	0.217
Angola	0.155	0.254	0.236	0.234	0.230	0.226
Ghana	0.155	0.080	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093
Qatar	0.154	0.407	0.387	0.384	0.376	0.369
Croatia	0.150	0.116	0.120	0.119	0.118	0.116
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.029	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.031

**Table A.16. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Higher Compression (0.925)—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:			Formula w/o variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
		Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	
Ecuador	0.146	0.147	0.157	0.158	0.160
Belarus	0.143	0.174	0.176	0.174	0.171
Serbia	0.137	0.110	0.104	0.104	0.103
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.062	0.070	0.070	0.069
Lebanon	0.133	0.155	0.137	0.135	0.131
Sudan	0.132	0.097	0.106	0.108	0.112
Slovenia	0.123	0.117	0.116	0.113	0.108
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.119	0.139	0.141	0.144
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.113	0.125	0.126	0.128
Tunisia	0.114	0.110	0.115	0.115	0.114
Oman	0.114	0.193	0.186	0.184	0.180
Kenya	0.114	0.087	0.101	0.102	0.104
Myanmar	0.108	0.111	0.123	0.126	0.131
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.080	0.080	0.081
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.110	0.117	0.117	0.118
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.080	0.069	0.068	0.066
Lithuania	0.093	0.132	0.124	0.121	0.117
Uruguay	0.090	0.084	0.089	0.090	0.091
Guatemala	0.090	0.089	0.105	0.105	0.106
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.086	0.087	0.089
Bahrain	0.083	0.087	0.087	0.086	0.083
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.137	0.150	0.150	0.150
Jamaica	0.080	0.036	0.034	0.034	0.033
Panama	0.079	0.099	0.108	0.107	0.103
Costa Rica	0.077	0.075	0.085	0.085	0.085
Uganda	0.076	0.043	0.052	0.052	0.053
Jordan	0.072	0.089	0.093	0.092	0.091
Latvia	0.070	0.074	0.073	0.072	0.070
Afghanistan	0.068	0.084	0.049	0.049	0.050
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.036	0.035	0.035
Iceland	0.067	0.116	0.033	0.032	0.032
Cyprus	0.064	0.073	0.070	0.068	0.064
Brunei	0.063	0.043	0.044	0.043	0.042
Ethiopia	0.063	0.081	0.093	0.095	0.097
El Salvador	0.060	0.049	0.053	0.053	0.053

Table A16. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Higher Compression (0.925)—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:			Formula w/o variability and:	
		Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)		All to GDP blend
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.056	0.057	0.058	0.059
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.043	0.046	0.046	0.045	0.045
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.031	0.033	0.033	0.032	0.032
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.031	0.030	0.030	0.030
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.008
Honduras	0.052	0.042	0.046	0.046	0.045	0.044
South Sudan	0.052	0.049	0.030	0.029	0.029	0.028
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.026	0.026	0.027	0.027
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.069	0.067	0.064	0.061
Bolivia	0.050	0.063	0.069	0.069	0.069	0.070
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.093	0.099	0.099	0.098	0.098
Mozambique	0.048	0.038	0.038	0.037	0.037	0.037
Gabon	0.045	0.040	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.040
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.015	0.016	0.016	0.016
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.040	0.040	0.039	0.039
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.064	0.064	0.063	0.063
Botswana	0.041	0.041	0.044	0.043	0.043	0.042
Namibia	0.040	0.030	0.032	0.032	0.031	0.030
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.019	0.018	0.018	0.018
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.024	0.024	0.023	0.023
Cambodia	0.037	0.040	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.046
Tajikistan	0.036	0.021	0.023	0.023	0.022	0.022
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.024	0.024	0.023	0.023
Malta	0.035	0.067	0.066	0.063	0.057	0.051
Haiti	0.034	0.020	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.021
Somalia	0.034	0.011	0.014	0.014	0.014	0.013
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.050	0.044	0.043	0.042	0.040
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.018
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.054	0.053	0.052	0.050	0.047
Nepal	0.033	0.042	0.050	0.050	0.051	0.051
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Togo	0.031	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.012

**Table A16. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Higher Compression (0.925)—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:			Formula w/o variability and: variability and:	
		Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)		All to GDP blend
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0460	0.0392	0.0385	0.0369	0.0354
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0289	0.0313	0.0310	0.0305	0.0300
Chad	0.0294	0.0283	0.0296	0.0296	0.0296	0.0296
Albania	0.0292	0.0294	0.0322	0.0321	0.0321	0.0321
Malawi	0.0291	0.0170	0.0164	0.0165	0.0165	0.0166
Niger	0.0276	0.0146	0.0176	0.0177	0.0179	0.0180
Suriname	0.0270	0.0121	0.0130	0.0129	0.0127	0.0125
Armenia	0.0270	0.0253	0.0272	0.0270	0.0268	0.0265
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0149	0.0148	0.0146	0.0143	0.0140
Benin	0.0260	0.0184	0.0184	0.0186	0.0188	0.0190
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0221	0.0250	0.0252	0.0257	0.0261
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0040	0.0040	0.0041	0.0041	0.0042
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0248	0.0253	0.0255	0.0260	0.0265
Fiji	0.0206	0.0105	0.0121	0.0119	0.0116	0.0113
Barbados	0.0198	0.0096	0.0111	0.0109	0.0106	0.0102
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0155	0.0184	0.0183	0.0182	0.0182
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0142	0.0140	0.0137	0.0134
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0364	0.0326	0.0325	0.0323	0.0320
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0089	0.0100	0.0098	0.0094	0.0090
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0032	0.0032	0.0032	0.0032
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0123	0.0125	0.0124	0.0122	0.0120
San Marino	0.0103	0.0113	0.0097	0.0093	0.0086	0.0078
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0064	0.0077	0.0077	0.0079	0.0080
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0037	0.0042	0.0042	0.0041	0.0041
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0058	0.0029	0.0029	0.0030	0.0030
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0053	0.0053	0.0051	0.0050
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0118	0.0124	0.0123	0.0122	0.0120
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0020	0.0022	0.0022	0.0021	0.0020
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0051	0.0059	0.0058	0.0056	0.0055
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0057	0.0056	0.0055	0.0052	0.0049
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0032	0.0038	0.0037	0.0037	0.0036
Maldives	0.0044	0.0097	0.0101	0.0099	0.0094	0.0089
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0030	0.0035	0.0034	0.0033	0.0031
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0069	0.0069	0.0069	0.0068	0.0068
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0030	0.0035	0.0035	0.0034	0.0034

Table A16. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Higher Compression (0.925)—by Member (concluded)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:			Formula w/o variability and:
		Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00201	0.00199	0.00196
Grenada	0.00344	0.00192	0.00225	0.00224	0.00222
Samoa	0.00340	0.00190	0.00231	0.00228	0.00223
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00139	0.00095	0.00095	0.00094
Tonga	0.00289	0.00129	0.00151	0.00149	0.00143
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00210	0.00247	0.00244	0.00240
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00181	0.00206	0.00204	0.00202
Dominica	0.00241	0.00122	0.00149	0.00148	0.00146
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00104	0.00118	0.00116	0.00112
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00121	0.00127	0.00124	0.00118
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00086	0.00088	0.00085	0.00079
Palau	0.00103	0.00074	0.00089	0.00086	0.00082
Nauru	0.00059	0.00036	0.00043	0.00042	0.00039
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00026	0.00030	0.00029	0.00027
Coefficients for quota variables					
GDP		0.300	0.345	0.360	0.390
PPP GDP		0.200	0.230	0.240	0.260
Openness		0.300	0.375	0.350	0.300
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.925	0.925	0.925
					Weight of openness reduced to 0.25

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A17. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Lower Compression (0.975)—by Member (in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, and weight split			Formula w/o variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
			Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend	
United States	17.398	14.323	15.458	15.630	15.975	16.321
Japan	6.461	5.304	5.409	5.453	5.540	5.627
China 1/	6.390	12.024	13.101	13.213	13.436	13.660
Germany	5.583	5.058	5.179	5.111	4.974	4.837
France	4.225	3.252	3.368	3.348	3.307	3.266
United Kingdom	4.225	3.567	3.469	3.440	3.382	3.324
Italy	3.159	2.494	2.502	2.496	2.486	2.476
India	2.749	3.032	3.303	3.354	3.457	3.561
Russia	2.705	2.710	2.719	2.737	2.773	2.809
Brazil	2.315	2.334	2.402	2.446	2.534	2.622
Canada	2.311	2.084	2.149	2.139	2.118	2.096
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.689	1.484	1.483	1.482	1.481
Spain	1.999	1.793	1.758	1.751	1.738	1.725
Mexico	1.868	1.735	1.742	1.747	1.756	1.766
Netherlands	1.831	2.111	2.001	1.934	1.799	1.663
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.962	2.138	2.116	2.071	2.026
Australia	1.378	1.499	1.513	1.517	1.525	1.533
Belgium	1.344	1.133	1.093	1.060	0.995	0.929
Switzerland	1.210	1.633	1.477	1.441	1.368	1.296
Turkey	0.977	1.120	1.095	1.104	1.120	1.136
Indonesia	0.974	1.295	1.360	1.381	1.425	1.468
Sweden	0.929	0.931	0.837	0.824	0.798	0.771
Poland	0.859	0.920	0.893	0.887	0.874	0.862
Austria	0.824	0.733	0.688	0.675	0.649	0.623
Singapore	0.816	1.310	1.232	1.185	1.092	0.999
Norway	0.787	0.764	0.666	0.659	0.645	0.631
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.470	0.434	0.438	0.448	0.457
Malaysia	0.762	0.784	0.751	0.740	0.719	0.698
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.764	0.774	0.789	0.818	0.848
Ireland	0.723	0.741	0.642	0.618	0.570	0.523
Denmark	0.721	0.584	0.551	0.541	0.521	0.501
Thailand	0.673	0.987	0.918	0.910	0.892	0.875
Argentina	0.668	0.631	0.632	0.643	0.664	0.686
South Africa	0.640	0.537	0.548	0.549	0.552	0.555
Nigeria	0.515	0.666	0.655	0.664	0.683	0.702

Table A17. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Lower Compression (0.975)—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:			Formula w/o variability and:
			Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend	
Greece	0.509	0.362	0.322	0.321	0.319	0.317
Finland	0.505	0.424	0.375	0.370	0.361	0.351
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.876	0.826	0.809	0.774	0.739
Czech Republic	0.457	0.485	0.456	0.446	0.427	0.408
Portugal	0.432	0.382	0.347	0.343	0.336	0.328
Colombia	0.429	0.446	0.458	0.464	0.476	0.489
Philippines	0.428	0.467	0.446	0.449	0.456	0.462
Egypt	0.427	0.499	0.465	0.473	0.489	0.505
Pakistan	0.426	0.372	0.390	0.398	0.415	0.431
Ukraine	0.422	0.419	0.316	0.314	0.310	0.307
Algeria	0.411	0.471	0.420	0.422	0.427	0.432
Hungary	0.407	0.410	0.349	0.340	0.324	0.307
Kuwait	0.405	0.334	0.308	0.304	0.298	0.292
Israel	0.403	0.424	0.402	0.400	0.396	0.391
Romania	0.380	0.383	0.324	0.323	0.322	0.321
Chile	0.366	0.438	0.396	0.395	0.394	0.392
Iraq	0.349	0.408	0.360	0.362	0.365	0.369
Libya	0.330	0.262	0.165	0.164	0.162	0.159
Peru	0.280	0.320	0.292	0.295	0.299	0.304
Luxembourg	0.277	0.652	0.553	0.521	0.458	0.395
New Zealand	0.262	0.240	0.231	0.231	0.229	0.228
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.379	0.339	0.338	0.337	0.336
Vietnam	0.242	0.412	0.407	0.403	0.394	0.385
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.182	0.184	0.188	0.196	0.205
Bangladesh	0.224	0.259	0.271	0.275	0.283	0.292
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.083	0.057	0.057	0.057	0.057
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.265	0.222	0.217	0.206	0.195
Zambia	0.205	0.051	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.046
Bulgaria	0.188	0.163	0.128	0.126	0.123	0.120
Morocco	0.187	0.193	0.189	0.189	0.189	0.190
Angola	0.155	0.254	0.207	0.206	0.202	0.198
Ghana	0.155	0.080	0.078	0.078	0.078	0.078
Qatar	0.154	0.407	0.350	0.347	0.339	0.332
Croatia	0.150	0.116	0.102	0.101	0.100	0.098
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.029	0.026	0.025	0.025	0.025

**Table A17. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Lower Compression (0.975)—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:			Formula w/o variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
			Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend	
Ecuador	0.146	0.147	0.135	0.136	0.138	0.139
Belarus	0.143	0.174	0.152	0.151	0.147	0.144
Serbia	0.137	0.110	0.088	0.087	0.086	0.085
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.062	0.058	0.057	0.057	0.057
Lebanon	0.133	0.155	0.117	0.115	0.112	0.108
Sudan	0.132	0.097	0.090	0.091	0.095	0.098
Slovenia	0.123	0.117	0.098	0.096	0.091	0.087
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.119	0.119	0.121	0.123	0.126
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.113	0.106	0.107	0.109	0.111
Tunisia	0.114	0.110	0.097	0.097	0.096	0.095
Oman	0.114	0.193	0.161	0.160	0.156	0.153
Kenya	0.114	0.087	0.085	0.086	0.087	0.089
Myanmar	0.108	0.111	0.105	0.107	0.112	0.116
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.066	0.067	0.067	0.068
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.110	0.099	0.099	0.100	0.101
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.080	0.057	0.056	0.054	0.052
Lithuania	0.093	0.132	0.105	0.103	0.099	0.095
Uruguay	0.090	0.084	0.075	0.075	0.076	0.077
Guatemala	0.090	0.089	0.088	0.089	0.090	0.090
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.071	0.072	0.074	0.076
Bahrain	0.083	0.087	0.073	0.071	0.069	0.066
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.137	0.129	0.129	0.129	0.129
Jamaica	0.080	0.036	0.027	0.027	0.026	0.026
Panama	0.079	0.099	0.091	0.090	0.087	0.084
Costa Rica	0.077	0.075	0.070	0.070	0.071	0.071
Uganda	0.076	0.043	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.044
Jordan	0.072	0.089	0.078	0.077	0.076	0.074
Latvia	0.070	0.074	0.060	0.059	0.058	0.056
Afghanistan	0.068	0.084	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.041
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028
Iceland	0.067	0.116	0.026	0.026	0.025	0.024
Cyprus	0.064	0.073	0.058	0.056	0.053	0.049
Brunei	0.063	0.043	0.035	0.035	0.034	0.033
Ethiopia	0.063	0.081	0.078	0.079	0.082	0.084
El Salvador	0.060	0.049	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043

Table A17. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Lower Compression (0.975)—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o variability, and weight split			Formula w/o variability and: reduced to 0.25
		Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.046	0.046	0.047
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.043	0.037	0.037	0.036
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.031	0.027	0.026	0.025
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.024	0.024	0.023
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.007	0.006	0.006
Honduras	0.052	0.042	0.037	0.036	0.036
South Sudan	0.052	0.049	0.023	0.023	0.022
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.021	0.021	0.021
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.057	0.055	0.050
Bolivia	0.050	0.063	0.057	0.057	0.057
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.093	0.083	0.083	0.082
Mozambique	0.048	0.038	0.030	0.030	0.029
Gabon	0.045	0.040	0.033	0.033	0.032
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.012	0.012	0.012
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.032	0.032	0.031
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.009	0.009	0.009
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.053	0.052	0.051
Botswana	0.041	0.041	0.035	0.035	0.034
Namibia	0.040	0.030	0.025	0.025	0.024
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.021	0.021	0.021
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.014	0.014	0.013
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.007	0.007	0.007
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.019	0.018	0.017
Cambodia	0.037	0.040	0.038	0.038	0.037
Tajikistan	0.036	0.021	0.018	0.018	0.017
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.019	0.018	0.017
Malta	0.035	0.067	0.055	0.052	0.041
Haiti	0.034	0.020	0.016	0.016	0.016
Somalia	0.034	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.010
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.050	0.035	0.035	0.032
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.013	0.013	0.013
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.054	0.043	0.042	0.038
Nepal	0.033	0.042	0.040	0.040	0.042
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005
Togo	0.031	0.013	0.010	0.010	0.009

**Table A17. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Lower Compression (0.975)—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o variability, and weight split			Formula w/o variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
		Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0460	0.0314	0.0307	0.0294
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0289	0.0247	0.0245	0.0240
Chad	0.0294	0.0283	0.0233	0.0233	0.0233
Albania	0.0292	0.0294	0.0254	0.0254	0.0254
Malawi	0.0291	0.0170	0.0125	0.0125	0.0126
Niger	0.0276	0.0146	0.0135	0.0136	0.0137
Suriname	0.0270	0.0121	0.0098	0.0097	0.0095
Armenia	0.0270	0.0253	0.0213	0.0212	0.0209
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0149	0.0112	0.0111	0.0108
Benin	0.0260	0.0184	0.0142	0.0142	0.0144
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0221	0.0195	0.0197	0.0200
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0040	0.0028	0.0029	0.0029
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0248	0.0197	0.0199	0.0203
Fiji	0.0206	0.0105	0.0090	0.0089	0.0087
Barbados	0.0198	0.0096	0.0083	0.0082	0.0079
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0155	0.0141	0.0141	0.0140
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0107	0.0106	0.0103
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0364	0.0258	0.0257	0.0255
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0089	0.0075	0.0073	0.0069
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0023	0.0023	0.0023
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0123	0.0094	0.0093	0.0091
San Marino	0.0103	0.0113	0.0072	0.0069	0.0063
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0064	0.0056	0.0057	0.0058
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0037	0.0030	0.0029	0.0029
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0058	0.0020	0.0020	0.0021
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0038	0.0038	0.0037
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0118	0.0093	0.0093	0.0091
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0020	0.0015	0.0015	0.0014
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0051	0.0042	0.0042	0.0040
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0057	0.0040	0.0039	0.0037
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0032	0.0027	0.0026	0.0026
Maldives	0.0044	0.0097	0.0075	0.0073	0.0070
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0030	0.0024	0.0024	0.0023
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0069	0.0051	0.0050	0.0050
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0030	0.0025	0.0025	0.0024

Table A17. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Lower Compression (0.975)—by Member (concluded)
(in percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:			Formula w/o variability and:
		Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	
					Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00137	0.00136	0.00133
Grenada	0.00344	0.00192	0.00154	0.00153	0.00152
Samoa	0.00340	0.00190	0.00158	0.00156	0.00152
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00139	0.00062	0.00062	0.00062
Tonga	0.00289	0.00129	0.00102	0.00100	0.00096
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00210	0.00170	0.00168	0.00165
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00181	0.00140	0.00139	0.00137
Dominica	0.00241	0.00122	0.00100	0.00099	0.00098
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00104	0.00078	0.00076	0.00074
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00121	0.00085	0.00082	0.00078
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00086	0.00057	0.00055	0.00051
Palau	0.00103	0.00074	0.00058	0.00056	0.00053
Nauru	0.00059	0.00036	0.00027	0.00026	0.00024
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00026	0.00018	0.00018	0.00016
Coefficients for quota variables					
GDP		0.300	0.345	0.360	0.390
PPP GDP		0.200	0.230	0.240	0.260
Openness		0.300	0.375	0.350	0.300
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.975	0.975	0.975

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A18. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Current Formula—by Member
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase			CQS based on the Current Formula	70%		115%	
	14th General Review Quotas	AI	A2		AI	A2		
United States	17.398	14.323	16.093	14.323	16.093	15.703		
Japan	6.461	5.304	5.970	5.304	5.970	5.824		
China 1/	6.390	12.024	8.678	12.024	8.678	9.361		
Germany	5.583	5.058	5.353	5.058	5.353	5.285		
France	4.225	3.252	3.816	3.252	3.816	3.693		
United Kingdom	4.225	3.567	3.944	3.567	3.944	3.861		
Italy	3.159	2.494	2.878	2.494	2.878	2.795		
India	2.749	3.032	2.857	3.032	2.857	2.890		
Russia	2.705	2.710	2.700	2.710	2.700	2.698		
Brazil	2.315	2.334	2.316	2.334	2.316	2.317		
Canada	2.311	2.084	2.212	2.084	2.212	2.182		
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.689	1.923	1.689	1.923	1.872		
Spain	1.999	1.793	1.909	1.793	1.909	1.882		
Mexico	1.868	1.735	1.809	1.735	1.809	1.791		
Netherlands	1.831	2.111	1.941	2.111	1.941	1.973		
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.962	1.861	1.962	1.861	1.879		
Australia	1.378	1.499	1.424	1.499	1.424	1.438		
Belgium	1.344	1.133	1.254	1.133	1.254	1.227		
Switzerland	1.210	1.633	1.380	1.633	1.380	1.430		
Turkey	0.977	1.120	1.032	1.120	1.032	1.049		
Indonesia	0.974	1.295	1.103	1.295	1.103	1.141		
Sweden	0.929	0.931	0.927	0.931	0.927	0.927		
Poland	0.859	0.920	0.881	0.920	0.881	0.888		
Austria	0.824	0.733	0.785	0.733	0.785	0.773		
Singapore	0.816	1.310	1.016	1.310	1.016	1.075		
Norway	0.787	0.764	0.776	0.764	0.776	0.772		
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.470	0.651	0.470	0.651	0.613		
Malaysia	0.762	0.784	0.769	0.784	0.769	0.771		
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.764	0.753	0.764	0.753	0.754		
Ireland	0.723	0.741	0.728	0.741	0.728	0.730		
Denmark	0.721	0.584	0.663	0.584	0.663	0.646		
Thailand	0.673	0.987	0.800	0.987	0.800	0.838		
Argentina	0.668	0.631	0.651	0.631	0.651	0.646		
South Africa	0.640	0.537	0.596	0.537	0.596	0.583		
Nigeria	0.515	0.666	0.575	0.666	0.575	0.593		

**Table A18. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Current Formula—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase			70%		115%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on the Current Formula		A1	A2		
Greece	0.509	0.362		0.448	0.429		
Finland	0.505	0.424		0.471	0.460		
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.876		0.643	0.691		
Czech Republic	0.457	0.485		0.467	0.470		
Portugal	0.432	0.382		0.410	0.404		
Colombia	0.429	0.446		0.434	0.436		
Philippines	0.428	0.467		0.443	0.448		
Egypt	0.427	0.499		0.455	0.464		
Pakistan	0.426	0.372		0.403	0.396		
Ukraine	0.422	0.419		0.420	0.419		
Algeria	0.411	0.471		0.434	0.441		
Hungary	0.407	0.410		0.407	0.407		
Kuwait	0.405	0.334		0.375	0.366		
Israel	0.403	0.424		0.410	0.413		
Romania	0.380	0.383		0.380	0.380		
Chile	0.366	0.438		0.394	0.403		
Iraq	0.349	0.408		0.372	0.379		
Libya	0.330	0.262		0.301	0.293		
Peru	0.280	0.320		0.296	0.300		
Luxembourg	0.277	0.652		0.430	0.475		
New Zealand	0.262	0.240		0.253	0.250		
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.379		0.298	0.314		
Vietnam	0.242	0.412		0.311	0.331		
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.182		0.211	0.205		
Bangladesh	0.224	0.259		0.238	0.242		
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.083		0.223	0.223		
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.265		0.232	0.239		
Zambia	0.205	0.051		0.142	0.123		
Bulgaria	0.188	0.163		0.177	0.174		
Morocco	0.187	0.193		0.189	0.190		
Angola	0.155	0.254		0.195	0.207		
Ghana	0.155	0.080		0.124	0.114		
Qatar	0.154	0.407		0.257	0.288		
Croatia	0.150	0.116		0.136	0.132		
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.029		0.148	0.148		

Table A18. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Current Formula—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	Overall Increase			70%	115%
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on the Current Formula	A1		
Ecuador	0.146	0.147	0.146	0.146	0.146
Belarus	0.143	0.174	0.155	0.155	0.159
Serbia	0.137	0.110	0.126	0.126	0.122
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.062	0.105	0.105	0.096
Lebanon	0.133	0.155	0.142	0.142	0.144
Sudan	0.132	0.097	0.117	0.117	0.113
Slovenia	0.123	0.117	0.120	0.120	0.119
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.119	0.120	0.120	0.120
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.113	0.114	0.114	0.114
Tunisia	0.114	0.110	0.112	0.112	0.111
Oman	0.114	0.193	0.146	0.146	0.155
Kenya	0.114	0.087	0.103	0.103	0.099
Myanmar	0.108	0.111	0.109	0.109	0.109
Yemen	0.102	0.081	0.093	0.093	0.091
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.110	0.104	0.104	0.105
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.080	0.091	0.091	0.088
Lithuania	0.093	0.132	0.109	0.109	0.113
Uruguay	0.090	0.084	0.087	0.087	0.087
Guatemala	0.090	0.089	0.089	0.089	0.089
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083
Bahrain	0.083	0.087	0.084	0.084	0.085
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.137	0.104	0.104	0.111
Jamaica	0.080	0.036	0.062	0.062	0.056
Panama	0.079	0.099	0.087	0.087	0.089
Costa Rica	0.077	0.075	0.076	0.076	0.076
Uganda	0.076	0.043	0.076	0.076	0.076
Jordan	0.072	0.089	0.079	0.079	0.081
Latvia	0.070	0.074	0.071	0.071	0.072
Afghanistan	0.068	0.084	0.074	0.074	0.076
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.068	0.068	0.068
Iceland	0.067	0.116	0.087	0.087	0.093
Cyprus	0.064	0.073	0.067	0.067	0.068
Brunei	0.063	0.043	0.055	0.055	0.052
Ethiopia	0.063	0.081	0.070	0.070	0.072
El Salvador	0.060	0.049	0.055	0.055	0.054

**Table A18. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Current Formula—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase			70%		115%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on the Current Formula	A1	A2	A1	A2	
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.054	0.053			
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.043	0.050	0.049			
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.031	0.045	0.042			
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.043	0.040			
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.054	0.054			
Honduras	0.052	0.042	0.048	0.047			
South Sudan	0.052	0.049	0.052	0.052			
Madagascar	0.051	0.022	0.051	0.051			
Estonia	0.051	0.071	0.059	0.061			
Bolivia	0.050	0.063	0.055	0.057			
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.093	0.067	0.073			
Mozambique	0.048	0.038	0.048	0.048			
Gabon	0.045	0.040	0.043	0.043			
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.045	0.045			
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.040	0.039			
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.043	0.043			
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.048	0.050			
Botswana	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.041			
Namibia	0.040	0.030	0.036	0.035			
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.039	0.039			
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.029	0.027			
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.026	0.022			
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.031	0.029			
Cambodia	0.037	0.040	0.038	0.039			
Tajikistan	0.036	0.021	0.036	0.036			
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.031	0.030			
Malta	0.035	0.067	0.048	0.052			
Haiti	0.034	0.020	0.034	0.034			
Somalia	0.034	0.011	0.025	0.022			
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.050	0.040	0.042			
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.034	0.034			
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.054	0.042	0.044			
Nepal	0.033	0.042	0.037	0.038			
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.032	0.032			
Togo	0.031	0.013	0.031	0.031			

Table A18. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Current Formula—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	Overall Increase			A1	A2
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on the Current Formula	70%		
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0460	0.0364	0.0383	
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0289	0.0291	0.0290	
Chad	0.0294	0.0283	0.0294	0.0294	
Albania	0.0292	0.0294	0.0292	0.0292	
Malawi	0.0291	0.0170	0.0291	0.0291	
Niger	0.0276	0.0146	0.0276	0.0276	
Suriname	0.0270	0.0121	0.0209	0.0190	
Armenia	0.0270	0.0253	0.0262	0.0260	
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0149	0.0220	0.0205	
Benin	0.0260	0.0184	0.0260	0.0260	
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0221	0.0252	0.0252	
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0040	0.0234	0.0234	
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0248	0.0232	0.0235	
Fiji	0.0206	0.0105	0.0164	0.0151	
Barbados	0.0198	0.0096	0.0156	0.0143	
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0155	0.0165	0.0163	
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0148	0.0143	
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0364	0.0238	0.0264	
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0089	0.0123	0.0115	
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0130	0.0130	
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0123	0.0125	0.0125	
San Marino	0.0103	0.0113	0.0107	0.0108	
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0064	0.0077	0.0077	
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0037	0.0067	0.0067	
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0058	0.0060	0.0060	
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0051	0.0050	
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0118	0.0080	0.0088	
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0020	0.0038	0.0034	
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0051	0.0050	0.0050	
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0057	0.0051	0.0052	
St Lucia	0.0045	0.0032	0.0040	0.0038	
Maldives	0.0044	0.0097	0.0066	0.0072	
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0030	0.0044	0.0044	
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0069	0.0053	0.0057	
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0030	0.0037	0.0035	

**Table A18. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Current Formula—by Member (concluded)
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase			70%	115%
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on the Current Formula	A1		
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00373	0.00373	0.00373
Grenada	0.00344	0.00192	0.00281	0.00262	0.00262
Samoa	0.00340	0.00190	0.00278	0.00259	0.00259
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00139	0.00310	0.00310	0.00310
Tonga	0.00289	0.00129	0.00223	0.00203	0.00203
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00210	0.00240	0.00233	0.00233
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00181	0.00218	0.00210	0.00210
Dominica	0.00241	0.00122	0.00192	0.00177	0.00177
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00104	0.00181	0.00164	0.00164
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00121	0.00138	0.00134	0.00134
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00086	0.00096	0.00094	0.00094
Palau	0.00103	0.00074	0.00091	0.00087	0.00087
Nauru	0.00059	0.00036	0.00049	0.00046	0.00046
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00026	0.00041	0.00038	0.00038

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A19. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.2—by Member
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase		70%		115%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 1.2	A1	A2	A1	A2
United States	17.398	14.922	16.332	16.014	16.332	16.014
Japan	6.461	5.348	5.986	5.844	5.986	5.844
China 1/	6.390	12.669	8.936	9.697	8.936	9.697
Germany	5.583	5.021	5.336	5.262	5.336	5.262
France	4.225	3.325	3.844	3.730	3.844	3.730
United Kingdom	4.225	3.414	3.880	3.777	3.880	3.777
Italy	3.159	2.498	2.879	2.795	2.879	2.795
India	2.749	3.331	2.979	3.047	2.979	3.047
Russia	2.705	2.733	2.708	2.709	2.708	2.709
Brazil	2.315	2.449	2.362	2.376	2.362	2.376
Canada	2.311	2.148	2.237	2.215	2.237	2.215
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.504	1.847	1.773	1.847	1.773
Spain	1.999	1.769	1.899	1.869	1.899	1.869
Mexico	1.868	1.764	1.820	1.806	1.820	1.806
Netherlands	1.831	1.948	1.873	1.886	1.873	1.886
Korea, Republic of	1.799	2.126	1.927	1.965	1.927	1.965
Australia	1.378	1.538	1.439	1.457	1.439	1.457
Belgium	1.344	1.084	1.234	1.201	1.234	1.201
Switzerland	1.210	1.462	1.309	1.339	1.309	1.339
Turkey	0.977	1.128	1.035	1.053	1.035	1.053
Indonesia	0.974	1.403	1.147	1.198	1.147	1.198
Sweden	0.929	0.848	0.893	0.882	0.893	0.882
Poland	0.859	0.911	0.877	0.883	0.877	0.883
Austria	0.824	0.699	0.770	0.754	0.770	0.754
Singapore	0.816	1.209	0.974	1.021	0.974	1.021
Norway	0.787	0.683	0.742	0.728	0.742	0.728
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.459	0.647	0.606	0.647	0.606
Malaysia	0.762	0.764	0.760	0.760	0.760	0.760
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.813	0.772	0.779	0.772	0.779
Ireland	0.723	0.641	0.687	0.677	0.687	0.677
Denmark	0.721	0.563	0.654	0.634	0.654	0.634
Thailand	0.673	0.934	0.778	0.809	0.778	0.809
Argentina	0.668	0.666	0.665	0.664	0.665	0.664
South Africa	0.640	0.571	0.610	0.601	0.610	0.601
Nigeria	0.515	0.688	0.584	0.604	0.584	0.604

**Table A19. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.2—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase			70%		115%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 1.2		A1	A2		
Greece	0.509	0.339		0.438	0.417		
Finland	0.505	0.389		0.456	0.442		
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.833		0.625	0.668		
Czech Republic	0.457	0.467		0.460	0.460		
Portugal	0.432	0.362		0.402	0.393		
Colombia	0.429	0.485		0.450	0.457		
Philippines	0.428	0.470		0.444	0.449		
Egypt	0.427	0.494		0.453	0.461		
Pakistan	0.426	0.418		0.421	0.420		
Ukraine	0.422	0.331		0.384	0.372		
Algeria	0.411	0.442		0.422	0.426		
Hungary	0.407	0.358		0.386	0.379		
Kuwait	0.405	0.322		0.370	0.359		
Israel	0.403	0.419		0.408	0.410		
Romania	0.380	0.341		0.363	0.358		
Chile	0.366	0.415		0.385	0.390		
Iraq	0.349	0.381		0.361	0.364		
Libya	0.330	0.176		0.266	0.247		
Peru	0.280	0.311		0.292	0.295		
Luxembourg	0.277	0.543		0.385	0.417		
New Zealand	0.262	0.245		0.255	0.252		
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.356		0.288	0.302		
Vietnam	0.242	0.422		0.315	0.337		
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.201		0.219	0.215		
Bangladesh	0.224	0.291		0.250	0.258		
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.063		0.223	0.223		
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.231		0.218	0.220		
Zambia	0.205	0.050		0.141	0.122		
Bulgaria	0.188	0.136		0.166	0.160		
Morocco	0.187	0.202		0.193	0.194		
Angola	0.155	0.219		0.181	0.189		
Ghana	0.155	0.085		0.126	0.117		
Qatar	0.154	0.365		0.240	0.265		
Croatia	0.150	0.110		0.133	0.128		
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.028		0.148	0.148		

Table A19. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.2—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	Overall Increase			70%		115%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 1.2	A1	A2	A1	A2	
Ecuador	0.146	0.147	0.146	0.146	0.146		
Belarus	0.143	0.162	0.150	0.150	0.153		
Serbia	0.137	0.095	0.120	0.120	0.114		
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.063	0.106	0.106	0.097		
Lebanon	0.133	0.125	0.129	0.129	0.128		
Sudan	0.132	0.100	0.118	0.118	0.114		
Slovenia	0.123	0.104	0.115	0.115	0.112		
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.130	0.125	0.125	0.126		
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.116	0.116	0.116	0.116		
Tunisia	0.114	0.106	0.110	0.110	0.109		
Oman	0.114	0.171	0.137	0.137	0.144		
Kenya	0.114	0.094	0.105	0.105	0.103		
Myanmar	0.108	0.116	0.111	0.111	0.112		
Yemen	0.102	0.073	0.090	0.090	0.086		
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.108	0.103	0.103	0.104		
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.061	0.083	0.083	0.078		
Lithuania	0.093	0.112	0.100	0.100	0.102		
Uruguay	0.090	0.082	0.087	0.087	0.086		
Guatemala	0.090	0.097	0.092	0.092	0.093		
Tanzania	0.083	0.079	0.083	0.083	0.083		
Bahrain	0.083	0.078	0.081	0.081	0.080		
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.139	0.105	0.105	0.112		
Jamaica	0.080	0.030	0.059	0.059	0.053		
Panama	0.079	0.098	0.086	0.086	0.089		
Costa Rica	0.077	0.077	0.077	0.077	0.077		
Uganda	0.076	0.047	0.076	0.076	0.076		
Jordan	0.072	0.084	0.077	0.077	0.078		
Latvia	0.070	0.065	0.068	0.068	0.067		
Afghanistan	0.068	0.045	0.068	0.068	0.068		
Senegal	0.068	0.032	0.068	0.068	0.068		
Iceland	0.067	0.029	0.051	0.051	0.047		
Cyprus	0.064	0.062	0.063	0.063	0.062		
Brunei	0.063	0.039	0.053	0.053	0.050		
Ethiopia	0.063	0.087	0.072	0.072	0.075		
El Salvador	0.060	0.048	0.055	0.055	0.053		

**Table A19. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.2—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase			70%		115%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 1.2		A1	A2		
Cameroon	0.058	0.051	0.055	0.055	0.054	0.054	0.054
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.041	0.050	0.050	0.048	0.048	0.048
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.030	0.045	0.045	0.041	0.041	0.041
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.043	0.043	0.040	0.040	0.040
Liberia	0.054	0.008	0.054	0.054	0.054	0.054	0.054
Honduras	0.052	0.041	0.048	0.048	0.046	0.046	0.046
South Sudan	0.052	0.026	0.052	0.052	0.052	0.052	0.052
Madagascar	0.051	0.023	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051
Estonia	0.051	0.061	0.055	0.055	0.056	0.056	0.056
Bolivia	0.050	0.063	0.055	0.055	0.057	0.057	0.057
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.091	0.066	0.066	0.071	0.071	0.071
Mozambique	0.048	0.033	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.048
Gabon	0.045	0.037	0.042	0.042	0.041	0.041	0.041
Guinea	0.045	0.014	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.045
Georgia	0.044	0.036	0.041	0.041	0.040	0.040	0.040
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.010	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.049	0.049	0.050	0.050	0.050
Botswana	0.041	0.039	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040
Namibia	0.040	0.028	0.035	0.035	0.034	0.034	0.034
Mali	0.039	0.024	0.039	0.039	0.039	0.039	0.039
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.016	0.029	0.029	0.026	0.026	0.026
Guyana	0.038	0.008	0.026	0.026	0.022	0.022	0.022
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.021	0.030	0.030	0.028	0.028	0.028
Cambodia	0.037	0.042	0.039	0.039	0.040	0.040	0.040
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036
Moldova	0.036	0.021	0.030	0.030	0.028	0.028	0.028
Malta	0.035	0.057	0.044	0.044	0.047	0.047	0.047
Haiti	0.034	0.019	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034
Somalia	0.034	0.012	0.025	0.025	0.022	0.022	0.022
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.039	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036
Rwanda	0.034	0.015	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.047	0.039	0.039	0.040	0.040	0.040
Nepal	0.033	0.045	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.039	0.039
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032
Togo	0.031	0.011	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031

**Table A19. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.2—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase			A1	A2
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 1.2	70%		
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0344	0.0316	0.0321	
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0276	0.0286	0.0283	
Chad	0.0294	0.0263	0.0294	0.0294	
Albania	0.0292	0.0286	0.0289	0.0288	
Malawi	0.0291	0.0144	0.0291	0.0291	
Niger	0.0276	0.0155	0.0276	0.0276	
Suriname	0.0270	0.0112	0.0205	0.0185	
Armenia	0.0270	0.0239	0.0257	0.0253	
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0127	0.0211	0.0193	
Benin	0.0260	0.0163	0.0260	0.0260	
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0223	0.0252	0.0252	
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0034	0.0234	0.0234	
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0225	0.0223	0.0223	
Fiji	0.0206	0.0103	0.0164	0.0151	
Barbados	0.0198	0.0095	0.0155	0.0142	
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0161	0.0167	0.0166	
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0122	0.0147	0.0141	
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0289	0.0207	0.0224	
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0085	0.0121	0.0113	
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0130	0.0130	
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0108	0.0119	0.0116	
San Marino	0.0103	0.0080	0.0094	0.0091	
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0066	0.0077	0.0077	
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0035	0.0067	0.0067	
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0024	0.0060	0.0060	
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0051	0.0050	
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0107	0.0075	0.0082	
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0018	0.0037	0.0033	
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0046	0.0047	0.0047	
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0031	0.0039	0.0038	
Maldives	0.0044	0.0085	0.0061	0.0066	
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0028	0.0044	0.0044	
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0059	0.0049	0.0051	
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0029	0.0037	0.0035	

**Table A19. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.2—by Member (concluded)
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase			70%	115%
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 1.2	A1		
Comoros	0.00373	0.00165	0.00373	0.00373	0.00373
Grenada	0.00344	0.00185	0.00278	0.00278	0.00258
Samoa	0.00340	0.00189	0.00277	0.00277	0.00258
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00077	0.00310	0.00310	0.00310
Tonga	0.00289	0.00122	0.00220	0.00220	0.00199
St Kitts	0.00262	0.00203	0.00237	0.00237	0.00230
St Vincent	0.00245	0.00169	0.00213	0.00213	0.00204
Dominica	0.00241	0.00121	0.00191	0.00191	0.00177
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00094	0.00177	0.00177	0.00159
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00101	0.00130	0.00130	0.00124
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00068	0.00088	0.00088	0.00084
Palau	0.00103	0.00070	0.00089	0.00089	0.00085
Nauru	0.00059	0.00033	0.00048	0.00048	0.00045
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00023	0.00040	0.00040	0.00036

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A20. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.3—by Member
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase		70%		115%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 1.3	A1	A2	A1	A2
United States	17,398	15,249	16,466	16,188	16,466	16,188
Japan	6,461	5,434	6,021	5,890	6,021	5,890
China 1/	6,390	12,883	9,024	9,811	9,024	9,811
Germany	5,583	4,892	5,284	5,194	5,284	5,194
France	4,225	3,287	3,829	3,710	3,829	3,710
United Kingdom	4,225	3,359	3,858	3,748	3,858	3,748
Italy	3,159	2,489	2,875	2,791	2,875	2,791
India	2,749	3,432	3,020	3,101	3,020	3,101
Russia	2,705	2,769	2,723	2,728	2,723	2,728
Brazil	2,315	2,536	2,398	2,423	2,398	2,423
Canada	2,311	2,129	2,229	2,205	2,229	2,205
Saudi Arabia	2,095	1,504	1,847	1,772	1,847	1,772
Spain	1,999	1,756	1,894	1,862	1,894	1,862
Mexico	1,868	1,774	1,824	1,811	1,824	1,811
Netherlands	1,831	1,816	1,819	1,816	1,819	1,816
Korea, Republic of	1,799	2,083	1,910	1,943	1,910	1,943
Australia	1,378	1,546	1,442	1,462	1,442	1,462
Belgium	1,344	1,020	1,207	1,166	1,207	1,166
Switzerland	1,210	1,391	1,280	1,301	1,280	1,301
Turkey	0,977	1,144	1,042	1,062	1,042	1,062
Indonesia	0,974	1,447	1,165	1,221	1,165	1,221
Sweden	0,929	0,822	0,882	0,868	0,882	0,868
Poland	0,859	0,899	0,872	0,877	0,872	0,877
Austria	0,824	0,673	0,760	0,741	0,760	0,741
Singapore	0,816	1,117	0,936	0,972	0,936	0,972
Norway	0,787	0,669	0,736	0,721	0,736	0,721
Venezuela, R.B. de	0,780	0,469	0,651	0,612	0,651	0,612
Malaysia	0,762	0,743	0,752	0,749	0,752	0,749
Iran, I.R. of	0,748	0,843	0,784	0,795	0,784	0,795
Ireland	0,723	0,593	0,668	0,651	0,668	0,651
Denmark	0,721	0,543	0,646	0,624	0,646	0,624
Thailand	0,673	0,917	0,771	0,800	0,771	0,800
Argentina	0,668	0,688	0,674	0,676	0,674	0,676
South Africa	0,640	0,574	0,611	0,602	0,611	0,602
Nigeria	0,515	0,707	0,591	0,614	0,591	0,614

Table A20. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.3—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	Overall Increase			70%	115%
	14th General Review Quotas	QOS based on Formula 1.3	AI	A2	
Greece	0.509	0.337	0.437	0.416	
Finland	0.505	0.379	0.452	0.436	
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.798	0.611	0.649	
Czech Republic	0.457	0.447	0.452	0.450	
Portugal	0.432	0.354	0.399	0.389	
Colombia	0.429	0.497	0.455	0.463	
Philippines	0.428	0.477	0.447	0.452	
Egypt	0.427	0.511	0.460	0.470	
Pakistan	0.426	0.435	0.428	0.429	
Ukraine	0.422	0.328	0.382	0.370	
Algeria	0.411	0.447	0.425	0.429	
Hungary	0.407	0.341	0.379	0.370	
Kuwait	0.405	0.315	0.367	0.356	
Israel	0.403	0.415	0.407	0.408	
Romania	0.380	0.340	0.362	0.357	
Chile	0.366	0.413	0.384	0.390	
Iraq	0.349	0.384	0.362	0.366	
Libya	0.330	0.173	0.265	0.245	
Peru	0.280	0.316	0.294	0.298	
Luxembourg	0.277	0.479	0.359	0.383	
New Zealand	0.262	0.244	0.254	0.252	
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.355	0.288	0.302	
Vietnam	0.242	0.413	0.311	0.332	
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.210	0.223	0.219	
Bangladesh	0.224	0.300	0.254	0.263	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.063	0.223	0.223	
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.220	0.213	0.214	
Zambia	0.205	0.050	0.141	0.122	
Bulgaria	0.188	0.133	0.165	0.158	
Morocco	0.187	0.203	0.193	0.195	
Angola	0.155	0.216	0.179	0.187	
Ghana	0.155	0.085	0.126	0.117	
Qatar	0.154	0.358	0.237	0.262	
Croatia	0.150	0.108	0.133	0.127	
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.028	0.148	0.148	

Table A20. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.3—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	Overall Increase			70%	115%
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 1.3	A1		
Ecuador	0.146	0.148	0.147	0.147	0.147
Belarus	0.143	0.159	0.149	0.149	0.151
Serbia	0.137	0.094	0.119	0.119	0.114
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.063	0.106	0.106	0.097
Lebanon	0.133	0.121	0.128	0.128	0.126
Sudan	0.132	0.103	0.120	0.120	0.116
Slovenia	0.123	0.100	0.113	0.113	0.110
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.133	0.126	0.126	0.127
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.119	0.116	0.116	0.117
Tunisia	0.114	0.105	0.110	0.110	0.109
Oman	0.114	0.168	0.136	0.136	0.142
Kenya	0.114	0.095	0.106	0.106	0.103
Myanmar	0.108	0.121	0.113	0.113	0.115
Yemen	0.102	0.074	0.090	0.090	0.087
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.109	0.103	0.103	0.104
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.060	0.082	0.082	0.077
Lithuania	0.093	0.107	0.098	0.098	0.100
Uruguay	0.090	0.083	0.087	0.087	0.086
Guatemala	0.090	0.098	0.093	0.093	0.094
Tanzania	0.083	0.081	0.083	0.083	0.083
Bahrain	0.083	0.076	0.080	0.080	0.079
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.139	0.105	0.105	0.112
Jamaica	0.080	0.029	0.059	0.059	0.053
Panama	0.079	0.095	0.085	0.085	0.087
Costa Rica	0.077	0.077	0.077	0.077	0.077
Uganda	0.076	0.048	0.076	0.076	0.076
Jordan	0.072	0.083	0.076	0.076	0.077
Latvia	0.070	0.063	0.067	0.067	0.066
Afghanistan	0.068	0.045	0.068	0.068	0.068
Senegal	0.068	0.031	0.068	0.068	0.068
Iceland	0.067	0.028	0.051	0.051	0.046
Cyprus	0.064	0.058	0.061	0.061	0.061
Brunei	0.063	0.038	0.053	0.053	0.050
Ethiopia	0.063	0.089	0.074	0.074	0.077
El Salvador	0.060	0.048	0.055	0.055	0.053

**Table A20. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.3—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase			70%	115%
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 1.3	A1		
Cameroon	0.058	0.052	0.055	0.055	0.055
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.041	0.049	0.049	0.047
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.044	0.044	0.041
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.043	0.043	0.040
Liberia	0.054	0.007	0.054	0.054	0.054
Honduras	0.052	0.040	0.047	0.047	0.046
South Sudan	0.052	0.025	0.052	0.052	0.052
Madagascar	0.051	0.024	0.051	0.051	0.051
Estonia	0.051	0.058	0.054	0.054	0.054
Bolivia	0.050	0.063	0.055	0.055	0.057
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.090	0.066	0.066	0.071
Mozambique	0.048	0.033	0.048	0.048	0.048
Gabon	0.045	0.036	0.041	0.041	0.040
Guinea	0.045	0.014	0.045	0.045	0.045
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.040	0.040	0.039
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.010	0.043	0.043	0.043
Paraguay	0.042	0.057	0.048	0.048	0.050
Botswana	0.041	0.038	0.040	0.040	0.040
Namibia	0.040	0.028	0.035	0.035	0.033
Mali	0.039	0.024	0.039	0.039	0.039
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.016	0.029	0.029	0.026
Guyana	0.038	0.008	0.026	0.026	0.022
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.020	0.030	0.030	0.028
Cambodia	0.037	0.042	0.039	0.039	0.039
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.036	0.036	0.036
Moldova	0.036	0.020	0.030	0.030	0.028
Malta	0.035	0.052	0.042	0.042	0.044
Haiti	0.034	0.019	0.034	0.034	0.034
Somalia	0.034	0.012	0.025	0.025	0.022
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.037	0.035	0.035	0.036
Rwanda	0.034	0.015	0.034	0.034	0.034
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.045	0.038	0.038	0.039
Nepal	0.033	0.046	0.038	0.038	0.040
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.032	0.032	0.032
Togo	0.031	0.011	0.031	0.031	0.031

**Table A20. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.3—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase			A1	A2
	14th General Review Quotas	QOS based on Formula 1.3	115%		
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0330	0.0310	0.0310	0.0314
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0271	0.0284	0.0284	0.0281
Chad	0.0294	0.0263	0.0294	0.0294	0.0294
Albania	0.0292	0.0286	0.0288	0.0288	0.0287
Malawi	0.0291	0.0144	0.0291	0.0291	0.0291
Niger	0.0276	0.0156	0.0276	0.0276	0.0276
Suriname	0.0270	0.0110	0.0204	0.0204	0.0184
Armenia	0.0270	0.0237	0.0256	0.0256	0.0251
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0125	0.0210	0.0210	0.0192
Benin	0.0260	0.0165	0.0260	0.0260	0.0260
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0227	0.0252	0.0252	0.0252
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0035	0.0234	0.0234	0.0234
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0230	0.0224	0.0224	0.0225
Fiji	0.0206	0.0100	0.0162	0.0162	0.0149
Barbados	0.0198	0.0091	0.0154	0.0154	0.0141
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0160	0.0167	0.0167	0.0165
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0119	0.0145	0.0145	0.0140
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0287	0.0206	0.0206	0.0223
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0081	0.0119	0.0119	0.0111
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0130	0.0130	0.0130
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0106	0.0118	0.0118	0.0115
San Marino	0.0103	0.0074	0.0091	0.0091	0.0087
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0068	0.0077	0.0077	0.0077
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0035	0.0067	0.0067	0.0067
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0025	0.0060	0.0060	0.0060
Belize	0.0056	0.0043	0.0051	0.0051	0.0049
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0105	0.0075	0.0075	0.0081
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0017	0.0036	0.0036	0.0032
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0048	0.0049	0.0049	0.0048
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0044	0.0046	0.0046	0.0046
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0031	0.0039	0.0039	0.0037
Maldives	0.0044	0.0081	0.0059	0.0059	0.0064
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0027	0.0044	0.0044	0.0044
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0058	0.0049	0.0049	0.0051
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0029	0.0036	0.0036	0.0035

**Table A20. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.3—by Member (concluded)
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase			70%	115%
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 1.3	A1		
Comoros	0.00373	0.00162	0.00373	0.00373	0.00373
Grenada	0.00344	0.00184	0.00277	0.00277	0.00257
Samoa	0.00340	0.00184	0.00275	0.00275	0.00256
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00076	0.00310	0.00310	0.00310
Tonga	0.00289	0.00117	0.00218	0.00218	0.00197
St Kitts	0.00262	0.00199	0.00235	0.00235	0.00227
St Vincent	0.00245	0.00167	0.00212	0.00212	0.00203
Dominica	0.00241	0.00120	0.00191	0.00191	0.00176
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00091	0.00175	0.00175	0.00157
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00096	0.00128	0.00128	0.00121
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00064	0.00086	0.00086	0.00082
Palau	0.00103	0.00066	0.00087	0.00087	0.00083
Nauru	0.00059	0.00031	0.00047	0.00047	0.00044
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00021	0.00039	0.00039	0.00036

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A21. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 3.2.c—by Member
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase			70%	115%
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 3.2.c		A1	A2
United States	17.398	15.370	15.370	16.516	16.253
Japan	6.461	5.505	5.505	6.051	5.928
China 1/	6.390	13.022	13.022	9.081	9.886
Germany	5.583	5.224	5.224	5.420	5.371
France	4.225	3.478	3.478	3.907	3.812
United Kingdom	4.225	3.578	3.578	3.948	3.865
Italy	3.159	2.603	2.603	2.922	2.852
India	2.749	3.413	3.413	3.012	3.091
Russia	2.705	2.820	2.820	2.744	2.755
Brazil	2.315	2.500	2.500	2.384	2.404
Canada	2.311	2.244	2.244	2.277	2.266
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.553	1.553	1.867	1.799
Spain	1.999	1.846	1.846	1.930	1.910
Mexico	1.868	1.828	1.828	1.846	1.840
Netherlands	1.831	1.279	1.279	1.600	1.531
Korea, Republic of	1.799	2.227	2.227	1.969	2.019
Australia	1.378	1.595	1.595	1.462	1.488
Belgium	1.344	0.792	0.792	1.114	1.045
Switzerland	1.210	1.158	1.158	1.185	1.178
Turkey	0.977	1.164	1.164	1.050	1.072
Indonesia	0.974	1.438	1.438	1.161	1.217
Sweden	0.929	0.838	0.838	0.889	0.877
Poland	0.859	0.953	0.953	0.894	0.905
Austria	0.824	0.655	0.655	0.753	0.731
Singapore	0.816	0.665	0.665	0.752	0.732
Norway	0.787	0.716	0.716	0.756	0.746
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.472	0.472	0.652	0.614
Malaysia	0.762	0.767	0.767	0.762	0.762
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.829	0.829	0.779	0.788
Ireland	0.723	0.378	0.378	0.580	0.537
Denmark	0.721	0.525	0.525	0.639	0.614
Thailand	0.673	0.978	0.978	0.796	0.832
Argentina	0.668	0.682	0.682	0.672	0.673
South Africa	0.640	0.592	0.592	0.618	0.612
Nigeria	0.515	0.706	0.706	0.591	0.614

Table A21. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 3.2.c—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	Overall Increase			CQS based on Formula 3.2.c	70%		115%	
	14th General Review Quotas	A1	A2		A1	A2		
Greece	0.509	0.354	0.444	0.354	0.444	0.425	0.425	
Finland	0.505	0.408	0.464	0.408	0.464	0.452	0.452	
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.739	0.587	0.739	0.587	0.618	0.618	
Czech Republic	0.457	0.413	0.438	0.413	0.438	0.432	0.432	
Portugal	0.432	0.380	0.409	0.380	0.409	0.403	0.403	
Colombia	0.429	0.497	0.455	0.497	0.455	0.463	0.463	
Philippines	0.428	0.485	0.450	0.485	0.450	0.456	0.456	
Egypt	0.427	0.506	0.458	0.506	0.458	0.467	0.467	
Pakistan	0.426	0.427	0.425	0.427	0.425	0.425	0.425	
Ukraine	0.422	0.346	0.390	0.346	0.390	0.380	0.380	
Algeria	0.411	0.455	0.427	0.455	0.427	0.432	0.432	
Hungary	0.407	0.296	0.360	0.296	0.360	0.347	0.347	
Kuwait	0.405	0.337	0.376	0.337	0.376	0.367	0.367	
Israel	0.403	0.437	0.415	0.437	0.415	0.419	0.419	
Romania	0.380	0.355	0.368	0.355	0.368	0.365	0.365	
Chile	0.366	0.432	0.392	0.432	0.392	0.399	0.399	
Iraq	0.349	0.393	0.366	0.393	0.366	0.371	0.371	
Libya	0.330	0.182	0.269	0.182	0.269	0.250	0.250	
Peru	0.280	0.321	0.296	0.321	0.296	0.300	0.300	
Luxembourg	0.277	0.099	0.204	0.099	0.204	0.182	0.182	
New Zealand	0.262	0.256	0.259	0.256	0.259	0.258	0.258	
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.371	0.294	0.371	0.294	0.310	0.310	
Vietnam	0.242	0.443	0.323	0.443	0.323	0.348	0.348	
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.205	0.221	0.205	0.221	0.217	0.217	
Bangladesh	0.224	0.298	0.253	0.298	0.253	0.262	0.262	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.066	0.223	0.066	0.223	0.223	0.223	
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.191	0.202	0.191	0.202	0.199	0.199	
Zambia	0.205	0.052	0.142	0.052	0.142	0.123	0.123	
Bulgaria	0.188	0.140	0.168	0.140	0.168	0.162	0.162	
Morocco	0.187	0.209	0.196	0.209	0.196	0.198	0.198	
Angola	0.155	0.230	0.185	0.230	0.185	0.194	0.194	
Ghana	0.155	0.089	0.127	0.089	0.127	0.119	0.119	
Qatar	0.154	0.383	0.247	0.383	0.247	0.275	0.275	
Croatia	0.150	0.115	0.135	0.115	0.135	0.131	0.131	
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.030	0.148	0.030	0.148	0.148	0.148	

Table A21. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 3.2.c—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	Overall Increase			70%	115%
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 3.2.c	A1		
Ecuador	0.146	0.152	0.148	0.148	0.148
Belarus	0.143	0.170	0.154	0.154	0.157
Serbia	0.137	0.099	0.121	0.121	0.117
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.066	0.107	0.107	0.098
Lebanon	0.133	0.119	0.127	0.127	0.125
Sudan	0.132	0.102	0.119	0.119	0.116
Slovenia	0.123	0.091	0.109	0.109	0.105
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.134	0.126	0.126	0.128
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.120	0.117	0.117	0.117
Tunisia	0.114	0.110	0.112	0.112	0.112
Oman	0.114	0.180	0.141	0.141	0.149
Kenya	0.114	0.096	0.106	0.106	0.104
Myanmar	0.108	0.119	0.112	0.112	0.113
Yemen	0.102	0.076	0.091	0.091	0.088
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.112	0.105	0.105	0.106
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.060	0.082	0.082	0.078
Lithuania	0.093	0.101	0.096	0.096	0.097
Uruguay	0.090	0.085	0.088	0.088	0.087
Guatemala	0.090	0.100	0.094	0.094	0.095
Tanzania	0.083	0.081	0.083	0.083	0.083
Bahrain	0.083	0.075	0.079	0.079	0.078
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.144	0.107	0.107	0.115
Jamaica	0.080	0.031	0.060	0.060	0.054
Panama	0.079	0.094	0.085	0.085	0.087
Costa Rica	0.077	0.080	0.078	0.078	0.079
Uganda	0.076	0.048	0.076	0.076	0.076
Jordan	0.072	0.088	0.078	0.078	0.080
Latvia	0.070	0.065	0.067	0.067	0.067
Afghanistan	0.068	0.046	0.068	0.068	0.068
Senegal	0.068	0.033	0.068	0.068	0.068
Iceland	0.067	0.030	0.052	0.052	0.047
Cyprus	0.064	0.046	0.056	0.056	0.054
Brunei	0.063	0.041	0.054	0.054	0.051
Ethiopia	0.063	0.089	0.073	0.073	0.077
El Salvador	0.060	0.050	0.056	0.056	0.055

Table A21. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 3.2.c—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	Overall Increase			14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 3.2.c	70%		115%	
			A1			A2			
Cameroon	0.058	0.053	0.056	0.055	0.055	0.056	0.055	0.055	
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.043	0.050	0.049	0.049	0.050	0.049	0.049	
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.031	0.045	0.042	0.042	0.045	0.042	0.042	
Nicaragua	0.055	0.028	0.044	0.040	0.040	0.044	0.040	0.040	
Liberia	0.054	0.005	0.054	0.054	0.054	0.054	0.054	0.054	
Honduras	0.052	0.043	0.048	0.047	0.047	0.048	0.047	0.047	
South Sudan	0.052	0.027	0.052	0.052	0.052	0.052	0.052	0.052	
Madagascar	0.051	0.024	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	
Estonia	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	
Bolivia	0.050	0.065	0.056	0.058	0.058	0.056	0.058	0.058	
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.094	0.068	0.073	0.073	0.068	0.073	0.073	
Mozambique	0.048	0.035	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.048	
Gabon	0.045	0.039	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.042	
Guinea	0.045	0.014	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.045	
Georgia	0.044	0.037	0.041	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.040	0.040	
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.011	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	
Paraguay	0.042	0.060	0.050	0.052	0.052	0.050	0.052	0.052	
Botswana	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.041	
Namibia	0.040	0.029	0.036	0.034	0.034	0.036	0.034	0.034	
Mali	0.039	0.025	0.039	0.039	0.039	0.039	0.039	0.039	
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.029	0.027	0.027	0.029	0.027	0.027	
Guyana	0.038	0.008	0.026	0.022	0.022	0.026	0.022	0.022	
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.021	0.031	0.029	0.029	0.031	0.029	0.029	
Cambodia	0.037	0.044	0.040	0.041	0.041	0.040	0.041	0.041	
Tajikistan	0.036	0.021	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036	
Moldova	0.036	0.021	0.030	0.028	0.028	0.030	0.028	0.028	
Malta	0.035	0.021	0.029	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.028	0.028	
Haiti	0.034	0.019	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034	
Somalia	0.034	0.012	0.025	0.022	0.022	0.025	0.022	0.022	
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.035	0.034	0.035	0.035	0.034	0.035	0.035	
Rwanda	0.034	0.015	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034	
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.040	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.036	0.037	0.037	
Nepal	0.033	0.046	0.038	0.040	0.040	0.038	0.040	0.040	
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	
Togo	0.031	0.012	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	

Table A21. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 3.2.c—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	Overall Increase			CQS based on Formula 3.2.c	70%		115%	
	14th General Review Quotas	A1	A2		A1	A2		
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0300	0.0300	0.0305	0.0300	0.0300	0.0300	
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0291	0.0291	0.0289	0.0291	0.0290	0.0290	
Chad	0.0294	0.0294	0.0294	0.0274	0.0294	0.0294	0.0294	
Albania	0.0292	0.0293	0.0293	0.0297	0.0293	0.0294	0.0294	
Malawi	0.0291	0.0291	0.0291	0.0149	0.0291	0.0291	0.0291	
Niger	0.0276	0.0276	0.0276	0.0161	0.0276	0.0276	0.0276	
Suriname	0.0270	0.0207	0.0207	0.0117	0.0207	0.0188	0.0188	
Armenia	0.0270	0.0261	0.0261	0.0250	0.0261	0.0258	0.0258	
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0214	0.0214	0.0134	0.0214	0.0197	0.0197	
Benin	0.0260	0.0260	0.0260	0.0168	0.0260	0.0260	0.0260	
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0252	0.0252	0.0230	0.0252	0.0252	0.0252	
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0234	0.0234	0.0035	0.0234	0.0234	0.0234	
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0225	0.0225	0.0232	0.0225	0.0227	0.0227	
Fiji	0.0206	0.0164	0.0164	0.0105	0.0164	0.0152	0.0152	
Barbados	0.0198	0.0153	0.0153	0.0089	0.0153	0.0139	0.0139	
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0170	0.0170	0.0167	0.0170	0.0169	0.0169	
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0149	0.0149	0.0128	0.0149	0.0145	0.0145	
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0213	0.0213	0.0302	0.0213	0.0231	0.0231	
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0115	0.0115	0.0071	0.0115	0.0106	0.0106	
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0130	0.0130	0.0028	0.0130	0.0130	0.0130	
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0121	0.0121	0.0113	0.0121	0.0119	0.0119	
San Marino	0.0103	0.0077	0.0077	0.0040	0.0077	0.0069	0.0069	
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0077	0.0077	0.0068	0.0077	0.0077	0.0077	
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0067	0.0067	0.0037	0.0067	0.0067	0.0067	
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0060	0.0060	0.0025	0.0060	0.0060	0.0060	
Belize	0.0056	0.0051	0.0051	0.0044	0.0051	0.0050	0.0050	
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0077	0.0077	0.0112	0.0077	0.0084	0.0084	
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0036	0.0036	0.0017	0.0036	0.0032	0.0032	
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	0.0049	
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0043	0.0043	0.0037	0.0043	0.0042	0.0042	
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0040	0.0040	0.0033	0.0040	0.0038	0.0038	
Maldives	0.0044	0.0054	0.0054	0.0069	0.0054	0.0057	0.0057	
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0044	0.0044	0.0025	0.0044	0.0044	0.0044	
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0050	0.0050	0.0061	0.0050	0.0052	0.0052	
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0037	0.0037	0.0031	0.0037	0.0036	0.0036	

Table A21. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 3.2.c—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	Overall Increase			70%	115%
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 3.2.c	A1		
Comoros	0.00373	0.00172	0.00373	0.00373	0.00373
Grenada	0.00344	0.00194	0.00281	0.00281	0.00263
Samoa	0.00340	0.00195	0.00279	0.00279	0.00261
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00080	0.00310	0.00310	0.00310
Tonga	0.00289	0.00111	0.00216	0.00216	0.00194
St Kitts	0.00262	0.00212	0.00241	0.00241	0.00235
St Vincent	0.00245	0.00177	0.00216	0.00216	0.00208
Dominica	0.00241	0.00127	0.00194	0.00194	0.00180
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00080	0.00171	0.00171	0.00151
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00077	0.00120	0.00120	0.00111
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00043	0.00078	0.00078	0.00071
Palau	0.00103	0.00054	0.00083	0.00083	0.00077
Nauru	0.00059	0.00025	0.00045	0.00045	0.00040
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00014	0.00037	0.00037	0.00032

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A22. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 3.3.c—by Member
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase			70%	115%
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 3.3.c	A1		
United States	17.398	15.635	16.625	16.393	
Japan	6.461	5.569	6.077	5.962	
China 1/	6.390	13.187	9.149	9.974	
Germany	5.583	5.066	5.355	5.287	
France	4.225	3.418	3.883	3.780	
United Kingdom	4.225	3.500	3.916	3.823	
Italy	3.159	2.579	2.913	2.839	
India	2.749	3.503	3.049	3.139	
Russia	2.705	2.843	2.753	2.768	
Brazil	2.315	2.580	2.416	2.447	
Canada	2.311	2.211	2.263	2.249	
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.546	1.864	1.795	
Spain	1.999	1.823	1.921	1.898	
Mexico	1.868	1.829	1.847	1.840	
Netherlands	1.831	1.240	1.584	1.510	
Korea, Republic of	1.799	2.170	1.945	1.989	
Australia	1.378	1.596	1.463	1.488	
Belgium	1.344	0.768	1.104	1.033	
Switzerland	1.210	1.130	1.173	1.163	
Turkey	0.977	1.175	1.055	1.078	
Indonesia	0.974	1.477	1.177	1.237	
Sweden	0.929	0.813	0.879	0.864	
Poland	0.859	0.935	0.887	0.896	
Austria	0.824	0.636	0.745	0.721	
Singapore	0.816	0.649	0.745	0.724	
Norway	0.787	0.697	0.748	0.736	
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.480	0.655	0.618	
Malaysia	0.762	0.746	0.753	0.750	
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.857	0.790	0.803	
Ireland	0.723	0.367	0.575	0.531	
Denmark	0.721	0.510	0.632	0.606	
Thailand	0.673	0.954	0.786	0.820	
Argentina	0.668	0.702	0.680	0.683	
South Africa	0.640	0.592	0.618	0.612	
Nigeria	0.515	0.722	0.598	0.623	

Table A22. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 3.3.c—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	Overall Increase			70%		115%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 3.3.c		A1	A2		
Greece	0.509	0.350		0.442	0.423		
Finland	0.505	0.396		0.459	0.445		
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.718		0.578	0.606		
Czech Republic	0.457	0.401		0.433	0.426		
Portugal	0.432	0.370		0.405	0.397		
Colombia	0.429	0.508		0.460	0.469		
Philippines	0.428	0.489		0.452	0.459		
Egypt	0.427	0.521		0.464	0.475		
Pakistan	0.426	0.442		0.431	0.433		
Ukraine	0.422	0.341		0.387	0.377		
Algeria	0.411	0.458		0.429	0.434		
Hungary	0.407	0.288		0.357	0.342		
Kuwait	0.405	0.329		0.373	0.363		
Israel	0.403	0.430		0.413	0.416		
Romania	0.380	0.352		0.367	0.363		
Chile	0.366	0.428		0.390	0.397		
Iraq	0.349	0.395		0.367	0.372		
Libya	0.330	0.179		0.267	0.248		
Peru	0.280	0.324		0.297	0.302		
Luxembourg	0.277	0.096		0.202	0.180		
New Zealand	0.262	0.253		0.258	0.256		
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.368		0.293	0.308		
Vietnam	0.242	0.431		0.318	0.341		
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.213		0.224	0.221		
Bangladesh	0.224	0.306		0.257	0.266		
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.065		0.223	0.223		
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.186		0.199	0.196		
Zambia	0.205	0.052		0.142	0.123		
Bulgaria	0.188	0.136		0.166	0.160		
Morocco	0.187	0.209		0.196	0.198		
Angola	0.155	0.224		0.183	0.191		
Ghana	0.155	0.088		0.127	0.119		
Qatar	0.154	0.373		0.243	0.270		
Croatia	0.150	0.112		0.134	0.130		
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.029		0.148	0.148		

Table A22. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 3.3.c—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	Overall Increase		70%		115%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 3.3.c	A1	A2	A1	A2
Ecuador	0.146	0.153	0.148	0.149	0.148	0.149
Belarus	0.143	0.166	0.152	0.154	0.152	0.154
Serbia	0.137	0.098	0.121	0.116	0.121	0.116
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.065	0.107	0.098	0.107	0.098
Lebanon	0.133	0.116	0.125	0.123	0.125	0.123
Sudan	0.132	0.105	0.121	0.117	0.121	0.117
Slovenia	0.123	0.088	0.108	0.104	0.108	0.104
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.136	0.127	0.129	0.127	0.129
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.121	0.118	0.118	0.118	0.118
Tunisia	0.114	0.109	0.112	0.111	0.112	0.111
Oman	0.114	0.175	0.139	0.146	0.139	0.146
Kenya	0.114	0.098	0.107	0.105	0.107	0.105
Myanmar	0.108	0.123	0.114	0.116	0.114	0.116
Yemen	0.102	0.076	0.091	0.088	0.091	0.088
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.112	0.105	0.106	0.105	0.106
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.058	0.082	0.077	0.082	0.077
Lithuania	0.093	0.098	0.095	0.095	0.095	0.095
Uruguay	0.090	0.085	0.088	0.087	0.088	0.087
Guatemala	0.090	0.101	0.094	0.095	0.094	0.095
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083
Bahrain	0.083	0.073	0.079	0.077	0.079	0.077
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.144	0.107	0.114	0.107	0.114
Jamaica	0.080	0.031	0.060	0.054	0.060	0.054
Panama	0.079	0.091	0.084	0.085	0.084	0.085
Costa Rica	0.077	0.080	0.078	0.078	0.078	0.078
Uganda	0.076	0.049	0.076	0.076	0.076	0.076
Jordan	0.072	0.086	0.078	0.079	0.078	0.079
Latvia	0.070	0.063	0.067	0.066	0.067	0.066
Afghanistan	0.068	0.046	0.068	0.068	0.068	0.068
Senegal	0.068	0.033	0.068	0.068	0.068	0.068
Iceland	0.067	0.029	0.052	0.047	0.052	0.047
Cyprus	0.064	0.045	0.056	0.053	0.056	0.053
Brunei	0.063	0.040	0.053	0.050	0.053	0.050
Ethiopia	0.063	0.091	0.074	0.078	0.074	0.078
El Salvador	0.060	0.050	0.056	0.054	0.056	0.054

**Table A22. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 3.3.c—by Member (continued)
(in percent)**

	Overall Increase			70%		115%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 3.3.c	A1	A2	A1	A2	
Cameroon	0.058	0.054	0.056	0.055	0.056	0.055	
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.042	0.050	0.048	0.050	0.048	
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.030	0.045	0.042	0.045	0.042	
Nicaragua	0.055	0.028	0.043	0.040	0.043	0.040	
Liberia	0.054	0.005	0.054	0.054	0.054	0.054	
Honduras	0.052	0.042	0.048	0.047	0.048	0.047	
South Sudan	0.052	0.026	0.052	0.052	0.052	0.052	
Madagascar	0.051	0.024	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	
Estonia	0.051	0.049	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	
Bolivia	0.050	0.065	0.056	0.058	0.056	0.058	
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.093	0.067	0.073	0.067	0.073	
Mozambique	0.048	0.034	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.048	
Gabon	0.045	0.038	0.042	0.041	0.042	0.041	
Guinea	0.045	0.014	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.045	
Georgia	0.044	0.037	0.041	0.040	0.041	0.040	
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.011	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	
Paraguay	0.042	0.060	0.049	0.051	0.049	0.051	
Botswana	0.041	0.040	0.041	0.040	0.041	0.040	
Namibia	0.040	0.029	0.035	0.034	0.035	0.034	
Mali	0.039	0.024	0.039	0.039	0.039	0.039	
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.016	0.029	0.026	0.029	0.026	
Guyana	0.038	0.008	0.025	0.022	0.025	0.022	
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.021	0.030	0.028	0.030	0.028	
Cambodia	0.037	0.044	0.039	0.040	0.039	0.040	
Tajikistan	0.036	0.021	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.036	
Moldova	0.036	0.021	0.030	0.028	0.030	0.028	
Malta	0.035	0.021	0.029	0.027	0.029	0.027	
Haiti	0.034	0.019	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034	
Somalia	0.034	0.012	0.025	0.022	0.025	0.022	
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034	
Rwanda	0.034	0.016	0.034	0.034	0.034	0.034	
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.039	0.035	0.036	0.035	0.036	
Nepal	0.033	0.047	0.038	0.040	0.038	0.040	
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	
Togo	0.031	0.011	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	

Table A22. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 3.3.c—by Member (continued)
 (in percent)

	Overall Increase			70%		115%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 3.3.c		A1	A2		
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0296		0.0296		0.0296	
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0282		0.0288		0.0286	
Chad	0.0294	0.0272		0.0294		0.0294	
Albania	0.0292	0.0295		0.0292		0.0293	
Malawi	0.0291	0.0149		0.0291		0.0291	
Niger	0.0276	0.0161		0.0276		0.0276	
Suriname	0.0270	0.0115		0.0206		0.0187	
Armenia	0.0270	0.0246		0.0259		0.0256	
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0130		0.0212		0.0195	
Benin	0.0260	0.0169		0.0260		0.0260	
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0233		0.0252		0.0252	
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0036		0.0234		0.0234	
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0236		0.0227		0.0228	
Fiji	0.0206	0.0102		0.0163		0.0150	
Barbados	0.0198	0.0086		0.0152		0.0138	
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0166		0.0170		0.0168	
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124		0.0148		0.0143	
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0298		0.0211		0.0229	
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0069		0.0114		0.0105	
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0028		0.0130		0.0130	
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0110		0.0120		0.0117	
San Marino	0.0103	0.0039		0.0077		0.0069	
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0069		0.0077		0.0077	
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0036		0.0067		0.0067	
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0026		0.0060		0.0060	
Belize	0.0056	0.0043		0.0051		0.0049	
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0110		0.0076		0.0083	
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0017		0.0036		0.0032	
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0048		0.0049		0.0048	
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0036		0.0043		0.0041	
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0032		0.0039		0.0038	
Maldives	0.0044	0.0067		0.0054		0.0056	
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0024		0.0044		0.0044	
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0060		0.0050		0.0052	
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0030		0.0037		0.0035	

Table A22. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 3.3.c—by Member (concluded)
 (in percent)

	Overall Increase			70%	115%
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 3.3.c	A1		
Comoros	0.00373	0.00168	0.00373	0.00373	0.00373
Grenada	0.00344	0.00191	0.00280	0.00261	0.00261
Samoa	0.00340	0.00189	0.00277	0.00258	0.00258
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00079	0.00310	0.00310	0.00310
Tonga	0.00289	0.00108	0.00214	0.00192	0.00192
St Kitts	0.00262	0.00207	0.00239	0.00232	0.00232
St Vincent	0.00245	0.00173	0.00215	0.00206	0.00206
Dominica	0.00241	0.00124	0.00193	0.00178	0.00178
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00078	0.00170	0.00151	0.00151
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00075	0.00119	0.00110	0.00110
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00042	0.00078	0.00070	0.00070
Palau	0.00103	0.00053	0.00082	0.00076	0.00076
Nauru	0.00059	0.00024	0.00044	0.00040	0.00040
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00014	0.00037	0.00032	0.00032

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A23. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.3, Includes 5 percent Ad Hoc Distribution based on Voluntary Financial Contributions—by Member (in percent)

	Ad Hoc Increase based on Financial Contribution		Overall Increase		70% 5%		115% 5%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 1.3	A1	A2	A1	A2	A1	A2
United States	17.398	15.249	16.262	15.923				
Japan	6.461	5.434	6.370	6.343				
China 1/	6.390	12.883	8.888	9.635				
Germany	5.583	4.892	5.348	5.277				
France	4.225	3.287	3.922	3.832				
United Kingdom	4.225	3.359	3.906	3.810				
Italy	3.159	2.489	2.924	2.854				
India	2.749	3.432	2.981	3.050				
Russia	2.705	2.769	2.698	2.695				
Brazil	2.315	2.536	2.362	2.376				
Canada	2.311	2.129	2.255	2.238				
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.504	1.866	1.797				
Spain	1.999	1.756	1.913	1.887				
Mexico	1.868	1.774	1.815	1.799				
Netherlands	1.831	1.816	1.851	1.857				
Korea, Republic of	1.799	2.083	1.915	1.949				
Australia	1.378	1.546	1.445	1.465				
Belgium	1.344	1.020	1.236	1.204				
Switzerland	1.210	1.391	1.315	1.347				
Turkey	0.977	1.144	1.026	1.041				
Indonesia	0.974	1.447	1.135	1.183				
Sweden	0.929	0.822	0.894	0.884				
Poland	0.859	0.899	0.870	0.873				
Austria	0.824	0.673	0.764	0.746				
Singapore	0.816	1.117	0.922	0.954				
Norway	0.787	0.669	0.759	0.751				
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.469	0.641	0.599				
Malaysia	0.762	0.743	0.740	0.733				
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.843	0.767	0.773				
Ireland	0.723	0.593	0.656	0.636				
Denmark	0.721	0.543	0.658	0.639				
Thailand	0.673	0.917	0.755	0.779				
Argentina	0.668	0.688	0.661	0.659				
South Africa	0.640	0.574	0.601	0.589				
Nigeria	0.515	0.707	0.577	0.596				

Table A23. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.3, Includes 5 percent Ad Hoc Distribution based on Voluntary Financial Contributions—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	Overall Increase		
	Ad Hoc Increase based on Financial Contribution	70% 5%	115% 5%
	14th General Review Quotas	A1	A2
	CQS based on Formula 1.3		
Greece	0.509	0.337	0.431
Finland	0.505	0.379	0.456
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.798	0.628
Czech Republic	0.457	0.447	0.445
Portugal	0.432	0.354	0.394
Colombia	0.429	0.497	0.445
Philippines	0.428	0.477	0.440
Egypt	0.427	0.511	0.452
Pakistan	0.426	0.435	0.419
Ukraine	0.422	0.328	0.375
Algeria	0.411	0.447	0.423
Hungary	0.407	0.341	0.372
Kuwait	0.405	0.315	0.375
Israel	0.403	0.415	0.399
Romania	0.380	0.340	0.355
Chile	0.366	0.413	0.378
Iraq	0.349	0.384	0.354
Libya	0.330	0.173	0.263
Peru	0.280	0.316	0.287
Luxembourg	0.277	0.479	0.357
New Zealand	0.262	0.244	0.256
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.355	0.281
Vietnam	0.242	0.413	0.303
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.210	0.218
Bangladesh	0.224	0.300	0.248
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.063	0.223
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.220	0.212
Zambia	0.205	0.050	0.140
Bulgaria	0.188	0.133	0.162
Morocco	0.187	0.203	0.189
Angola	0.155	0.216	0.175
Ghana	0.155	0.085	0.117
Qatar	0.154	0.358	0.231
Croatia	0.150	0.108	0.131
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.028	0.148

Table A23. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.3, Includes 5 percent Ad Hoc Distribution based on Voluntary Financial Contributions—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	Ad Hoc Increase based on Financial Contribution		Overall Increase		70% 5%		115% 5%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 1.3			A1	A2		
Ecuador	0.146	0.148	0.144	0.143	0.146	0.147		
Belarus	0.143	0.159	0.146	0.147	0.146	0.147		
Serbia	0.137	0.094	0.117	0.111	0.117	0.111		
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.063	0.105	0.096	0.105	0.096		
Lebanon	0.133	0.121	0.129	0.128	0.129	0.128		
Sudan	0.132	0.103	0.118	0.114	0.118	0.114		
Slovenia	0.123	0.100	0.113	0.109	0.113	0.109		
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.133	0.123	0.124	0.123	0.124		
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.119	0.114	0.114	0.114	0.114		
Tunisia	0.114	0.105	0.108	0.106	0.108	0.106		
Oman	0.114	0.168	0.133	0.139	0.133	0.139		
Kenya	0.114	0.095	0.104	0.101	0.104	0.101		
Myanmar	0.108	0.121	0.111	0.111	0.111	0.111		
Yemen	0.102	0.074	0.089	0.085	0.089	0.085		
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.109	0.101	0.102	0.101	0.102		
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.060	0.081	0.076	0.081	0.076		
Lithuania	0.093	0.107	0.096	0.097	0.096	0.097		
Uruguay	0.090	0.083	0.085	0.084	0.085	0.084		
Guatemala	0.090	0.098	0.091	0.091	0.091	0.091		
Tanzania	0.083	0.081	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083		
Bahrain	0.083	0.076	0.078	0.077	0.078	0.077		
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.139	0.102	0.108	0.102	0.108		
Jamaica	0.080	0.029	0.059	0.052	0.059	0.052		
Panama	0.079	0.095	0.083	0.085	0.083	0.085		
Costa Rica	0.077	0.077	0.076	0.075	0.076	0.075		
Uganda	0.076	0.048	0.076	0.076	0.076	0.076		
Jordan	0.072	0.083	0.075	0.076	0.075	0.076		
Latvia	0.070	0.063	0.066	0.064	0.066	0.064		
Afghanistan	0.068	0.045	0.068	0.068	0.068	0.068		
Senegal	0.068	0.031	0.068	0.068	0.068	0.068		
Iceland	0.067	0.028	0.051	0.046	0.051	0.046		
Cyprus	0.064	0.058	0.061	0.061	0.061	0.061		
Brunei	0.063	0.038	0.052	0.049	0.052	0.049		
Ethiopia	0.063	0.089	0.072	0.074	0.072	0.074		
El Salvador	0.060	0.048	0.054	0.052	0.054	0.052		

Table A23. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.3, Includes 5 percent Ad Hoc Distribution based on Voluntary Financial Contributions—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	Overall Increase			
	Ad Hoc Increase based on Financial Contribution	Financial Contribution	115% 5%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 1.3	A1	
			A2	
Cameroon	0.058	0.052	0.057	0.057
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.041	0.049	0.046
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.044	0.040
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.043	0.039
Liberia	0.054	0.007	0.054	0.054
Honduras	0.052	0.040	0.047	0.045
South Sudan	0.052	0.025	0.052	0.052
Madagascar	0.051	0.024	0.051	0.051
Estonia	0.051	0.058	0.053	0.053
Bolivia	0.050	0.063	0.054	0.055
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.090	0.064	0.069
Mozambique	0.048	0.033	0.048	0.048
Gabon	0.045	0.036	0.044	0.044
Guinea	0.045	0.014	0.045	0.045
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.040	0.038
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.010	0.043	0.043
Paraguay	0.042	0.057	0.047	0.049
Botswana	0.041	0.038	0.039	0.039
Namibia	0.040	0.028	0.034	0.033
Mali	0.039	0.024	0.039	0.039
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.016	0.029	0.026
Guyana	0.038	0.008	0.026	0.022
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.020	0.030	0.028
Cambodia	0.037	0.042	0.038	0.038
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.036	0.036
Moldova	0.036	0.020	0.029	0.027
Malta	0.035	0.052	0.041	0.043
Haiti	0.034	0.019	0.034	0.034
Somalia	0.034	0.012	0.025	0.022
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.037	0.036	0.037
Rwanda	0.034	0.015	0.034	0.034
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.045	0.038	0.039
Nepal	0.033	0.046	0.037	0.038
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.032	0.032
Togo	0.031	0.011	0.031	0.031

Table A23. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.3, Includes 5 percent Ad Hoc Distribution based on Voluntary Financial Contributions—by Member (continued)
(in percent)

	Overall Increase			
	Ad Hoc Increase based on Financial Contribution	Financial Contribution	115% 5%	
	14th General Review Quotas	CQS based on Formula 1.3	A1 5%	
			A2	
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0330	0.0387	0.0414
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0271	0.0278	0.0273
Chad	0.0294	0.0263	0.0294	0.0294
Albania	0.0292	0.0286	0.0283	0.0280
Malawi	0.0291	0.0144	0.0291	0.0291
Niger	0.0276	0.0156	0.0276	0.0276
Suriname	0.0270	0.0110	0.0203	0.0182
Armenia	0.0270	0.0237	0.0251	0.0245
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0125	0.0208	0.0190
Benin	0.0260	0.0165	0.0260	0.0260
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0227	0.0252	0.0252
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0035	0.0234	0.0234
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0230	0.0220	0.0219
Fiji	0.0206	0.0100	0.0160	0.0147
Barbados	0.0198	0.0091	0.0156	0.0143
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0160	0.0164	0.0161
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0119	0.0144	0.0138
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0287	0.0201	0.0215
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0081	0.0118	0.0110
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0130	0.0130
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0106	0.0116	0.0112
San Marino	0.0103	0.0074	0.0089	0.0085
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0068	0.0077	0.0077
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0035	0.0067	0.0067
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0025	0.0060	0.0060
Belize	0.0056	0.0043	0.0051	0.0050
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0105	0.0073	0.0079
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0017	0.0036	0.0032
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0048	0.0048	0.0047
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0044	0.0046	0.0046
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0031	0.0040	0.0038
Maldives	0.0044	0.0081	0.0058	0.0062
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0027	0.0044	0.0044
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0058	0.0048	0.0049
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0029	0.0037	0.0036

Table A23. Illustration of Allocation Mechanisms: Formula 1.3, Includes 5 percent Ad Hoc Distribution based on Voluntary Financial Contributions—by Member (concluded)
(in percent)

	Ad Hoc Increase based on Financial Contribution		Overall Increase	
	14th General Review Quotas	5%	CQS based on Formula 1.3	5%
Comoros	0.00373	0.00373	0.00162	0.00373
Grenada	0.00344	0.00286	0.00184	0.00269
Samoa	0.00340	0.00271	0.00184	0.00251
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00310	0.00076	0.00310
Tonga	0.00289	0.00216	0.00117	0.00194
St Kitts	0.00262	0.00244	0.00199	0.00239
St Vincent	0.00245	0.00209	0.00167	0.00198
Dominica	0.00241	0.00201	0.00120	0.00189
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00173	0.00091	0.00155
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00126	0.00096	0.00118
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00085	0.00064	0.00080
Palau	0.00103	0.00086	0.00066	0.00081
Nauru	0.00059	0.00047	0.00031	0.00043
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00039	0.00021	0.00035

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.